

CATALOGUE No.

11-003

MONTHLY

Demography & Economics
Detroit Public Library

DETROIT

BUSINESS

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

1961

DETROIT PUBLIC LIBRARY

NOV 2 1961

VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 10

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

OCTOBER 1961

Contents:

Recent Economic Developments in Canada and the United States.....	Page 1
A Note to Users of the Canadian Statistical Review.....	Page x
Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators.....	Page S-1
Statistical Tables.....	Page 1
List of Statistical Tables.....	Inside Back Cover

*Published by Authority
of the Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00
Single copies: 50c. each

This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, including the free annotated catalogue of current publications, may be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

NOTE: Symbols used throughout the Review: (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies preliminary; (*) indicates "revised since last monthly issue"

2204-501-101

RECENT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES¹

The present article reviews economic developments in Canada and the United States in 1961 bringing up to date a previous article published in the Canadian Statistical Review in January of this year.

In the United States the year thus far has been one of prompt and vigorous recovery from a minor down-turn, although at the time of writing recovery seems to have lost some of its momentum, presumably because of work stoppages in the automotive industry which have interrupted the flow of orders to automotive suppliers and the deliveries of the new model cars to distributors. Defence requirements have been an important stimulus to production and a series of government measures have swelled the flow of income to the personal sector. The demand for output to rebuild stocks in response to rising production and sales together with a moderate upward revision of plans for fixed investment and an increase in housing have also given a forward impetus to the economy. The external sector has made no contribution to recovery. Consumer demand, although well sustained, has lacked buoyancy, particularly in the market for durables, despite rising personal income and a lower level of consumer indebtedness. The slackening pace of expansion is evident in the third quarter estimate of Gross

National Product which at \$526.0 billion, is 1.9 per cent higher than in the second quarter when it was 3 per cent higher than the recessionary low first quarter.

The recovery in Canada, like the preceding down-turn, has been less vigorous than in the United States although the most recent evidence seems to suggest some quickening in the tempo of the up-swing. As in the United States, government transactions have played a supporting role and stock-building is now making demands on new production. Fixed investment has acted as a drag on activity thus far in the year. Housing has made no sustained response to easier terms of mortgage credit and consumer market for goods have also lacked buoyancy. Recent data on the external side seem to indicate growing strength as the improvement in economic activity in the United States augments the demand for Canadian export products and the progress of recovery in Canada swells the flow of imports.

The rates of change in Gross National Product and its major components in the two countries in 1960-61 are shown in the accompanying table.

¹ Reprints of this article are available on request.

Components of Gross National Expenditure²
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1960		1961			Per cent change			
	1st half	2nd half	1st Q.	2nd Q.	3rd Q.	1st half 1960 to 2nd half 1960	2nd half 1960 to 1st Q. 1961	1st Q. 1961 to 2nd Q. 1961	2nd Q. 1961 to 3rd Q. 1961
Canada									
	millions of dollars								
Personal expenditure	23,136	23,682	23,856	24,180	..	2.4	0.7	1.4	..
Government expenditure	6,554	6,878	6,988	7,188	..	4.9	1.6	2.9	..
Residential construction	1,518	1,434	1,512	1,436	..	-5.5	5.4	-5.0	..
Business expenditure on plant and equipment	5,132	5,140	4,908	4,692	..	0.2	-4.5	-4.4	..
Exports	6,924	6,990	7,148	7,252	..	1.0	2.3	1.5	..
Total final demand	43,264	44,124	44,412	44,748	..	2.0	0.7	0.8	..
Total inventories	+588	+44	-316	-384	..	-\$544m.	-\$360m.	-\$68m.	..
(Non farm business only)	(+492)	(-34)	(+28)	(+148)	..	(-\$526m.)	(+\$62m.)	(+\$120m.)	..
Imports	8,196	8,100	8,384	8,084	..	-1.2	3.5	-3.6	..
Gross National Product ³	35,780	36,138	35,668	36,280	..	1.0	-1.3	1.7	..
(Gross National Product (ex. farm))	(34,564)	(34,940)	(34,720)	(35,400)	..	(1.1)	(-0.6)	(2.0)	..
United States									
	billions of dollars								
Personal expenditure	326.8	331.0	330.7	336.1	342.0	1.3	-0.1	1.6	1.8
Government expenditure	98.3	101.7	105.0	107.3	108.5	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.1
Residential construction	21.4	20.7	19.3	20.6	21.9	-3.3	-6.8	6.7	6.3
Business expenditure on plant and equipment	47.3	47.0	44.6	45.4	46.6	-0.6	-5.1	1.8	2.6
Exports	26.2	27.2	27.6	26.4	..	3.8	1.5	-4.3	..
Total final demand	520.0	527.6	527.2	535.8	..	1.5	-0.1	1.6	..
Total inventories	+8.2	+0.3	-4.0	+2.8	+4.5	-\$7.9b.	-\$4.3b.	+\$6.8b.	+\$1.7b.
(Non farm business only)	(+8.0)	(-0.1)	(-4.3)	(+2.4)	(+4.1)	(-\$8.1b.)	(-\$4.2b.)	(+\$6.7b.)	(+\$1.7b.)
Imports	24.2	23.1	22.3	22.5	..	-4.5	-3.5	0.9	..
Gross National Product	504.0	504.8	500.8	516.1	526.0	0.2	-0.8	3.1	1.9

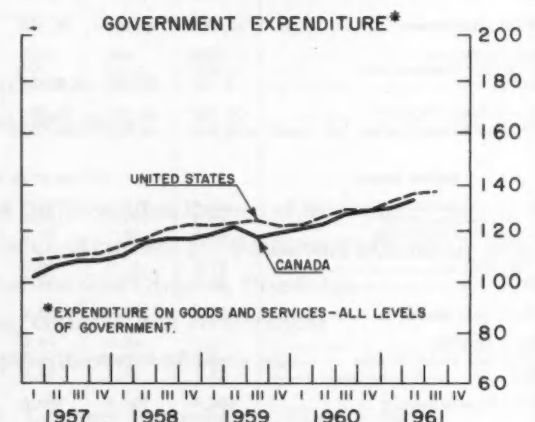
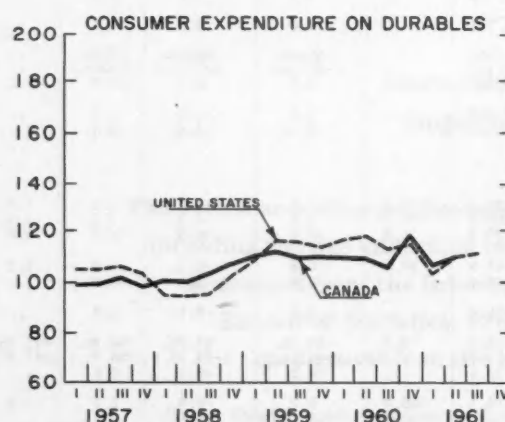
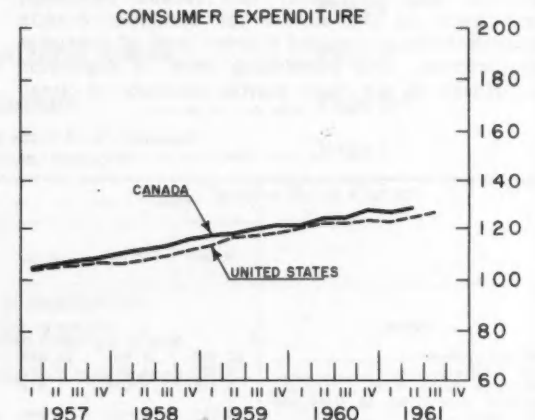
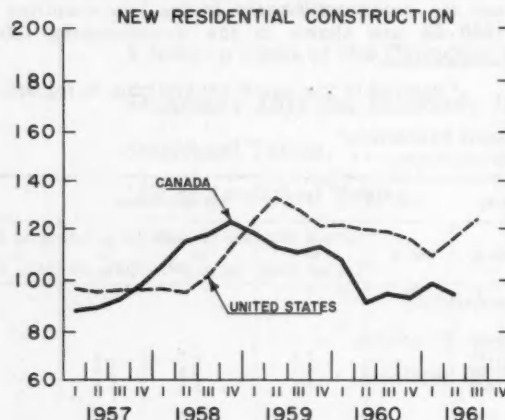
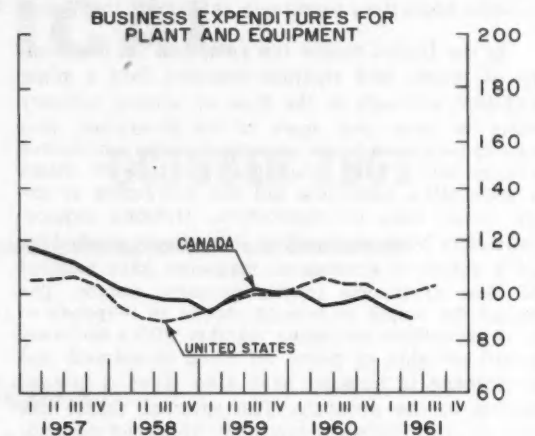
¹ Details do not add to totals because of rounding.

² The August crop estimates suggest that the total value of crop production in 1961 may amount to less than \$600 million, compared with more than \$1,000 million in the previous year.

.. Not available.

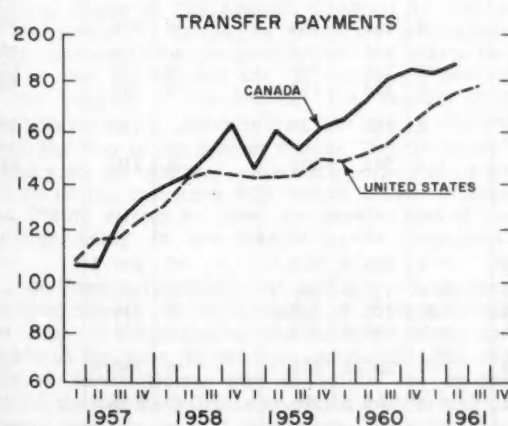
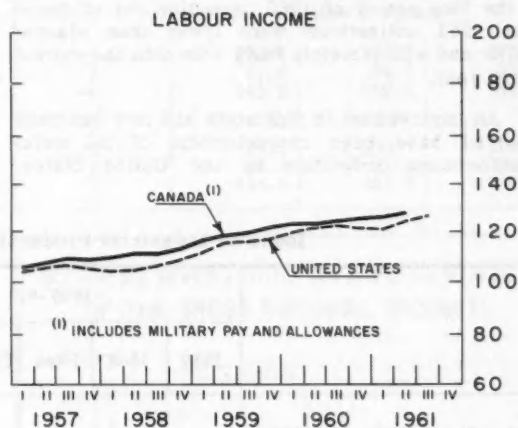
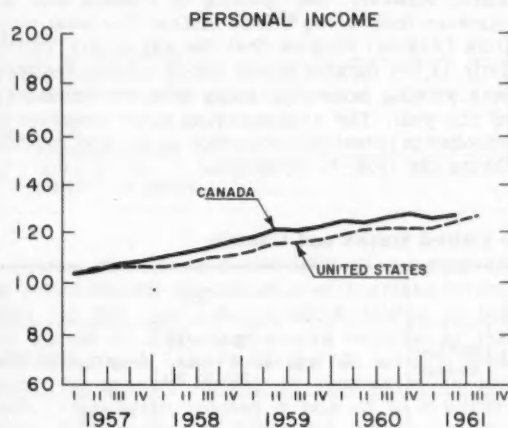
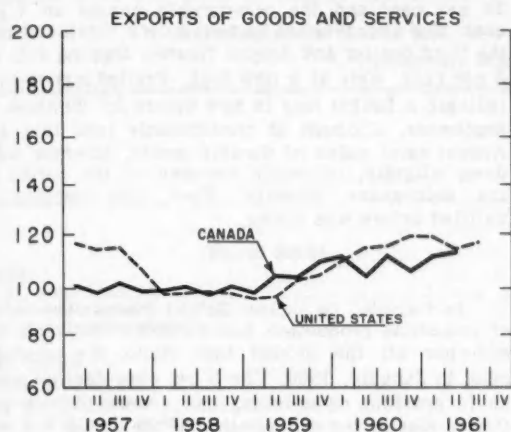
QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956=100



QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956=100



Production, Sales, Orders and Inventories

Industrial production in the United States reached its recession low in February of this year when it stood at 102 (1957 = 100), or about 7 per cent below the levels of the first half of 1960, after seasonal adjustment. Lost ground had been pretty well recovered by mid-year. Most of the loss was in durable manufactures which had fallen 15 per cent in the down-turn. It is notable that the down-turn as measured by the index was much less severe and shorter in duration than in the preceding down-turns of 1957-59 and 1953-55. A further rise brought the index to 113 in August but it receded to 112 in September, largely as a result of the strike in the automotive industry and the disruptive effects of hurricanes. Strikes continued to be a factor in October.

While the impetus toward expanding production in the second quarter came from many segments of demand, the most important stimulus came from rising military expenditure. The Department of Commerce reports that contracts placed for defence procurement, research and construction in the first five months of 1961 were 11 per cent higher than in the like period of 1960. Spending out of fiscal year 1961 obligations were lower than planned earlier and will therefore carry over into the current fiscal year.

An improvement in shipments and new business received have been characteristic of all major manufacturing industries in the United States.

By the second quarter, sales by manufacturing industries had risen 5 per cent from the level of the first quarter, the gain in sales of the durable goods group being 8 per cent and of non-durables 3 per cent; in the same time comparison, new orders were up 6 per cent, with the durable goods group up 10 per cent and the non-durable groups up 2 per cent. The improvement in new orders continued into the third quarter and August figures, topping July by 3 per cent, were at a new high. Preliminary reports indicate a further rise in new orders for durables in September, although at considerably less than the August rate; sales of durable goods, however were down slightly, primarily because of the strike in the automotive industry. Thus, the backlog of unfilled orders was rising.

In Canada, as in the United States, the index of industrial production had virtually recovered by mid-year all the ground lost since the previous peak in January, 1960. The 5 per cent decline was, as in previous down-turns, less severe than in the United States, but the duration of the swing was the same. However, the upswing in Canada was less vigorous than in the United States. The most recent data (August) suggest that the expansion, particularly in the durable goods sector of manufacturing, was gaining momentum going into the second half of the year. The accompanying table compares the changes in industrial production in the two countries during the 1960-61 recession.

Index of Industrial Production—United States and Canada

	1960-61 ¹					1961				
	1959	1960	Peak	Trough	Per cent change	1st. Q.	2nd. Q.	Per cent change 1Q. to 2Q.	August	September
United States (1947-49 = 100):										
Industrial production	159	164	168	155	- 8	155	164	+6	171	169
Manufacturing	158	163	168	152	-10	153	162	+6	170	168
Durables	165	169	180	153	-15	154	166	+8	175	171
Non-durables	155	160	159	156	- 2	156	162	+4	169	170
Mining	125	128	129	128	- 1	128	128	-	129	129
Utilities	268	287	280	291	+ 4	291	302	+4	310	314
Canada (1949 = 100):										
Industrial production	166.2	167.5	172.4	164.0	- 5	165.9	170.1	+3	175.1	..
Manufacturing	150.0	149.5	155.6	145.7	- 6	147.5	150.1	+2	155.0	..
Durables	149.5	145.9	155.9	140.0	-10	139.7	143.0	+2	149.8	..
Non-durables	150.4	152.5	155.3	150.5	- 3	154.2	156.1	+1	159.5	..
Mining	251.1	253.3	256.2	250.8	- 2	250.3	262.5	+5	266.5	..
Electricity and gas	268.7	298.0	287.5	297.8	+ 4	304.1	320.4	+5	328.2	..

¹ Refers to the total index, not to its components. The peak and trough of the 1960-61 cycle in the United States were January, 1960 and February, 1961; for Canada January, 1960 and July, 1960.

.. Not available.

Data on manufacturers' shipments and new orders in Canada confirm the impression of less vigorous recovery in this country. There was virtually no increase in shipments by manufacturers between the first and second quarters of this year and new orders were off slightly as a whole, although there was some pick-up in new orders for

capital goods and construction goods. However, July and August figures show some improvement in shipments and even more in new orders, thereby building up the backlog of unfilled orders, and sharply reducing the ratio of inventories to shipments.

Manufacturers' Sales and New Orders - United States and Canada

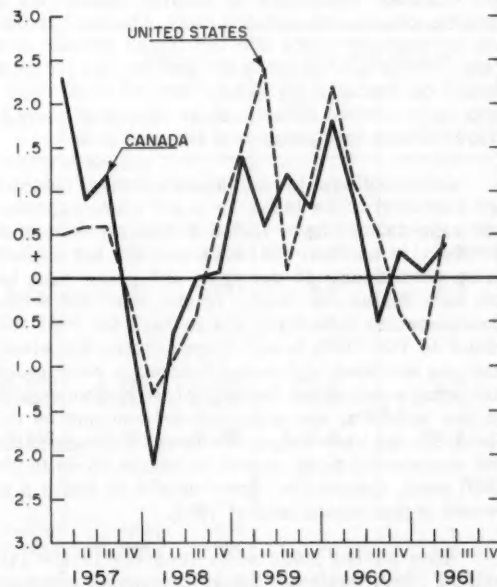
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

		Per cent change 1Q. 1961 to 2Q. 1961	1961		
			2Q.	July	August
			billions of dollars		
United States					
Sales:					
All manufacturing		5	30.61	31.16	31.59
Durable goods		8	14.48	14.79	15.19
Non-durable goods		3	16.13	16.36	16.40
New orders:					
All manufacturing		6	30.85	31.33	32.14
Durable goods		10	14.68	15.03	15.56
Non-durable goods		2	16.18	16.30	16.57
Canada			millions of dollars		
Shipments:					
All manufacturing		-1	189.8	202.7	202.4
Capital goods		2	87.4	94.5	93.6
Construction goods		-4	143.2	149.9	153.7
New orders:					
All manufacturing		-1	192.1	200.7	200.0
Capital goods		2	91.3	85.6	99.8
Construction goods		3	146.8	151.0	150.6

During the course of the 1960-61 down-turn in the United States, accumulation of business inventories, at the high rate of \$10.8 billion in the first quarter of 1960 when stocks depleted by the steel strike were being built up, fell steadily from quarter to quarter, turning to liquidation in the fourth. Liquidation reached a rate of \$4.3 billion in the first quarter of 1961, but renewed stock-building began in the second. Changes in stocks in the hands of automotive producers and distributors accounted for the greater part of the liquidation in the first quarter and for about one quarter of the build-up in the second. The monthly data for manufacturing inventories indicate a further small build-up in the summer months. Manufacturers' inventories in August, seasonally adjusted were \$53.99 billion compared with \$53.55 billion in July and \$53.36 billion in June, the greater part of the build-up being in the durable goods industries.

In Canada liquidation of business inventories occurred only in the third quarter of 1960, although the rate of accumulation fell sharply during the course of the year. In the first quarter of 1961, the rate of accumulation was negligible but by the second quarter the building-up of stocks was making modest demands on new production. The change in stocks in the hands of automotive dealers was important in the first to second quarter movements in business inventories. Manufacturers, however,

BUSINESS INVENTORIES AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT



continued to draw down stocks in the second quarter. Incomplete data for the third quarter shows conflicting movements in manufacturers' inventories rather than the small build-up apparent in the United States.

The Investment Sector

Business outlays for plant and equipment in the United States appear to have reached the low point of the recent recession in the second quarter of 1961. The recent (July-August) survey of spending plans indicated third and fourth quarter outlays of \$34.8 billion and \$35.9 billion, at seasonally adjusted annual rates, compared with \$33.5 billion in the second, that is a rise of 7 per cent by the fourth quarter. If the investment programme for 1961 is realized, it will be 3 per cent lower than in 1960, with all major industries lower except utilities. Following a hesitant and incomplete recovery between mid-1958 and mid-1960, the down-turn plant and equipment expenditures that occurred in 1960-61 was the smallest of the post-war period.

The expectation of a second half year rise in capital outlays (compared with first half) is common to all major industries except railways, the greatest rate of increase—ranging from 8 to 13 per cent—occurring among non-durable goods manufacturers, commercial firms and public utilities. Generally speaking, the upswing in investment is taking place in the industrial groups where the preceding decline had been relatively mild.

If anticipations are realized, outlays by manufacturing industries in 1961 will be 5 per cent lower than in 1960, with the non-durable groups up 3 per cent and the durable groups down 13 per cent. The July-August survey represents a decline from expectations expressed a quarter earlier by the durable groups, but outlays were expected to level out between the third and the fourth quarter of the year. Fourth quarter rates for non-durable industries would be restored to nearly the previous high of late 1957; upward adjustment in spending plans has characterized this group over the past year.

While outlays by non-manufacturing industries are expected to be lower by 3 per cent, experience and expectations have varied widely as between the different industries. Railways outlays are expected to be down nearly 40 per cent, and plans have been cut back during the course of the year; the non-rail transportation industry plans outlays for 1961 fairly close to the 1960 level. Expenditures for electric and gas utilities, which had reached a peak in 1957 following a prolonged build-up of productive capacity in the mid-50's, are expected to continue at rates about 10 per cent below the peak. Communications and commercial firms expect to remain close to their 1960 peak. Commercial firms expect to reach a new record in the second half of 1961.

After having made some recovery in the latter half of 1960, business outlays for plant and equipment in Canada fell in the first quarter of this year

and again in the second. At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$4.7 billion in the second quarter, they were 4½ per cent below the first quarter, which in turn had been 6 per cent lower than in the preceding quarter. Both construction and machinery and equipment were affected. The recent movement of new orders for construction and capital goods, however, does suggest some improvement in the trend of investment outlays in the second half of the year.

During the course of 1961 several steps were taken in the United States to encourage activity in residential construction. Apart from the general easing of long-term credit, buying prices for F.H.A. insured mortgages were raised, borrowing rights of savings and loan associations with the Federal Home Loan Banks were increased and the maximum interest rate of F.H.A. insured mortgage was reduced. Subsequently, the Housing Act of 1961, passed in June, extended the term of F.H.A. no-down-payment mortgages and authorized home improvement loans up to 20 years; the Act also provided for special housing for the elderly and in a number of other ways offered support to housing in urban areas. Early in October the Federal Home Loan Bank Board authorized more liberal terms for loans to finance the "trading in" of existing buildings for new property; it also arranged for hearings on a measure extending the geographic area in which federally chartered savings and loans associations can extend credit without prior approval.

Expenditures on residential construction (non-farm) rose from \$19.3 billion in the first quarter of 1961 to \$20.6 billion in the second and to \$21.9 billion in the third which compares with the peak annual rate of \$22.3 billion in 1959. While housing starts had been rising in the first half of the year, the upward trend was temporarily reversed in the summer months. However, in September starts rose by 3 per cent and Federal housing authorities expressed the opinion that the year's total would be about 2 per cent above that of 1960, despite the fact that they noticed some tightening in mortgage markets.

In Canada, as in the United States, conditions of mortgage credit had eased in the course of 1960 and then at the turn of the year lending terms under the National Housing Act were liberalized. In these circumstances, starts began to rise in the second half of 1960, and were at a very high level in the first quarter of 1961. However, this upward trend was reversed in the second quarter, when starts fell considerably; completions were moderately lower and expenditure on residential construction was down 5 per cent. Data now available for the third quarter indicate a small increase in starts but a near 20 per cent rise in completions, reflecting the high rate of starts in the winter months. Preliminary estimates point to a considerable increase in outlays for housing in the third quarter.

The External Sector

United States exports of non-military merchandise, which had been rising but at a slackening rate from early in 1959, dropped fairly sharply in the second quarter of 1961. They were then at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$20.2 billion, about 6 per cent lower than in the first quarter. Special factors may have been of major importance in this development; higher subsidies on shipments of cotton became effective at the beginning of the current crop year (August) and shipments may have been postponed for this reason; the shipping strike in the second half of June is another special factor; furthermore, exports of wheat declined more than seasonally, partly owing to smaller movements of grain financed under foreign assistance programmes. However, more basic factors were present, namely a slowing down in the rate of growth in production in industrialized countries. In terms of commodities, the major declines were in exports of cotton and to a lesser extent machinery. The eight months cumulative total shows merchandise exports up 3 per cent from the same period a year ago.

Merchandise imports, which had been declining fairly consistently since the last quarter of 1959, picked up a little in the second quarter of 1961, when they were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of a little more than \$13.6 billion. The movement of imports in the summer months was erratic and the eight month's comparison shows a decline of 6 per cent compared with 1960, but most of that decline was concentrated in the early part of the year.

Industrial materials account for most of the second quarter rise in imports. Iron and steel mill products, imports of which increased about one-third between the first and second quarters, were particularly important in this connection. Where stocks were large, as in the case of copper and iron ore, imports were unaffected by the quickening in domestic economic activity. Imports of machinery and automobiles were practically unchanged between the two quarters; imports of automobiles had already fallen considerably by the first quarter. Imports of non-farm consumer goods (other than cars) were well below the peak rates reached in the second quarter of 1960.

Thus the surplus on merchandise trade, which had been improving for two years, deteriorated considerably between the first and second quarters of this year. However, the international liquidity position of the United States as measured by holdings of gold and convertible currencies, improved by about \$1.0 billion, at seasonally adjusted annual rates, in contrast to a deterioration of \$1.4 billion in the first quarter. The shift between the two quarters reflected large non-recurring transactions and special developments, among them being repayments of loans by foreign governments, some of which took place in advance of schedule. However, the gold outflow was resumed during the course of the third quarter. This outflow was partly a response to the higher rate of interest to be earned in the United Kingdom where bank rate had been raised from 5 to 7 per cent in July. Recently, this rate was reduced to 6½ per cent.

Canada's Exports and Imports of Merchandise and Services
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1960		1961		Per cent change	
	Annual	4Q.	1Q.	2Q.	4Q.'60 to 1Q.'61	1Q. to 2Q.
millions of dollars						
Exports:						
Merchandise	5,400	5,264	5,548	5,540	5.4	-0.1
Services (including interest and dividend receipts)	1,557	1,548	1,600	1,712	3.4	7.0
Totals	6,957	6,812	7,148	7,252	4.9	1.5
Imports:						
Merchandise	5,548	5,540	5,468	5,388	-1.3	-1.5
Services (including interest and dividend payments)	2,600	2,608	2,916	2,696	11.8	-7.5
Totals	8,148	8,148	8,384	8,084	2.9	-3.6
Surplus (+) or deficit (-):						
Merchandise	-148	-276	+80	+152	-	-
Services (including interest and dividends)	-1,043	-1,060	-1,316	-984	-	-
Totals	-1,191	-1,336	-1,236	-832	-	-

The flow of payments and receipts between Canada and the outside world has been influenced in the recent past by shifts in the interest and dividend account. Payments for services, which had been unusually low in the fourth quarter of 1960, rose sharply in the first quarter of 1961 and then dropped sharply in the second quarter. Meanwhile receipts from services rose from quarter to quarter, and particularly in the second quarter of 1961. On a seasonally adjusted basis, merchandise exports, having risen 5.5 per cent in the first quarter, were virtually unchanged in the second while merchandise imports showed little change in the first quarter and declined moderately in the second. The result as is shown in the accompanying table was a small if growing surplus on commodity account in the first half of the year and a sharply narrowed deficit on invisibles. Between the first and second quarters of this year the total deficit on current international account was reduced by about one-third. The second quarter deficit was the lowest in five years, despite the widening gap on invisibles.

The most recent data show a distinct pick-up in both merchandise exports and imports seasonally adjusted, going into the third quarter. In July, exports (a highly irregular series) slightly exceeded the April rate, the previous all time high; the greater part of this gain was in increased shipments to the United States, presumably reflecting the progress of recovery in that country. Imports rose in both July and August, particularly the latter month; all the increase in imports in the month of August was in purchases from the United States. A substantial part of the recent increase in the value of both exports and imports is due to the altered exchange rate of the Canadian dollar.

Government Transactions

Government expenditures have provided support to the level of economic activity in the United States. Purchases of goods and services by the Federal Government rose in the first quarter of 1961 and again in the second, when defence spending reached the highest level in three years. Defence spending is scheduled to rise still further as present programmes are implemented. State and local government expenditures also continued to rise. The government also bolstered income in the personal sector by increasing transfer payments in a series of measures described later in the section entitled "Income Flows". Meanwhile, tax receipts, particularly corporate taxes were shrinking in reflection of the earlier easing in economic activity. The consequence of these opposing movements was a deficit of \$7.9 billion in government transactions in the first quarter of 1961 (on a National Accounts basis) in contrast to a surplus of \$3.5 billion in the second quarter of 1960.

In Canada, government expenditures rose in the second quarter of 1961, after having been roughly unchanged in the first. As in the United States, the increase is largely attributable to outlays for defence. Transfer payments rose sharply

in the second quarter, largely reflecting the extension of national health insurance. As in the United States, corporate tax yields narrowed in the first quarter. The consolidated government deficit widened in the second quarter when it was at an annual rate of \$1.2 billion, in contrast to deficits of \$536 million in 1959 and \$809 million in 1960.

Consumer Spending

The sluggishness of retail trade in the United States in spite of record levels of personal income and a relatively favourable debt position has been a subject arousing considerable comment. Consumer expenditure, which had eased a little in the first quarter of the year with a marked softening in the market for durables, made a small gain in the second quarter when it was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$336.1 billion, about 1½ per cent higher than in the first quarter. Much of the increase came in purchases of durables, particularly automobiles, and in the further expansion of spending on services.

Retail sales during the summer months showed no sustained upward movements. At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$18.2 billion in September, they were fractionally lower than in August and compared with a recessionary low of \$17.8 billion in January of this year. Department store sales going into the fourth quarter showed good gains over the same weeks a year ago, by comparison with earlier periods of the year, which may indicate some quickening in consumer interest. Moreover, initial reports suggest a fairly good response to the new model cars but the strikes in the industry make it difficult to appraise conditions in the automotive market at this time.

Several factors have been suggested as having a dampening effect on the market for consumer goods in the United States. After a long-sustained high level of purchasing of durables, stocks in the hands of consumers are large. The rate of family formation now reflects the low birth rates of the depressed thirties and this in turn is a basic restraining influence in the market for new housing and in the demand for the household durables associated therewith. Furthermore, services now absorb a larger portion of the consumer dollar reflecting a shift in tastes as well as the relatively large rise in prices in this sector. These factors may also be operative in consumer markets in Canada.

The two surveys of consumer buying intentions, one conducted by the National Industrial Conference Board (May-June) and the other by the Bureau of the Census for the Federal Reserve Board (July), although they differ in points of detail, seem to suggest sustained or improved consumer confidence over a year earlier but they do not indicate any immediate intention to translate renewed confidence into buying plans. In other words, these surveys do not point to an upsurge in consumer spending.

As in the United States, consumer spending in Canada eased a little in the first quarter of 1961 and advanced moderately in the second; the largest gain in the second quarter was in purchases of durables, particularly automobiles. Purchases of new cars rose 8 per cent in the second quarter with all the gain being accounted for by cars of North American manufacture; purchases of British and European cars dropped for the second quarter in succession.

The latest data on retail trade in Canada suggest some improvement in the summer months. July was somewhat higher than the previous quarterly average and August topped this average by nearly 5 per cent, when seasonal factors are taken into account; the August figure was realized despite a distinct decline from the previous month in sales of motor vehicle dealers. However, much of the gain in retail sales was concentrated in Ontario and presumably reflects buying in advance of the sales tax which became effective at the beginning of September.

Income Flows

Legislative changes have been or will be among the factors sustaining or expanding personal income in the United States. Unemployment benefits were extended in the spring of the year and the dividends to holders of national service life insurance policies were paid in advance of the original schedule. A special dividend was paid to holders of government life insurance policies. Retirement benefits under the old age and survivors' programme were raised and retirement privileges liberalized. The 15 per cent increase in the minimum wage was scheduled to take effect in September.

Meanwhile the cyclical recovery in production has been adding to the flow of income. The rise in non-farm employment between February and September was about double the normal seasonal gain. At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$419.4 billion in August personal income was 4 per cent above the low point in February of this year; further improvement occurred in September, despite the second successive decline in factory payrolls. Moreover, the wage settlements negotiated during the course of the year in major industries have in general involved fairly significant increases in wage rates.

Personal income in Canada rose 1 per cent between the first and second quarters; of the major components, labour income has made modest gains from month to month up to July (the latest figure available). In Canada, as in the United States, non-farm employment rose during the summer months, on a seasonally adjusted basis, and in August was more than 2 per cent above its low point in April of this year. Farm income in the

first half of this year, seasonally adjusted, was running substantially below the level of last year, largely by reason of the much reduced crop of grain in the Prairie Provinces.

In Canada an important factor tending to raise transfer payments in recent years is the gradual adoption of national health insurance. Grants under this heading were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$676 million in the second quarter of 1961, or 55 per cent of all transfer payments, compared with \$177 million in 1957 when they represented about 30 per cent of all transfer payments.

Corporate profits in the United States began to decline in the second quarter of 1960 and this trend was not reversed until the second quarter of 1961 when they rose to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$45½ billion, 5½ billion higher than in the preceding quarter but \$2 billion below the previous year's high. Most of the drop in profits was in manufacturing industries and centred in the durable goods industries. Initially, the impact of the down-turn fell on iron and steel and the machinery producing industries, but when the pressures eased in these areas profits in the automotive and construction materials industries began to drop. In the non-durable goods industries profits were fairly well maintained except for the last quarter of 1960 and the first quarter of 1961. Dividends were increased fractionally so that undistributed profits and corporate tax liabilities bore the brunt of the drop in earnings. The scattered evidence available from company reports suggest a further improvement in profits in the third quarter.

In Canada, corporate profits began to decline in the first quarter of 1960, and began to recover in the second quarter of 1961. The pattern of change in corporate profits as measured for National Accounts purposes, that is **less** dividends paid abroad, has been very much influenced this year by wide swings in dividends paid abroad which were unusually large in the first quarter and dropped sharply in the second. **Before** dividends paid abroad, corporate profits declined 8 per cent in the first quarter and rose 13 per cent in the second, one of the largest quarterly increases in recent years, but profits were still substantially below the levels of the second half of 1959. **After** dividends paid abroad, the same time comparisons show a drop of 22 per cent, followed by a rise of 27 per cent. There is scattered evidence of growing strength in corporate profits in the third quarter. The depreciation in the exchange rate of the Canadian dollar has tended to raise profit margins in a number of commodity-producing industries.

Conclusion

With the resumption of full-scale operations in the automotive industry in the United States, it should soon become clear whether the recent

slackening in overall activity is simply related to the strikes or whether it is due to more basic factors. Meanwhile the full impact of rising defence expenditures has still to be felt and likewise the effect of the moderate up-turn in business outlays for plant and equipment. Whether the present recovery will be abortive and short-lived, like the 1958-59 recovery, depends to a large extent on the willingness of consumers to come into the market for goods in greater volume.

In Canada, likewise, much depends on the behaviour of consumers. Thus far the building up of inventories has been modest and intensified stock-building may give further stimulus to economic activity. Recent trends in exports are encouraging and further progress of recovery in the United States would give added firmness to external markets.

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Changes in this Issue

(1) The former Tables 46 and 47 are combined into one table entitled "Table 46 Primary Iron and Steel". This consolidation avoids the repetition of "exports" in both tables and removes the series "Producers Interchange" and "total" shipments to avoid double counting. The series for "domestic" shipments is replaced by a series for the sum of domestic and export shipments. Domestic shipments may be obtained by subtracting exports.

(2) Tables 51 and 52 on Housing Starts and Completions, respectively, in centers of 5,000 and over are added to the section on Construction.

(3) Table 71 contains exports and imports for the 18 countries included in the Organization for European Economic Co-Operation (O.E.E.C.). As of October 1, 1961, Canada and the United States

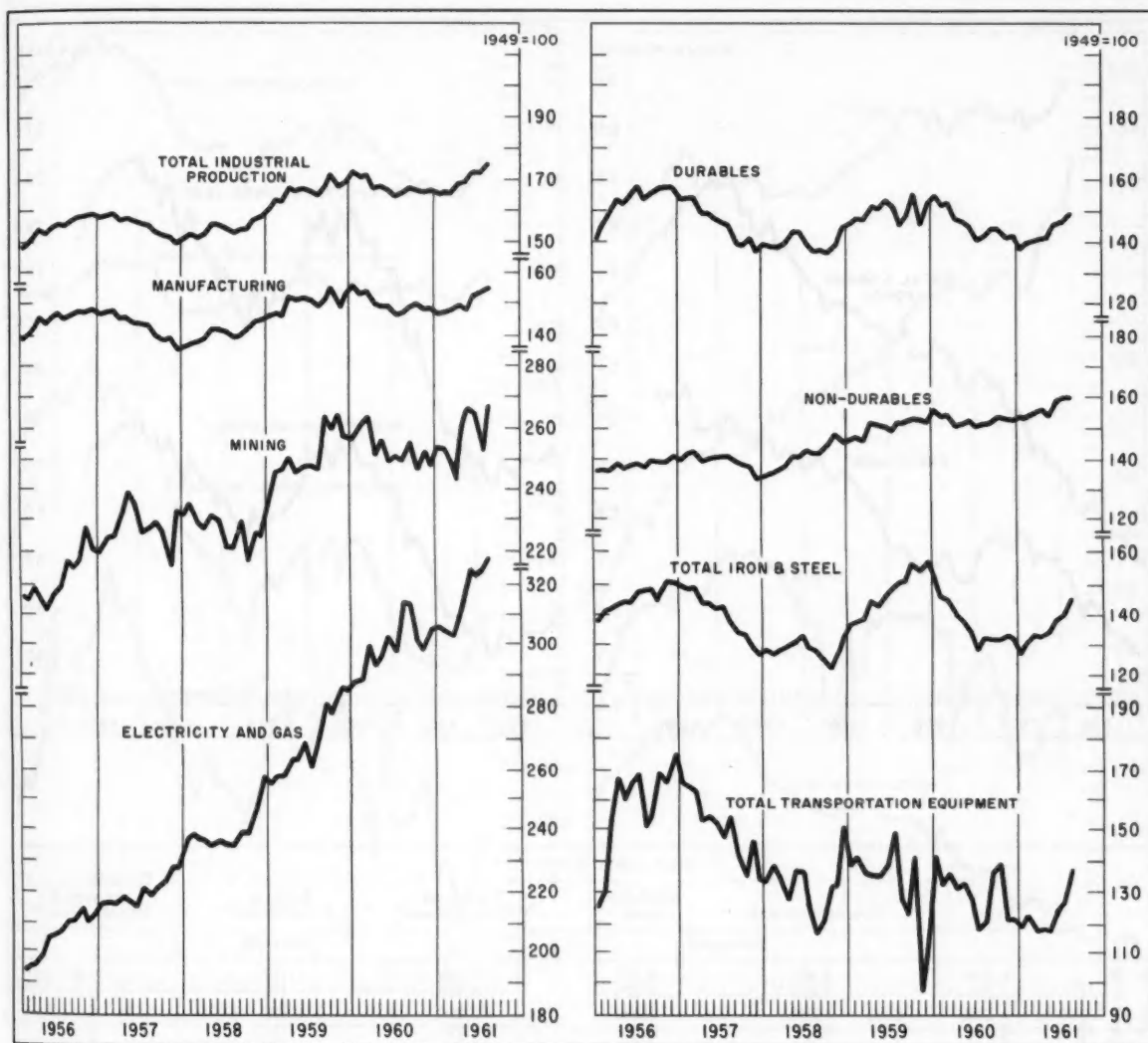
became full members and it is now known as the Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development (O.E.C.D.). Exports and imports for the new grouping of countries will be available with the arrival of October data.

Back Records

Past "Notes to Users" gave the publications which carried back records of some of the series in the S section. These publications are often not conveniently available to users, or if available the complete back record has to be compiled from more than one publication. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has prepared a limited number of back records, seasonally adjusted, for many of the series in the S section, and they are available on request to users who otherwise have difficulty in obtaining them.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 11)

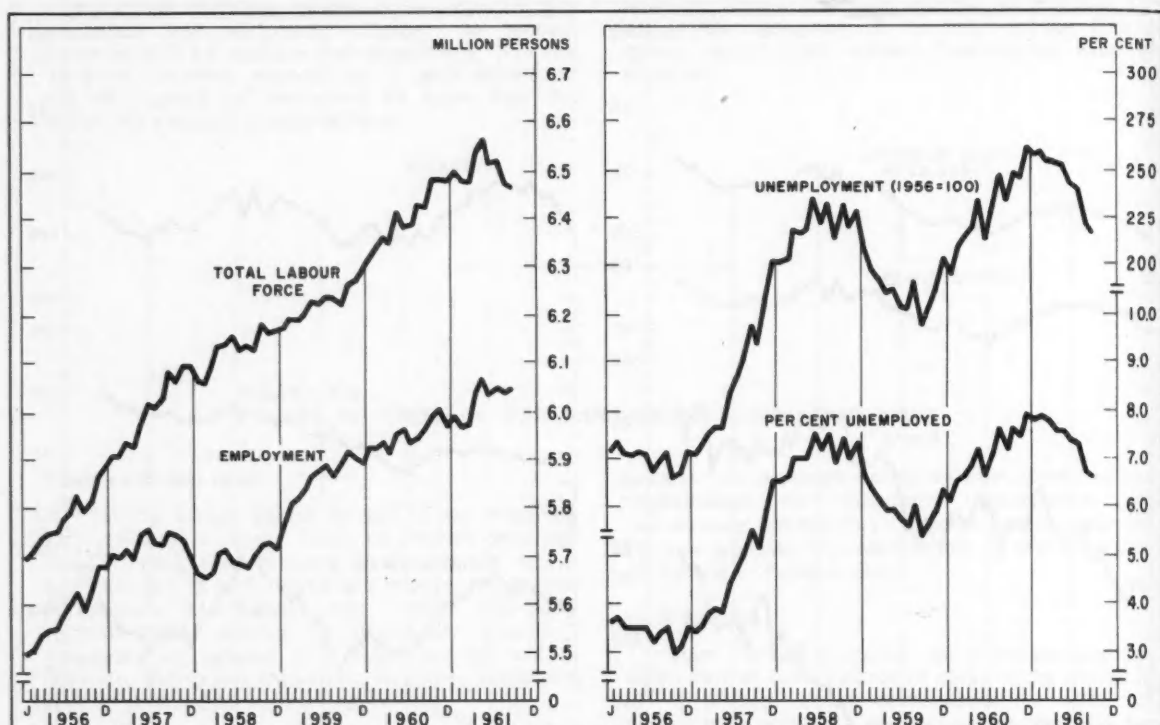
The index of industrial production advanced 1.6% in August on the strength of a sharp gain in mining and more modest gains in manufacturing and in electricity and gas utilities.



		Manufacturing Production						
		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Total	Durables	Non-durables	Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel
		1949=100						
1960	J	164.0	250.8	145.7	140.0	150.5	297.8	128.3
	A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9
	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8
1961	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5
	J	165.8	254.6	146.8	138.3	154.2	305.8	126.8
	F	166.3	253.6	147.6	140.2	154.0	303.9	130.5
	M	165.5	242.7	148.1	140.8	154.3	302.5	133.4
	A	168.5*	258.4	149.2*	141.5	155.8*	312.2	132.6
	M	169.1*	265.2*	148.3*	141.6	153.9*	325.5	134.5
	J	172.7*	263.9*	152.7*	145.9*	158.6*	323.5	138.8*
	J	172.3*	252.8*	153.6*	146.7*	159.5*	325.0	139.9*
	A	175.1	266.5	155.0	149.8	159.5	328.2	145.3

LABOUR FORCE

Employment rose fractionally in September. Unemployed as a per cent of labour force was 6.6%.

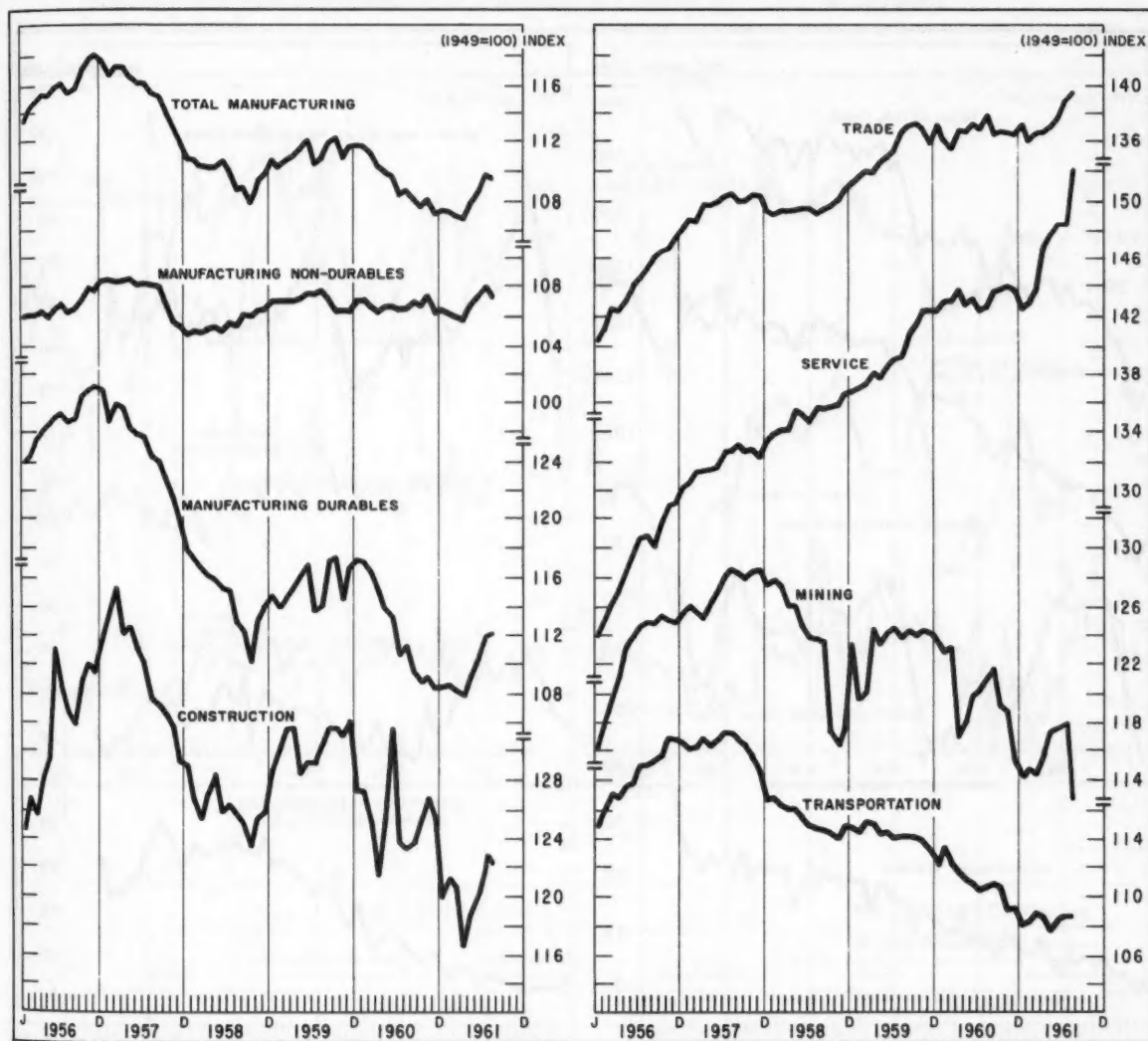


Civilian Labour Force						
	Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands				1956=100	
1959 M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,206	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,212	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,219	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,559	5,905	5,203	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,576	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960 J	6,313	5,610	5,927	5,240	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,249	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,257	213	6.6
A	6,344	5,661	5,913	5,245	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,741	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,730	5,962	5,316	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,725	5,934	5,284	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,761	5,942	5,292	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,716	5,962	5,272	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,777	5,997	5,297	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,757	6,002	5,280	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,775	5,975	5,279	260	7.9
1961 J	6,502	5,794	5,994	5,317	258	7.8
F	6,478	5,788	5,968	5,296	259	7.9
M	6,476	5,775	5,973	5,303	255	7.8
A	6,537	5,820	6,037	5,372	254	7.6
M	6,561	5,833	6,064	5,378	252	7.6
J	6,517	5,847	6,037	5,356	244	7.4
J	6,519	5,905	6,046	5,415	240	7.3
A	6,474	5,861	6,038	5,403	221	6.7
S	6,467	5,817	6,043	5,388	215	6.6

⁽¹⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

EMPLOYMENT, SELECTED INDUSTRIES (More detail in Table 17)

Employment in August increased in the service and trade industries. There was a marked decline in mining, but the other industries showed little change.



Manufacturing

	Total	Non-durable	Durable	Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
1949=100								
1960 A	110.3	106.3	115.0	136.8	143.8	111.6	121.4	116.9
M	110.0	106.6	113.9	136.7	142.8	111.1	125.3	118.0
J	109.7	106.7	113.3	137.3	143.1	110.8	131.6	119.9
J A	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
S	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
O	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.0	110.8	123.7	121.7
N	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
D	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
1961 J	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
F	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
M	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
A	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
M	107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
J	108.7	107.4	110.3	137.8	148.5	108.3	120.1	117.6
J	109.8 ^r	108.0 ^r	112.0 ^r	138.9	148.5 ^r	108.5 ^r	122.8 ^r	117.9 ^r
A	109.4	107.2	112.1	139.5	152.1	108.5	122.2	112.7

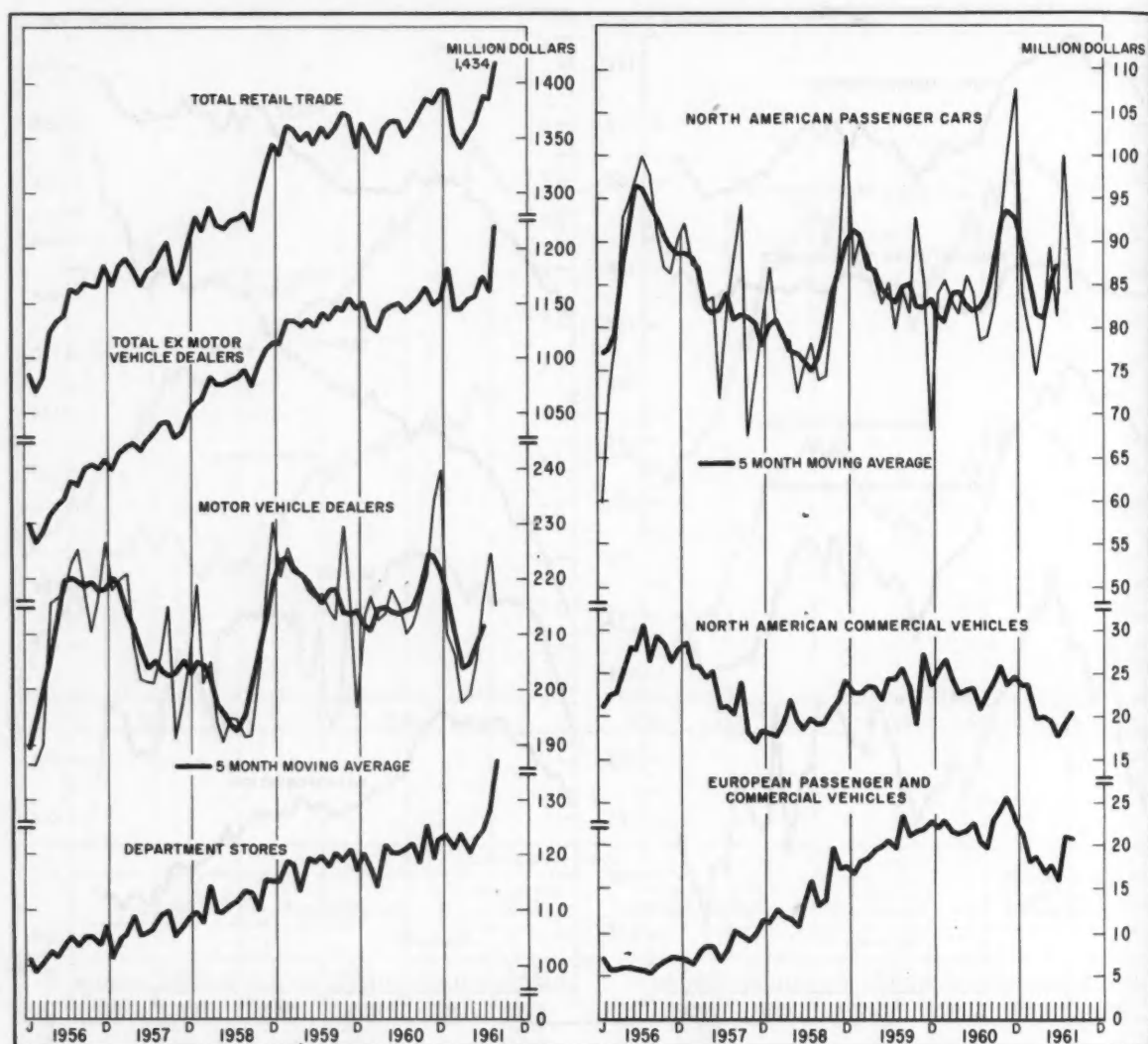
1949=100

		Total	Non-durable	Durable	Trade	Service	Transport	Construction	Mining
1949=100									
1960	A	110.3	106.3	115.0	136.8	143.8	111.6	121.4	116.9
	M	110.0	106.6	113.9	136.7	142.8	111.1	125.3	118.0
	J	109.7	106.7	113.3	137.3	143.1	110.8	131.6	119.9
	J A	108.4	106.5	110.7	136.9	142.4	110.4	123.7	120.2
	S	108.7	106.5	111.3	137.9	142.7	110.6	123.4	121.0
	O	108.1	107.0	109.5	136.5	143.0	110.8	123.7	121.7
	N	107.7	106.7	108.8	136.7	143.8	110.5	125.2	119.2
	D	108.1	107.3	109.1	136.6	143.9	109.1	126.9	118.9
	1961 J	107.2	106.2	108.4	136.5	143.8	109.2	125.5	115.3
	J	107.4	106.4	108.5	137.3	142.5	108.1	119.9	114.2
	F	107.3	106.2	108.6	136.0	142.9	108.3	121.2	114.7
	M	107.0	106.0	108.3	136.6	143.8	108.9	120.6	114.3
	A	106.8	105.8	107.9	136.7	146.8	108.6	116.6	115.6
	M	107.9	106.8	109.1	137.1	147.8	107.7	118.8	117.4
	J	108.7	107.4	110.3	137.8	148.5	108.3	120.1	117.6
	J	109.8 ^r	108.0 ^r	112.0 ^r	138.9	148.5 ^r	108.5 ^r	122.8 ^r	117.9 ^r
	A	109.4	107.2	112.1	139.5	152.1	108.5	122.2	112.7

RETAIL TRADE, MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (More detail on Retail Trade in Table 64)

Total retail trade rose 3.6% in August mostly on the strength of pre-sales tax buying in Ontario. This increase was reflected in all sales except those of motor vehicle dealers.

Sales of American type passenger cars were down 15% in August.

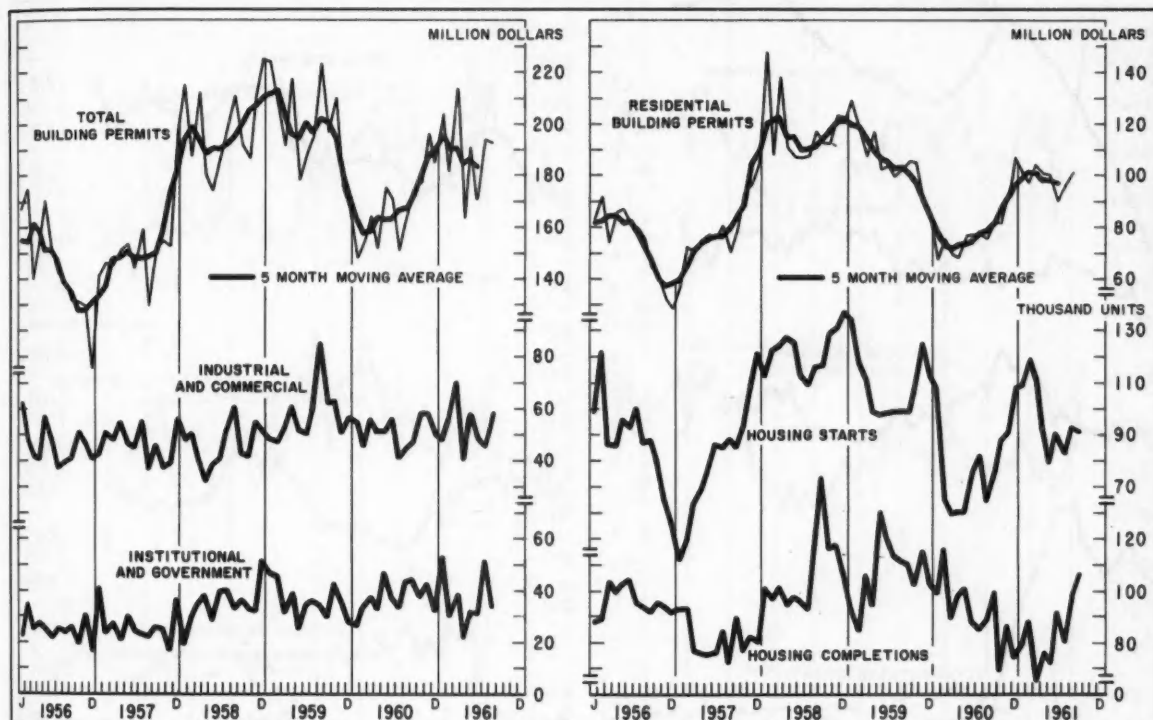


					New Motor Vehicle Sales		
					American type Passenger	American type Commercial	European Passenger and Commercial
					Million dollars		
Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores				
1960 J	1,367	1,151	215	120.0	84.3	23.1	22.6
J	1,353	1,143	210	120.9	78.6	20.8	20.4
A	1,362	1,150	212	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9
S	1,372	1,156	216	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0
O	1,387	1,166	221	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2
N	1,384	1,150	234	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7
D	1,394	1,154	240	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1
1961 J	1,393	1,183	210	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
F	1,351	1,145	206	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1
M	1,342	1,145	197	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
A	1,354	1,155	199	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6
M	1,361	1,156	205	123.0	89.2	23.7	17.8
J	1,388	1,173	215	124.3	81.7	17.9	16.1
J	1,384	1,160	224	128.5	99.8	19.4	21.0
A	1,434	1,218	215	137.3	84.6	20.4	20.9
S				117.9 ^p			

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits declined fractionally in August. The value of industrial and commercial and residential permits increased but these increases were more than offset by a decline in institutional and government permits.

Housing starts were down slightly in September but completions were up markedly.



Value of Building Permits

New Residential Construction⁽¹⁾

Municipalities of 5,000 and over

		Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Starts	Completions
		Million dollars				Thousands	
1959	S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
	O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
	N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
	D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
1960	J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
	F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
	M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
	A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
	M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
	J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
	J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
	A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
	S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
	O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
	N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.0	86.7
	D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961	J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
	F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
	M	214.7	70.3	39.2	105.3	110.2	64.6
	A	163.7	41.2	21.4	101.1	90.7	76.1
	M	190.3	58.0	31.7	100.5	79.0	71.5
	J	170.1	49.1	31.0	90.1	90.7	91.6
	J	194.6 ^r	46.1 ^r	52.0 ^r	96.5 ^r	82.5	80.7
	A	193.1	58.4	33.9	100.8	93.1	98.1
	S					90.5	106.7

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS, ORDERS (More detail in Table 38)

Unfilled orders in August declined 1.2 per cent. Inventories, shipments and new orders declined fractionally.



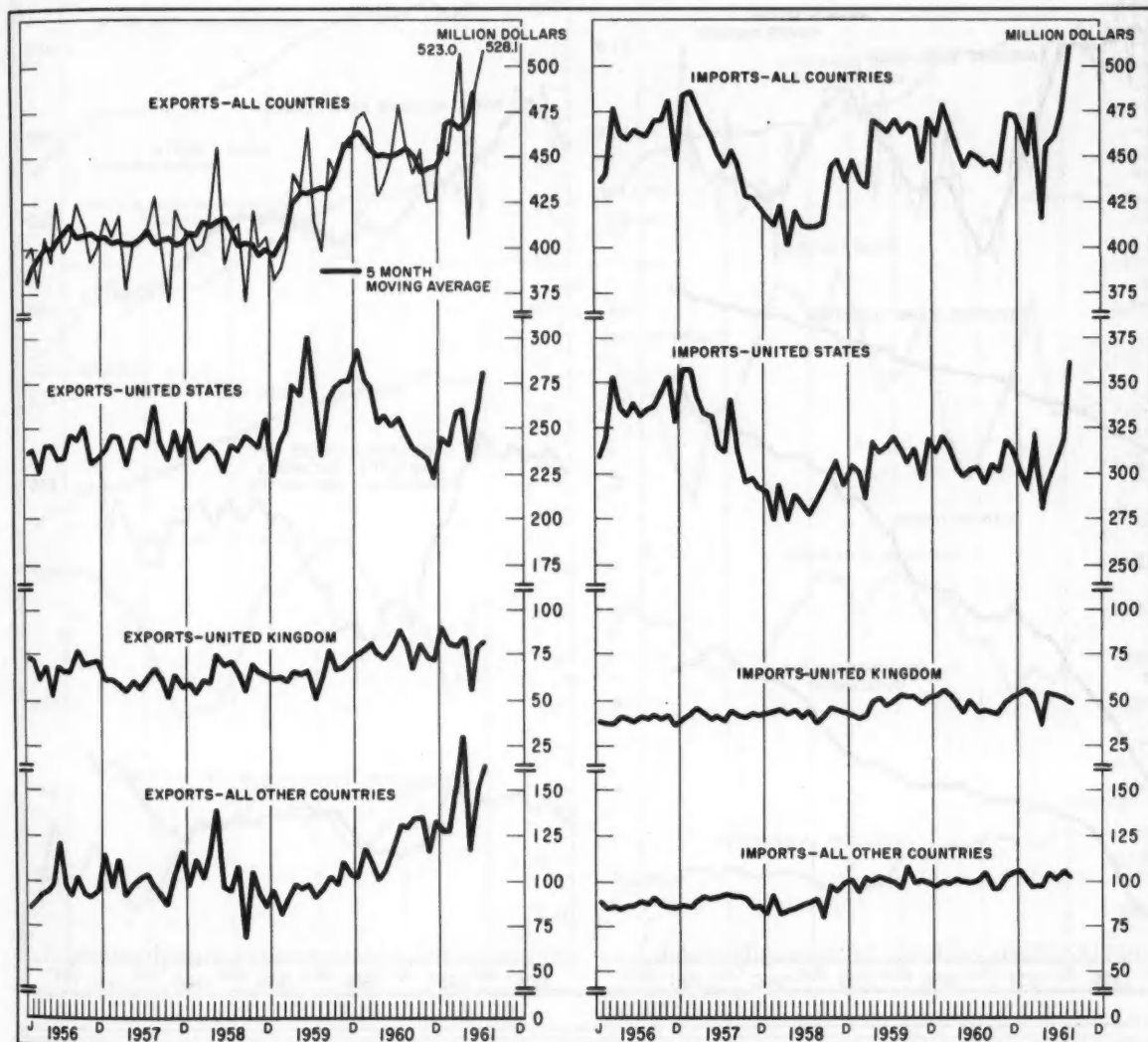
All Industries						Capital Goods ⁽¹⁾		Construction Goods		
		Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
		Million dollars			Million dollars					
1960	M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
	J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
	J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
	A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
	S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
	O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
	N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
	D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969	1,935	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961	J	4,238	1,983	2.14	2,020	1,972	90.4	93.2	161.2	160.7
	F	4,256	1,925	2.21	1,925	1,972	87.3	86.1	146.9	128.9
	M	4,242	1,857	2.28	1,885	2,000	79.5	88.4	140.1	138.4
	A	4,245	1,929	2.20	1,964	2,036	87.2	90.7	141.1	138.5
	M	4,223	1,891	2.23	1,879	2,024	88.0	94.9	148.5	152.9
	J	4,227	1,973	2.14 ^r	1,921	1,971	86.9	88.2	140.1	149.1
	J	4,228 ^r	2,027 ^r	2.09 ^r	2,007 ^r	1,952 ^r	94.5 ^r	85.6 ^r	149.9 ^r	151.0 ^r
	A	4,220	2,024	2.08	2,000	1,928	93.6	99.8	153.7	150.6

⁽¹⁾Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (More detail in Table 71)

Total exports to all countries rose by 8% in July reflecting marked increases to the U.S. and to the "all other countries" group and a modest increase to the United Kingdom.

Total imports increased 8% in August on the strength of greatly increased exports to the United States.



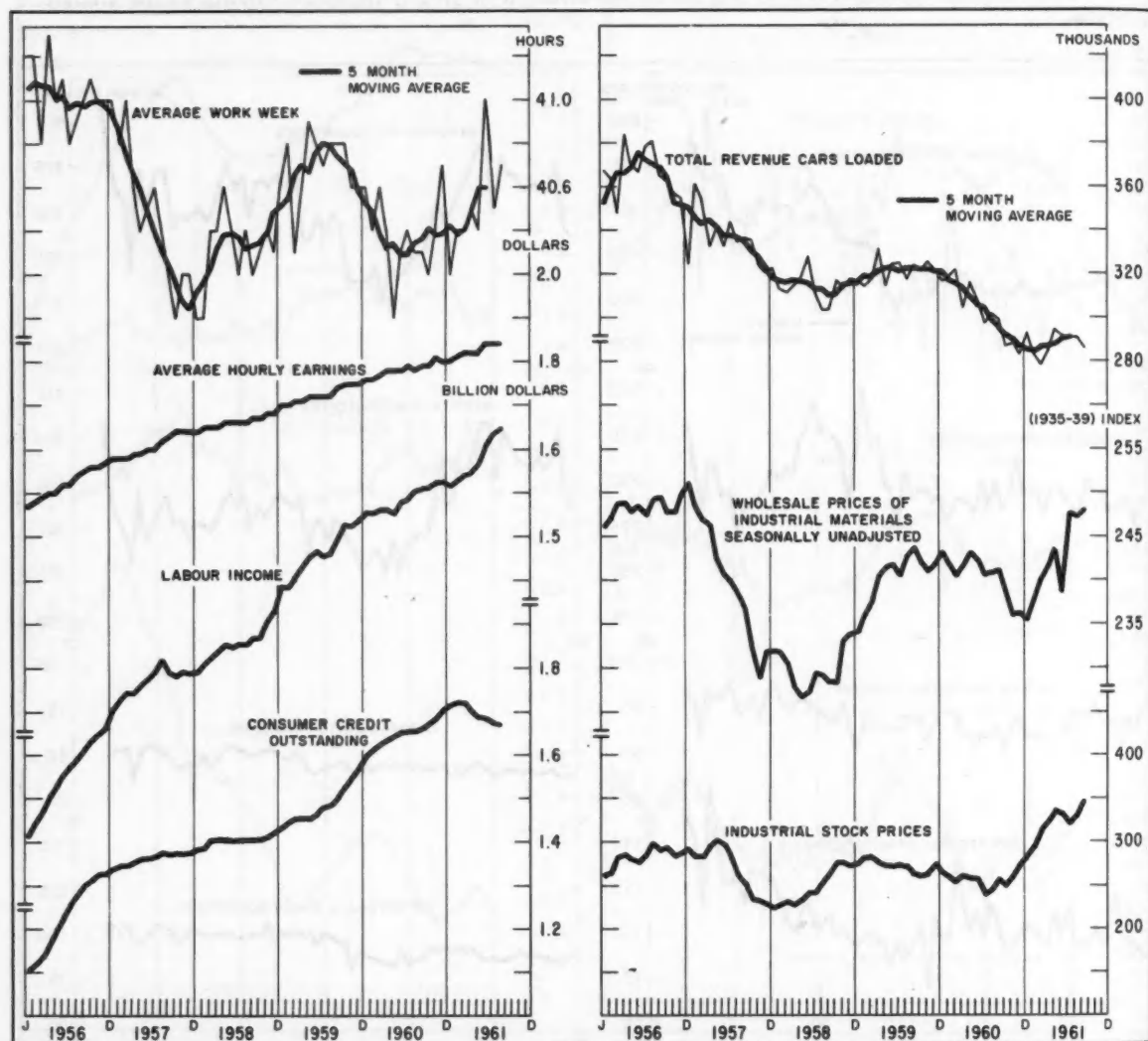
Exports (including re-exports)

Imports

Exports (including re-exports)					Imports			
	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
Million dollars								
1960 M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6
J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
F	450.6	241.8	80.0	127.8	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9
A	523.0	260.5	83.7	178.9	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5
M	404.8	232.7	54.7	117.4	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2
J	487.3 ^p	259.4 ^p	77.8 ^p	150.0 ^p	462.7 ^p	308.4 ^p	53.2 ^p	101.2 ^p
J	528.1 ^p	281.3 ^p	82.7 ^p	164.0 ^p	476.2 ^p	318.5 ^p	51.9 ^p	105.8 ^p
A					513.7 ^p	362.3 ^p	49.1 ^p	102.3 ^p

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES (More detail on Labour Income in Table 12)

Industrial common stocks rose sharply in September. The wholesale price of industrial materials was up fractionally.



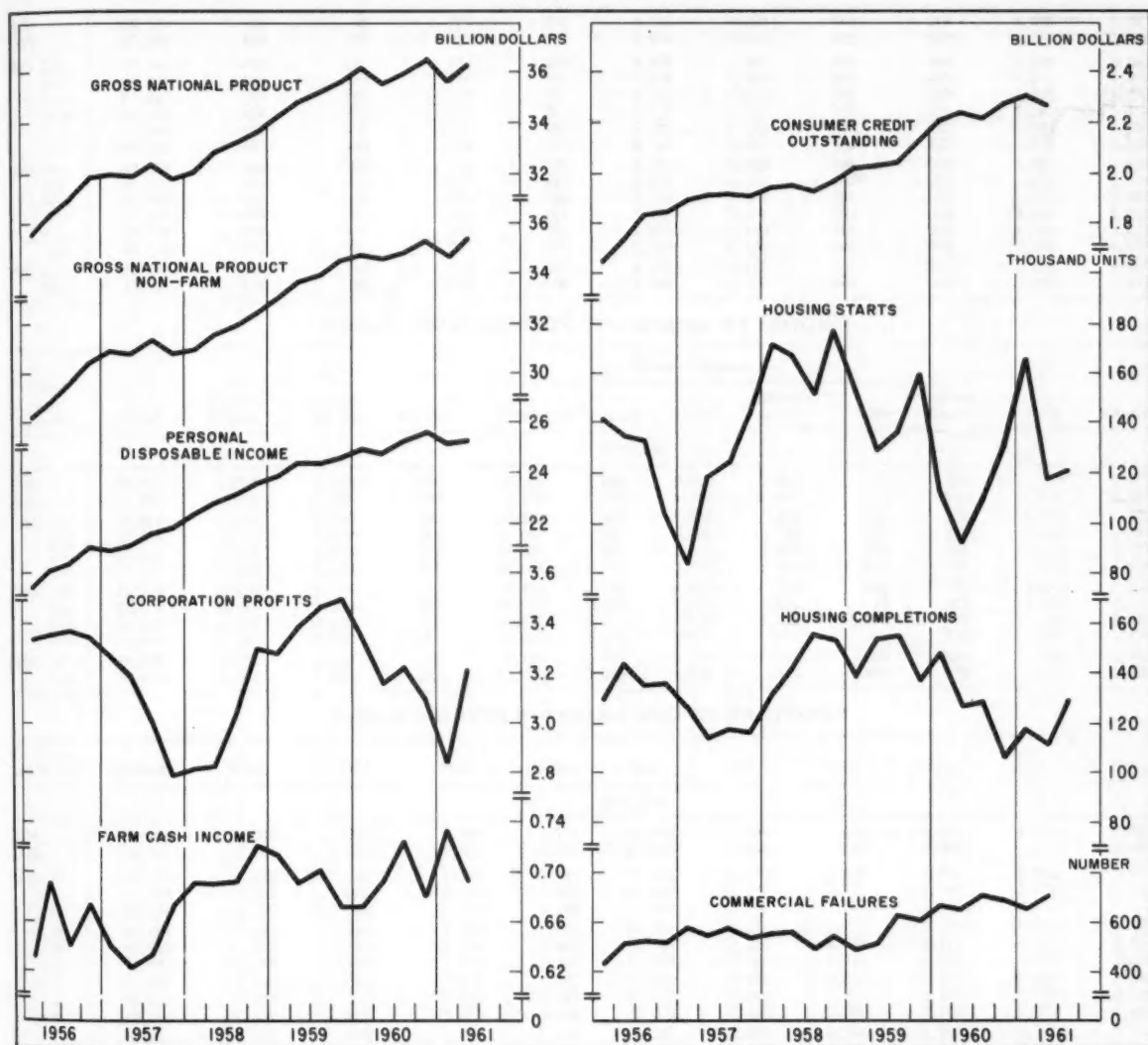
Manufacturing				Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials (1)	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Out- standing (2)	Depart- ment Store Stocks	
Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	Labour Income								
Dollars			Million dollars	Thousand Cars	1935-39=100		Million Dollars			
1960	J	1.78	40.3	1,540	307.7	242.2	257.3	8,036	1,653	343.0
	J	1.79	40.4	1,543	297.4	240.5	238.8	7,549	1,656	344.3
	A	1.78	40.3	1,551	301.8	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,658	343.4
	S	1.79	40.3	1,555	299.0	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,663	342.7
	O	1.79	40.2	1,556	286.9	238.5	240.7	7,911	1,672	346.4
	N	1.81	40.4	1,562	287.7	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,685	350.3
	D	1.80	40.7	1,562	282.7	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,706	349.2
1961	J	1.80	40.2	1,557	282.7	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9
	F	1.81	40.4	1,564	282.6	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2
	M	1.82	40.4	1,570	278.5	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721	343.9
	A	1.82	40.5	1,572	284.7	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,700	352.8
	M	1.82	40.4	1,583	294.1	243.6	336.1	9,208	1,688	360.4
	J	1.84	41.0	1,607	291.4	239.7	330.9	8,787	1,683	355.6
	J	1.84	40.5	1,618	290.8	247.7	320.3	8,341	1,675	359.0
	A	1.84	40.7	1,623	291.0	247.1	330.5	9,457	1,671	338.2
	S				285.6	247.8	346.5			

Note: (1) Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

(2) Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 67.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 6)

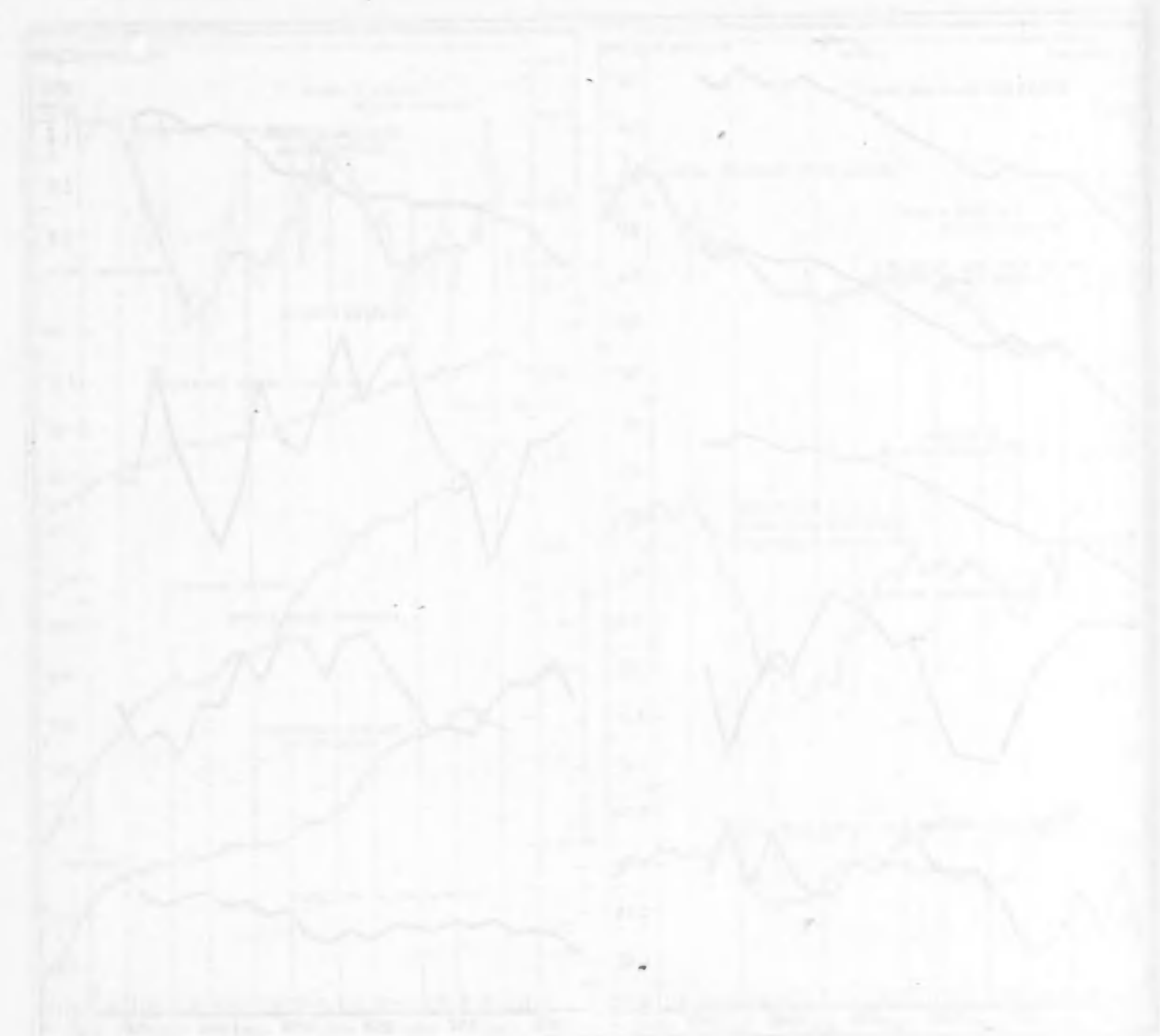
Starts registered a slight gain in the third quarter but completions rose markedly.



	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽²⁾		Personal Disposable Income ⁽³⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ^{(3) (4)}	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total ⁽⁵⁾	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁶⁾		Commercial Failures
	Total	Non-Farm ⁽³⁾					Starts	Completions	
	Million dollars					Thousand units		Number	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960 ⁽¹⁾	35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958 4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959 1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
4th	35,496	34,490	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960 1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961 1st	35,668	34,720	25,188	2,856	734	2,303	164.1	117.3	669
2nd	36,280	35,400	25,276	3,216	692	2,270	118.1	111.1	711
3rd							120.5	130.3	

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾At annual rates.
⁽³⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.
⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁵⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.
⁽⁶⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 67.



Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Grain	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155
Cattle	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135
Wool	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	115
Sheep	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95
Minerals	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75
Manufactures	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65
Commerce	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60
Finance	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	21	23	25
Population	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Table 1.—POPULATION, (1) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Thousands											
1957	16,589	426	99	702	565	4,758	5,622	860	879	1,160	1,487
1958	17,048	438	100	710	577	4,884	5,803	870	888	1,201	1,544
1959 Jan.	17,284	443	101	715	584	4,955	5,887	879	896	1,226	1,563
Mar.	17,340	446	101	716	587	4,974	5,904	881	897	1,233	1,567
June	17,442	449	102	716	590	4,999	5,952	885	902	1,243	1,570
July	17,482	449	102	717	591	5,011	5,968	886	903	1,247	1,574
Sept.	17,550	452	103	718	593	5,032	5,990	888	906	1,253	1,581
Dec.	17,650	453	103	719	595	5,062	6,029	892	907	1,264	1,592
1960 Jan.	17,678	454	103	719	596	5,070	6,040	894	906	1,268	1,594
Mar.	17,732	457	103	721	597	5,088	6,057	895	906	1,273	1,601
June	17,814	459	103	723	600	5,106	6,089	899	910	1,283	1,606
July	17,852	460	103	724	601	5,115	6,104	900	910	1,288	1,611
Sept.	17,930	462	104	726	603	5,140	6,130	902	913	1,296	1,618
Dec.	18,020	465	105	727	606	5,170	6,160	906	913	1,306	1,626
1961 Jan.	18,041	466	105	728	606	5,176	6,167	908	912	1,309	1,628
Mar.	18,085	468	105	730	608	5,192	6,179	909	914	1,313	1,631

Table 2.—IMMIGRATION TO CANADA, BY ORIGIN (2)

Year and Quarter		Other European											
		Total	United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Number					West Indies	Asia	All other
						Total	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	France			
1959		26,732	2,834	4,556	204	16,316	2,606	6,414	1,311	538	299	870	1,653
1960		26,028	2,812	4,896	200	15,580	2,694	5,170	1,357	736	292	814	1,434
1959	1st	16,955	2,098	2,240	139	10,593	908	5,679	477	298	215	1,024	646
	2nd	40,134	2,826	7,977	368	25,654	4,747	8,991	2,793	752	288	1,438	1,583
	3rd	28,266	3,660	4,875	174	16,055	3,001	5,519	1,650	656	334	215	2,953
	4th	21,573	2,754	3,130	134	12,961	1,767	5,466	323	447	359	805	1,430
1960	1st	16,599	2,118	2,607	145	9,643	1,030	4,060	504	345	175	1,071	840
	2nd	41,442	2,506	9,030	363	26,395	5,285	7,565	3,608	1,115	302	1,069	1,777
	3rd	25,802	3,876	4,728	166	14,314	2,787	4,427	1,046	1,022	481	554	1,683
	4th	20,268	2,747	3,220	125	11,970	1,672	4,629	271	562	210	561	1,435
1961	1st	11,839	2,023	1,514	72	6,498	764	2,714	233	253	174	398	1,160
	2nd	24,943	2,661	4,663	129	14,934	3,029	4,600	993	840	410	410	1,736

Table 3.—BIRTHS, (3) CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	39,812	1,235	227	1,586	1,374	11,865	13,094	1,900	2,027	3,173	3,331
1960	39,743	1,264	228	1,594	1,362	11,488	13,270	1,936	2,007	3,251	3,343
1959 J	39,376	1,230	181	1,598	1,363	11,794	13,032	1,872	2,031	3,040	3,235
F	35,674	1,136	206	1,418	1,205	10,549	11,977	1,716	1,745	2,774	2,948
M	41,626	1,228	228	1,612	1,420	12,606	13,750	1,966	2,150	3,261	3,405
A	40,601	1,221	253	1,661	1,321	12,505	13,117	1,857	2,107	3,274	3,285
M	42,053	1,272	224	1,704	1,428	12,906	13,566	2,053	2,112	3,354	3,434
J	40,894	1,181	264	1,570	1,433	12,488	13,190	1,945	2,092	3,329	3,393
J	41,882	1,296	236	1,615	1,502	12,623	13,600	2,022	2,115	3,361	3,512
A	40,526	1,303	212	1,633	1,387	11,917	13,405	1,872	2,103	3,169	3,525
S	40,875	1,310	227	1,672	1,419	11,918	13,432	2,008	2,158	3,279	3,452
O	39,658	1,319	262	1,617	1,442	11,367	13,094	1,955	1,985	3,242	3,375
N	37,241	1,188	215	1,453	1,252	10,989	12,356	1,799	1,861	2,944	3,184
D	37,342	1,142	212	1,485	1,314	10,721	12,596	1,736	1,860	3,053	3,223
1960 J	37,098	1,140	189	1,456	1,208	10,742	12,550	1,767	1,883	2,986	3,177
F	36,482	1,084	206	1,445	1,225	10,462	12,340	1,708	1,811	3,046	3,155
M	40,874	1,250	206	1,609	1,371	11,961	13,430	2,010	2,116	3,370	3,551
A	40,889	1,308	245	1,691	1,445	11,949	13,327	2,075	2,124	3,369	3,356
M	41,758	1,305	235	1,724	1,380	12,243	13,370	2,146	2,161	3,538	3,656
J	40,146	1,303	227	1,614	1,399	11,840	12,992	1,922	2,108	3,321	3,420
J	42,077	1,315	267	1,604	1,371	12,220	14,031	2,080	2,159	3,511	3,519
A	41,222	1,329	247	1,640	1,464	11,864	13,780	2,082	2,076	3,325	3,415
S	41,669	1,405	237	1,682	1,445	12,103	13,996	2,006	2,021	3,280	3,494
O	39,549	1,344	220	1,590	1,403	11,262	13,475	1,859	1,988	3,181	3,227
N	37,439	1,208	241	1,529	1,379	10,653	12,939	1,765	1,844	2,870	3,011
D	37,716	1,182	214	1,542	1,251	10,551	13,015	1,817	1,797	3,212	3,135
1961 J	41,785	1,627	172	1,616	1,403	12,006	14,238	2,066	1,960	3,203	3,474
F	36,295	1,346	204	1,524	1,199	10,530	12,113	1,694	1,777	2,928	2,980
M	37,576	680	233	1,642	1,587	9,475	13,615	1,965	2,041	3,006	3,332
A	38,330	1,117	238	1,543	1,226	11,178	12,923	1,802	1,841	3,691	2,771
M	42,344	1,116	230	1,683	1,604	12,293	14,687	2,021	2,172	3,217	3,321
J	40,920	1,120	267	1,732	1,327	12,185	13,513	2,097	1,933	3,610	3,136
J	38,979	1,905	262	1,447	1,614	10,096	12,886	2,066	2,011	3,197	3,475
A	42,841	1,138	299	1,819	1,293	12,848	14,567	1,946	2,295	3,322	3,314
S	37,955	629	203	1,597	1,607	11,348	12,411	1,992	1,873	3,271	3,024

Table 4.—DEATHS⁽¹⁾, CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada ⁽²⁾	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	11,628	265	84	531	396	3,032	4,217	618	584	707	1,195
1960	11,607	251	80	508	389	2,927	4,290	623	574	741	1,225
1958 D	12,086	339	105	553	444	3,095	4,450	633	551	705	1,211
1959 J	12,596	309	89	578	392	3,245	4,755	616	656	693	1,263
F	11,022	281	77	536	387	2,747	4,015	572	532	688	1,187
M	12,413	268	91	650	458	3,283	4,468	620	588	733	1,254
A	13,363	326	112	672	484	3,666	4,662	786	641	782	1,232
M	11,859	271	79	524	407	3,049	4,233	660	716	743	1,177
J	10,962	256	73	482	392	2,832	4,017	568	553	674	1,115
J	11,295	232	78	474	368	3,121	3,973	593	583	692	1,181
A	10,709	240	78	461	345	2,865	3,906	598	509	649	1,058
S	10,697	228	86	481	362	2,769	3,849	559	545	658	1,160
O	11,312	250	79	516	352	2,913	4,074	649	575	700	1,204
N	11,328	233	80	466	393	2,844	4,248	593	560	734	1,177
D	11,979	285	85	531	407	3,056	4,400	607	545	735	1,328
1960 J	12,402	252	98	552	441	3,092	4,613	695	617	748	1,294
F	11,274	247	79	514	346	2,745	4,341	614	498	707	1,183
M	12,242	249	58	528	392	2,943	4,596	636	560	793	1,487
A	11,494	244	94	495	358	2,841	4,299	634	550	721	1,258
M	11,675	236	88	518	411	2,967	4,234	635	580	800	1,206
J	11,370	235	73	475	426	2,868	4,172	586	595	772	1,168
J	11,597	257	77	531	354	3,002	4,151	637	583	778	1,227
A	10,863	258	79	477	365	2,802	3,863	562	602	689	1,166
S	10,654	224	72	447	360	2,721	3,916	551	555	662	1,146
O	11,788	239	68	498	397	3,049	4,415	597	578	734	1,213
N	11,410	263	83	514	417	2,876	4,159	626	573	755	1,144
D	12,515	311	92	553	403	3,223	4,725	698	577	729	1,204
1961 J	12,634	320	86	629	482	2,510	5,056	802	581	886	1,282
F	11,487	283	65	557	413	3,200	4,139	540	516	649	1,125
M	11,507	190	84	607	444	2,582	4,305	609	639	832	1,215
A	10,758	295	78	431	388	2,419	4,234	537	538	749	1,089
M	12,278	202	85	574	469	2,635	4,966	671	666	741	1,269
J	12,632	220	76	505	345	4,165	4,127	719	545	788	1,142
J	11,057	347	61	433	360	2,986	4,000	635	543	602	1,090
A	10,994	195	100	519	317	2,283	4,233	552	622	899	1,274
S	11,238	172	67	459	467	3,314	3,862	602	535	685	1,075

Table 5.—MARRIAGES⁽¹⁾, CANADA AND BY PROVINCES

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Number											
1959	11,020	241	53	442	359	3,094	3,883	555	532	867	992
1960	10,837	259	58	437	369	3,018	3,821	550	517	874	934
1958 D	8,562	276	29	328	220	2,049	3,104	374	402	774	1,006
1959 J	5,388	180	21	266	151	1,106	2,162	225	215	457	605
F	5,686	149	23	293	188	1,100	2,256	262	244	523	648
M	5,379	167	13	256	175	841	2,125	251	257	516	778
A	8,032	202	36	329	240	1,703	3,162	402	363	738	857
M	11,888	196	41	414	335	3,144	4,523	679	508	922	1,136
J	16,001	314	72	547	449	5,106	5,320	827	840	1,241	1,285
J	16,439	265	88	527	546	6,244	4,919	759	870	1,103	1,118
A	16,671	334	90	760	627	5,536	5,159	798	778	1,208	1,381
S	14,943	283	77	628	491	4,792	5,329	745	545	927	1,126
O	14,558	233	80	555	474	4,030	5,357	785	896	1,062	1,086
N	8,758	301	62	444	365	1,415	3,307	524	487	930	923
D	8,492	279	36	291	269	2,107	2,979	404	385	775	967
1960 J	5,200	179	27	228	188	1,046	2,059	248	214	427	584
F	6,649	234	28	302	233	1,446	2,542	300	278	614	672
M	4,358	141	20	214	132	622	1,791	205	166	470	597
A	9,569	264	30	415	292	1,930	3,781	448	504	883	1,022
M	10,763	205	44	378	312	3,041	4,099	531	420	811	922
J	15,235	330	70	595	428	4,655	5,190	825	702	1,222	1,218
J	18,453	305	92	600	638	6,976	5,570	896	952	1,280	1,144
A	13,726	338	107	654	535	4,406	4,126	719	720	1,053	1,068
S	14,924	273	72	577	484	4,945	5,224	743	550	935	1,121
O	14,129	263	85	504	519	3,771	5,246	815	837	1,067	1,022
N	8,400	291	63	457	377	1,296	3,170	501	506	912	827
D	8,634	281	52	326	292	2,077	3,057	375	360	808	1,006
1961 J	7,753	269	22	305	341	2,362	2,331	390	266	643	824
F	5,983	282	22	294	196	1,215	2,259	247	294	583	621
M	5,163	131	15	205	161	1,219	1,854	271	174	485	648
A	6,988	197	16	331	258	640	3,155	362	412	810	807
M	9,815	215	54	424	341	1,858	4,232	480	544	830	837
J	11,645	174	48	455	335	2,403	4,862	724	655	984	1,005
J	14,677	432	85	680	544	3,783	5,126	796	892	1,143	1,196
A	12,523	279	100	567	528	3,555	4,586	718	693	1,387	1,110
S	15,148	193	67	672	643	5,189	4,800	794	545	972	1,273

⁽¹⁾Population estimates are made quarterly after Census date of June 1, and also for January 1 and July 1 of each year. ⁽²⁾Country of last permanent residence. ⁽³⁾Figures for births, marriages and deaths for 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in provincial vital statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence. These figures are exclusive of the Yukon and the North-West Territories. Births and deaths are also exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁴⁾Births less deaths for all Canada gives the net natural increase.

Table 6.—NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

B.C.	Years and Quarters	Salaries wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes and before dividends paid to non-residents ⁽¹⁾	Deduct: dividends paid to non-residents	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽²⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
		Million dollars											
1,195	1955	13,223	394	2,965	-395	1,684	1,264	1,791	-189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132
1,225	1956	14,890	424	3,345	-437	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1,211	1957	16,018	476	3,056	-475	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1,263	1958	16,524	491	2,988	-470	2,124	1,197	2,125	-35	24,944	3,899	3,930	32,867
1,187	1959	17,761	496	3,401	-494	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
1,254	1960	18,514	509	3,200	-465	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
1,177		Seasonally Unadjusted											
1,328	1955 1st	3,086	92	552	-108	396	-5	357	-38	4,332	755	754	5,806
1,294	2nd	3,261	100	773	-74	417	144	462	-34	5,049	800	818	6,604
1,183	3rd	3,429	101	844	-68	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
1,487	4th	3,447	101	796	-145	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1,258	1956 1st	3,402	93	704	-93	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
1,206	2nd	3,679	106	923	-87	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
1,168	3rd	3,906	113	905	-107	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
1,227	4th	3,903	112	813	-150	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1,166	1957 1st	3,777	108	682	-101	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
1,146	2nd	4,003	116	876	-118	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
1,213	3rd	4,183	131	806	-109	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
1,144	4th	4,055	121	692	-147	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1,204	1958 1st	3,895	117	586	-97	477	25	431	-26	5,408	945	947	7,182
1,282	2nd	4,136	126	779	-96	494	158	526	-23	6,146	976	995	8,085
1,125	3rd	4,273	125	802	-92	564	872	553	-2	7,071	975	981	9,152
1,215	4th	4,220	123	821	-157	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1,089	1959 1st	4,159	118	688	-106	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
1,269	2nd	4,446	129	939	-104	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
1,142	3rd	4,593	127	887	-116	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
1,090	4th	4,563	122	887	-168	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1,274	1960 1st	4,397	119	724	-107	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
1,075	2nd	4,622	129	875	-106	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
	3rd	4,792	127	823	-120	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
	4th	4,703	134	778	-132	617	102	582	-19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
	1961 1st	4,507	129	600	-164	599	51	442	-12	6,176	1,093	999	8,188
	2nd	4,786	140	901	-120	589	128	547	-17	6,954	1,138	1,069	9,009
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
992	1955 1st	12,812	392	2,592	-468	1,660	1,256	1,728	-152	19,820	3,080	3,172	26,056
934	2nd	13,064	396	2,808	-356	1,716	1,428	1,772	-136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
1,006	3rd	13,336	392	3,140	-360	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
605	4th	13,680	396	3,320	-396	1,688	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
648	1956 1st	14,192	396	3,332	-408	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
778	2nd	14,712	420	3,348	-424	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
857	3rd	15,140	432	3,360	-456	1,736	1,380	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
1,136	4th	15,516	448	3,340	-460	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1,285	1957 1st	15,760	456	3,256	-448	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
1,118	2nd	15,972	460	3,184	-508	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
1,381	3rd	16,204	504	3,000	-444	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
1,126	4th	16,136	484	2,784	-440	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1,086	1958 1st	16,248	492	2,808	-444	1,956	1,196	2,064	-104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000
923	2nd	16,476	496	2,816	-460	2,048	1,240	2,056	-92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
967	3rd	16,560	484	3,032	-496	2,244	1,160	2,168	-8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
584	4th	16,812	492	3,296	-480	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
672	1959 1st	17,348	496	3,272	-496	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
597	2nd	17,704	504	3,380	-492	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
1,022	3rd	17,816	496	3,460	-476	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
922	4th	18,176	488	3,492	-512	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1,218	1960 1st	18,340	496	3,344	-492	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
1,144	2nd	18,396	500	3,144	-476	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
1,068	3rd	18,600	504	3,216	-488	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
1,121	4th	18,720	536	3,096	-404	2,404	1,232	2,060	-76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436
1,022	1961 1st	18,764	540	2,856	-764	2,452	948	2,020	-48	26,864	4,496	4,280	35,668
827	2nd	19,036	544	3,216	-552	2,416	880	2,132	-68	27,604	4,480	4,196	36,280

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Years and Quarters		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857
1960		23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+ 97	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	-221	1,623	-1,945	+ 31	8,085
	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,900	-129	8,448
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	- 21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,668
	2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164	8,593
	3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	- 15	9,663
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	- 53	8,933
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	-1,890	+ 86	8,125
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	- 87	9,960
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128
1961	1st	5,581	1,603	291	441	570	- 52	1,574	-1,900	+ 80	8,188
	2nd	6,079	1,654	366	599	678	-214	1,856	-2,161	+152	9,009
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	-296	6,428	-7,296	-280	32,792
	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	- 84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	- 44	32,580
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,136
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244	35,052
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+ 72	36,004
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104	35,840
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+ 36	36,436
1961	1st	23,888	6,956	1,512	2,416	2,492	-316	7,148	-8,384	- 44	35,668
	2nd	24,180	7,188	1,436	2,416	2,276	-384	7,252	-8,084	—	36,280

Table 8.—GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS

Years and Quarters		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	-8,043	+197	33,211
1960		22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	-7,934	+ 91	33,807
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	2nd	5,122	1,394	449	709	692	-252	1,634	-1,923	+ 30	7,855
	3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	-1,838	-122	8,947
	4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	-341	1,673	-1,942	-126	8,202
1959	1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	- 10	1,335	-1,729	+106	7,376
	2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	-148	1,708	-2,151	+155	8,161
	3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	-2,075	- 14	9,231
	4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	-294	1,802	-2,088	- 50	8,443
1960	1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	-1,861	+ 81	7,676
	2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	-124	1,657	-2,102	+186	8,192
	3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	-1,975	- 82	9,396
	4th	6,084	1,545	359	637	556	-288	1,740	-1,996	- 94	8,543
1961	1st	5,265	1,414	265	407	524	- 31	1,552	-1,811	+ 75	7,660
	2nd	5,740	1,438	331	553	624	-225	1,823	-2,060	+142	8,366
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	2nd	20,460	6,008	1,732	2,836	2,316	-304	6,488	-7,232	-276	32,028
	3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	- 88	6,232	-7,256	-204	32,312
	4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	-120	6,412	-7,652	- 44	32,516
1959	1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,326	+372	6,248	-7,756	+140	32,764
	2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	-7,980	+184	33,220
	3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	-8,204	+232	33,396
	4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	-8,232	+232	33,464
1960	1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	-8,212	+768	33,980
	2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	-7,888	+168	33,476
	3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	-136	7,036	-7,760	+ 96	33,736
	4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	-7,876	+ 32	34,036
1961	1st	22,528	6,184	1,368	2,236	2,304	-228	7,036	-8,040	- 40	33,348
	2nd	22,876	6,304	1,304	2,232	2,092	-320	7,132	-7,728	-	33,892

OCTOBER, 1961

INCOME, EXPENDITURE, PRODUCTION

Table 9.—SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars									
1959	17,761	-649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960	18,514	-739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 2nd	4,136	-149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024
	4,273	-156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
	4,220	-157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959 1st	4,159	-158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
	4,446	-151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
	4,593	-162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
1960 1st	4,563	-178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
	4,397	-187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
	4,622	-176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
1961 1st	4,792	-188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
	4,703	-188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
	4,507	-188	129	74	442	658	1,000	9	6,631
2nd	4,786	-184	140	103	547	675	826	10	6,903
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 2nd	16,476	-612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460
	16,560	-624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
	16,812	-624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959 1st	17,348	-616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
	17,704	-624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
	17,816	-648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
1960 1st	18,176	-708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
	18,340	-728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
	18,376	-732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
1961 1st	18,600	-748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
	18,720	-748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884
	18,764	-736	540	956	2,020	2,728	3,256	36	27,564
2nd	19,036	-764	544	756	2,132	2,724	3,332	40	27,800

Table 10.—DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Years and Quarters		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1959		26,319	-2,063	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	- 65	1,819
1960		27,442	-2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	2nd	6,024	- 432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	- 74	393
	3rd	6,837	- 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
	4th	6,202	- 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	-127	-367	240
1959	1st	6,007	- 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	-273	608
	2nd	6,501	- 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	- 69	449
	3rd	7,285	- 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
	4th	6,526	- 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	-193	-373	180
1960	1st	6,369	- 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	-230	665
	2nd	6,674	- 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	-104	281
	3rd	7,603	- 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
	4th	6,796	- 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	-207	-351	144
1961	1st	6,631	- 574	6,057	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	476	-238	714
	2nd	6,903	- 671	6,232	6,079	749	2,955	2,375	153	-103	256
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	2nd	24,460	-1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
	3rd	24,876	-1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
	4th	25,360	-1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959	1st	25,756	-1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
	2nd	26,444	-2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
	3rd	26,396	-2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
	4th	26,680	-2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960	1st	27,196	-2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
	2nd	27,164	-2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
	3rd	27,524	-2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
	4th	27,884	-2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..
1961	1st	27,564	-2,376	25,188	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,332	..	..
	2nd	27,800	-2,524	25,276	24,180	2,652	12,188	9,340	1,096	..	..

⁽¹⁾In previous publications this item was shown after deduction of dividends paid to non-residents; it is now shown inclusive of such dividends. To derive series consistent with past published figures, columns 3 and 4 must be combined.

⁽²⁾Includes change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in livestock items. Because of arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given to the series.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 6, page 5, by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of accrued net earnings arising out of Canadian Wheat Board operations.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Industrial Production															Mining															Manufacturing																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Base period industry weight	Mining														Metals														Non-metals														Fuels														Non-durable																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100—continued

Manufacturing
Non-durableTotal
45.74

138.1

139.7

141.3

150.4

152.5

144.1

148.5

152.1

154.8

145.4

156.2

159.7

160.8

158.4

143.9

144.3

148.6

149.6

147.7

153.2

157.3

147.2

154.6

160.4

163.0

160.1

144.5

143.1

149.3

149.9

153.0

155.4

163.0

2

146.4

151.8

151.5

150.1

149.8

151.6

152.9

152.7

151.9

155.3

153.1

153.8

150.2

151.4

152.6

150.5

151.1

151.6

153.6

153.4

152.9

154.2

154.0

154.3

155.8

153.9

158.6

159.5

Non-durable Manufacturing

Foods and Beverages

Foods

Beverages

Carbonated Beverages

Breweries

Distilleries

Tobacco and Tobacco Products

Rubber Products

Leather Products

Foods and Beverages

Total

Total

Meat Products

Dairy Products

Canning and Processing

Grain Mill Products

Bakery Products

Miscellaneous Foods

Total

Carbonated Beverages

Breweries

Distilleries

Tobacco and Tobacco Products

Rubber Products

Leather Products

Total

Total

Meat Products

Dairy Products

Canning and Processing

Grain Mill Products

Bakery Products

Miscellaneous Foods

Total

Carbonated Beverages

Breweries

Distilleries

Tobacco and Tobacco Products

Rubber Products

Leather Products

Total

Total

Meat Products

Dairy Products

Canning and Processing

Grain Mill Products

Bakery Products

Miscellaneous Foods

Total

Carbonated Beverages

Breweries

Distilleries

Tobacco and Tobacco Products

Rubber Products

Leather Products

Total

Total

Meat Products

Dairy Products

Canning and Processing

Grain Mill Products

Bakery Products

Miscellaneous Foods

Total

Carbonated Beverages

Breweries

Distilleries

Tobacco and Tobacco Products

Rubber Products

Leather Products

Total

Total

Meat Products

Dairy Products

Canning and Processing

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

Adjusted for seasonal variation

		Foods and Beverages																	
		Foods and Beverages	Foods							Beverages					Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products
			Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages			Distilleries					
											Breweries								
Base period industry weight		11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58			
1956		133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6			
1957		135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6			
1958		141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4			
1959		148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3			
1960		150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8			
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																			
1959	M	125.2	122.7	166.4	129.1	60.7	127.7	132.5	114.3	133.1	116.0	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2			
	A	138.0	133.4	179.4	138.7	72.4	132.8	138.2	130.8	152.6	146.9	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8			
	M	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6			
	J	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5			
	J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8			
	A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1			
	S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6			
	O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0			
	N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9			
	D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3			
1960	J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4			
	F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1			
	M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8			
	A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6			
	M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1			
	J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5			
	J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6			
	A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1			
	S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5			
	O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2			
	N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9			
	D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0			
1961	J	123.3	127.4	150.9	121.3	72.3	127.7	134.2	146.9	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0			
	F	128.9	128.1	146.1	130.1	76.5	134.4	133.3	142.0	131.3	132.4	117.2	164.8	193.8	134.8	132.2			
	M	131.9	128.9	145.9	146.3	67.8	135.2	135.5	137.6	141.2	118.2	145.7	160.2	186.3	136.9	131.9			
	A	140.9	136.3	164.1	149.2	69.5	138.9	145.7	142.4	155.5	146.4	156.0	168.6	194.5	143.7	130.0			
	M	147.4	143.7	149.6	170.1	97.9	140.5	149.7	149.2	159.4	140.1	162.9	174.0	196.5	142.5	120.1			
	J	167.6	161.6	155.1	204.0	158.0	140.5	160.2	150.5	186.5	192.6	180.0	201.1	231.3	161.7	125.6			
	J	173.2	169.6	155.3	189.7	255.9	142.8	158.9	125.7	184.5	232.7	177.7	152.4	148.9	132.4	91.3			
	A	173.4	169.4	153.6	177.7	261.3	141.7	155.7	134.8	185.8	223.6	161.4	204.0	197.3	117.1	125.3			
Adjusted for seasonal variation																			
M.C.D.		4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2			
1959	M	141.1	141.1	169.6	145.7	128.2	125.4	140.3	130.0	141.4	141.1	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0			
	A	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4			
	M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0			
	J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9			
	J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3			
	A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8			
	S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1			
	O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1			
	N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6			
	D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7			
1960	J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9			
	F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	134.1	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5			
	M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8			
	A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6			
	M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4			
	J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6			
	J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5			
	A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7			
	S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0			
	O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3			
	N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9			
	D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	196.6	136.5	110.7			
1961	J	151.6	150.9	143.2	157.1	170.6	133.3	141.2	156.4	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1			
	F	153.9	152.0	152.0	156.2	176.2	136.6	141.8	148.4	159.7	167.0	142.9	192.1	189.1	119.5	118.9			
	M	155.2	153.3	148.7	165.9	166.0	137.4	143.7	155.6	161.3	148.5	143.8	217.1	185.6	131.0	120.8			
	A	153.4	151.2	161.0	155.3	148.5	139.7	150.0	149.1	160.4	161.9	144.8	194.5	189.2	143.0	123.4			
	M	147.6	148.0	151.7	149.6	144.8	137.5	150.8	148.2	146.4	131.4	139.1	174.7	187.9	139.7	118.9			
	J	155.9	154.0	166.6	156.4	153.9	140.4	150.1	146.3	162.0	166.5	142.4	202.3	206.3	146.3	126.9			
	J	158.5	156.3	166.5	159.8	178.5	147.8	151.2	137.1	165.3	174.6	151.9	187.5	177.3	154.3	127.2			
	A	155.2	150.6	160.5	154.8	151.2	142.2	150.1	143.4	169.7	167.0	152.0	214.5	203.0	150.5	121.2			

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

Non-durable Manufacturing														
Base period industry weight	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries
	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper		Total	Petroleum Products		
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	127.8	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2	257.9	202.2	175.9
A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1	176.4
M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	252.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	108.4	110.7	101.3	143.2	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	114.6	118.7	105.5	149.2	151.5	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4
M	134.9	97.3	80.5	225.0	114.5	119.9	100.5	149.8	151.1	151.4	243.7	262.4	216.7	195.0
A	130.8	95.8	79.3	211.6	105.2*	106.0*	96.9	153.6	153.1	148.3	249.7	268.3	230.1	197.3
M	132.6	99.2	74.2	217.0	101.7*	102.0*	93.8	157.1	155.8	149.5	257.1	276.5	231.9	201.7
J	142.4*	98.1	94.6	239.3	102.3*	101.7*	96.2*	159.1	154.6	143.3	262.3	282.0	238.2	207.5*
J	108.9*	68.0	66.9	169.2*	107.1*	113.6*	83.2*	153.9*	148.6	138.6	232.3	248.2	221.1*	211.3*
A	131.1	95.2	207.0	113.6	118.1	118.1	99.5	158.1	152.6	140.7	282.8	305.7	224.9	216.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1959 M	120.7	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	141.3	252.0	271.5	204.5	179.9
A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5	177.5
M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	109.4	110.7	103.7	150.1	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	108.2	110.7	98.3	151.6	152.1	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0
M	128.0	87.8	78.3	209.9	107.9	111.8	93.4	150.8	150.2	146.5	246.1	265.6	220.5	200.0
A	126.6	89.0	79.2	202.7	104.5*	104.8*	95.4	154.5	153.1	147.7	272.8	294.8	223.4	201.1
M	130.9	96.6	74.2	213.4	104.9*	104.4*	96.7	152.3	140.0	145.1	267.4	288.6	223.7	206.2
J	137.0*	97.5	91.5	222.2	106.7*	106.6*	99.8*	156.2	152.6	140.7	259.9	279.2	231.3	210.9*
J	142.3*	110.0	85.8	231.5*	112.4*	117.8*	99.8*	156.6*	154.0	143.3	224.5*	239.1*	230.3*	213.2*
A	130.8	96.8	205.0	112.6	115.9	102.7	157.0	153.7	148.1	148.1	276.2	298.0	227.2	215.2*

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100—continued

Miscellaneous
Manufacturing
Industries

1.62
147.0
153.3
166.3
183.2
191.6

175.9
176.4
178.3
180.0
181.7
185.3
191.5
195.7
195.3
187.1
181.0
181.2
184.4
186.6
185.4
186.8
189.1
192.5
199.3
205.4
207.4
200.3
192.6
194.4
195.0
197.3
201.7
207.5
211.3
216.1

Durable Manufacturing

Wood Products

Iron and Steel Products

Transportation Equipment

Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Fur- niture	Total	Ma- chinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal pro- ducts	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
	25.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	149.5	136.6	140.8	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 M	147.7	141.0	149.9	140.5	138.4	126.6	152.9	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9
A	151.3	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2
M	156.8	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
J	165.0	104.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
J	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
A	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	65.0
S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
O	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960 J	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
F	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
M	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
A	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
M	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
A	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
J	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961 J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	139.1	134.1	144.9	128.8	127.3	122.4	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
M	140.7	137.3	149.8	127.5	131.8	124.7	160.5	162.8	129.2	131.9	272.2	166.7	113.8	45.6
A	141.4	123.3	128.6	128.6	133.3	126.5	140.4	169.4	134.4	139.1	268.5	186.8	115.2	45.5
M	148.1	135.4	144.6	132.4	138.4	127.8	128.5	189.3	139.7	138.8	266.8	187.3	117.9	45.3
J	157.9 [*]	154.6	170.8	136.8 [*]	147.2 [*]	129.4	164.2	194.2	147.6 [*]	144.2	267.3 [*]	198.1	118.4	46.0
J	143.0 [*]	147.9 [*]	160.0 [*]	139.6 [*]	134.6 [*]	130.9 [*]	117.6	176.5	151.3 [*]	110.1 [*]	262.4 [*]	111.4	114.7 [*]	45.9
A	141.5	148.7	159.9	144.0	145.1	130.8	166.2	186.7	151.2	78.3	263.4	31.7	115.5	43.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1959 M	147.5	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0
A	151.6	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8
M	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
J	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
J	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
A	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
O	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
1960 J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	148.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
A	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
J	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961 J	138.3	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	140.2	132.1	139.4	134.2	130.5	126.1	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
M	140.7 [*]	135.1	143.7 [*]	133.9	133.4	128.2	149.6	160.1	142.0	117.3	266.9	133.4	110.5	46.4
A	141.5	136.7	145.9	134.7	132.6	128.2	134.4	161.3	141.8	118.3	265.8	141.5	106.8	45.5
M	141.6	131.0	137.0	136.9	134.5	127.5	117.9	183.6	140.3	118.1	266.0	143.0	107.3	44.2
J	145.9 [*]	136.6	144.2 [*]	140.5 [*]	138.8 [*]	127.5	151.1	183.4	141.5 [*]	124.6	271.1 [*]	154.8	108.9	44.2
J	146.7 [*]	141.4 [*]	150.9 [*]	141.2 [*]	139.9 [*]	130.9 [*]	144.3 [*]	180.1	140.2 [*]	127.0 [*]	262.4 [*]	155.1	119.5 [*]	44.0
A	149.8	135.4	142.6	140.1	145.3	129.8	176.2	196.3	138.5	136.5	263.4	173.2	134.3	43.4

Table 11.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100—concluded

Durable Manufacturing													
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecommunication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric Power	Gas
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959 M	133.3	118.0	146.0	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.7	116.2	359.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.8	115.3	426.4	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	164.1	116.0	361.7	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	146.5	115.9	167.2	162.5	118.1	321.3	189.9	471.3	182.6	129.5	320.6	293.1	568.2
M	149.3	118.3	171.1	163.6	120.8	339.4	232.4	666.7	263.7	150.3	309.8	292.6	463.8
J	146.7	121.8	165.5	176.5	124.6	392.2	255.7	743.0	307.2	171.8	295.5	287.7	365.9
J	137.3	124.4	149.9	169.1	126.9	356.5	246.8	690.5	278.8	169.8	273.8	272.7	283.7
A	139.9	125.5	153.5	177.1	127.8	426.8	255.7	741.9	285.9		280.5	280.6	279.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1959 M	136.8	122.0	149.3	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8
A	140.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9
J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	167.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	270.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	208.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	307.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	164.1	118.6	370.7	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	169.0	118.6	426.8	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	168.9	118.9	397.5	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	426.7
A	145.6	116.4	164.4	170.5	120.5	383.4	216.9	601.9	220.3	140.0	312.2	294.6	469.6
M	151.0	118.9	172.7	168.2	122.4	373.4	218.3	584.8	234.0	139.8	325.5	300.4	550.2
J	145.8	122.3	163.5	177.3	124.6	409.4	221.4	579.6	232.4	154.8	323.5	298.8	545.3
J	140.7	123.7	155.3	179.6	126.4	434.8	214.5	525.1	211.1	153.7	325.0	301.3	537.3
A	141.1	123.0	156.2	178.7	127.3	403.4	221.2	577.8	214.6		328.2	304.7	539.2

Table 12.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Monthly

		Wages and Salaries								
Monthly Averages or Months	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication	
	Million dollars									
1959		97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960		103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959	F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	1,384.6	45.1	409.2	138.2
	M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	1,392.4	44.7	412.6	138.3
	A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	1,427.4	44.9	416.5	141.6
	M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	428.2	148.5
	J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
	J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
	A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.1	153.9
	S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
	O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
	N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
	D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960	J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
	F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
	M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
	A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
	M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
	J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
	J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
	A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
	S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
	O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
	N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961	J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	1,494.3	44.2	420.0	140.5
	F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	1,502.3	44.4	424.4	142.0
	M	98.8	385.9	638.7	220.6	161.7	1,510.1	44.5	427.1	142.5
	A	99.8	394.2	648.7	224.4	165.5	1,536.2	43.2	431.5	145.4
	M	105.6	405.0	668.8	238.5	169.5	1,592.7	45.7	443.1	151.2
	J	114.5	420.7	689.3	253.7	176.1	1,659.2	46.2	458.1	162.9
	J	115.5 ^r	418.2 ^r	683.7 ^r	252.5 ^r	176.6 ^r	1,651.5 ^r	46.2 ^r	451.7 ^r	164.6 ^r
	A	113.3	420.9	695.3	254.5	174.5	1,663.4	44.9	459.2	160.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1959	F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	1,443.6	45.2	418.7	144.4
	M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	1,450.0	45.3	419.1	146.4
	A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	421.3	145.6
	M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2
	J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960	J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	149.1
	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961	J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	1,556.6	44.7	429.3	147.3
	F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	1,564.1	44.5	434.0	148.3
	M	105.4	402.0	659.9	233.8	168.2	1,570.0	44.7	434.4	150.8
	A	105.6	403.6	659.8	235.0	166.7	1,571.7	44.8	436.6	148.7
	M	106.1	405.0	664.4	237.2	165.4	1,582.6	46.7	439.6	149.8
	J	109.2	411.1	670.0	243.0	168.0	1,607.0	45.8	447.6	158.3
	J	109.5 ^r	410.4 ^r	677.1 ^r	240.2 ^r	171.2 ^r	1,617.6 ^r	45.7 ^r	448.3 ^r	157.6 ^r
	A	108.2	412.0	683.3	242.0	168.8	1,623.2	44.4	452.9	153.8

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 13.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—Quarterly

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Wages and Salaries											Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military				
Million dollars														
1959	50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3	
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1954 3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6	
4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2	
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0	
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8	
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4	
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7	
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.0	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9	
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1	
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5	
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4	
1957 1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9	
2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5	
3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7	
4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9	
1958 1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6	
2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0	
3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7	
4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1	
1959 1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4	
2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8	
3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5	
4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7	
1960 1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2	
2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7	
3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9	
4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9	
1961 1st	34.9	62.1	133.1	1,271.5	278.7	425.0	81.8	656.5	904.8	422.6	4,271.0	235.7	4,506.7	
2nd	54.2	62.5	135.1	1,332.7	356.0	459.5	84.6	679.2	938.2	443.8	4,545.8	242.3	4,788.1	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1954 3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1	
4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9	
1955 1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5	
2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7	
3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7	
4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7	
1956 1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0	
2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2	
3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8	
4th	49.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7	
1957 1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7	
2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3	
3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,877.7	173.5	4,051.2	
4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8	
1958 1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1	
2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,200.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3	
3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0	
4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0	
1959 1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2	
2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0	
3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2	
4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1	
1960 1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3	
2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7	
3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9	
4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8	
1961 1st	55.4	70.7	133.9	1,297.7	356.0	446.4	84.6	671.8	901.4	435.7	4,453.6	237.1	4,690.7	
2nd	53.7	69.8	137.3	1,323.8	352.5	456.8	84.6	679.9	920.4	440.8	4,519.6	241.7	4,761.3	

Table 14.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE															
Monthly Averages or Months	Non- Institutional Civilian Population	Employed									Unemployed				
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers			Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	Unem- ployed as Percentage of Labour Force	
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural					
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														Percentage	
1959		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724	109	4,615	373	350	5,334	6.0
	1960	11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837	110	4,727	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959	Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,900	135	4,765	225	213	5,318	3.6
	Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,907	119	4,788	251	237	5,338	4.0
	Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821	93	4,728	317	296	5,398	5.1
	Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729	83	4,646	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607	85	4,522	547	504	5,475	8.8
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599	80	4,519	599	555	5,481	9.6
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583	76	4,507	609	568	5,478	9.8
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639	96	4,543	552	517	5,476	8.8
	May 21	11,759	6,291	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867	112	4,755	419	399	5,368	6.6
	June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996	113	4,883	315	300	5,326	4.9
	July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011	142	4,869	330	311	5,214	5.0
	Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035	161	4,874	352	322	5,202	5.3
	Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
	Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
	Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
	Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961	Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
	Feb. 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
	Mar. 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
	Apr. 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7
	May 20	11,982	6,542	738	5,804	6,085	726	5,359	4,905	117	4,788	457	439	5,440	7.0
	June 17	12,000	6,592	714	5,878	6,222	705	5,517	5,034	111	4,923	370	354	5,408	5.6
	July 22	12,023	6,743	802	5,941	6,389	792	5,597	5,130	145	4,985	354	333	5,280	5.2
	Aug. 19	12,041	6,704	811	5,893	6,381	803	5,578	5,147	162	4,985	323	301	5,337	4.8
	Sept. 16	12,058	6,543	735	5,808	6,235	724	5,511	5,073	140	4,933	308	292	5,515	4.7

⁽¹⁾Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾

MANUFACTURING											
Years and Months	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
1959	2,286.9	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	747.1	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959	M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
	J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	A	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
	S	668.0	37.6	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
O	N	282.5	12.6	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
	D	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960	J	59.7	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
	F	56.1	—	0.4	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	A	59.8	—	—	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	A	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
O	N	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
	D	127.6	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
1961	J	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	A	52.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
	S	30.2	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
J	A	28.1	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
	S	20.3	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
O	N	41.2	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8
	D	59.2	0.6	—	—	—	7.1	—	—	—	30.0
1961	J	107.5	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	41.0
	F	128.0	—	—	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.7	0.5
M	A	94.6	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. ⁽²⁾The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 15.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Months	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959 M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J A	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
S	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
O	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
N	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
F	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
A	2.3	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
M	0.5	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
J	5.1	4.0	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J A	2.0	—	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
S	35.7	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
O	73.9	—	—	4.1	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
N	62.6	—	—	6.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
D	23.4	—	—	3.8	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
1961 J	6.1	—	—	3.4	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
F	3.6	—	—	2.9	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	0.2	—	—	2.2	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5
M	—	1.8	—	2.1	1.2	—	—	1.5	—	5.9
J	—	4.9	—	2.2	19.5	—	—	0.4	2.6	27.0
J	—	1.6	—	0.3	88.7	—	2.5	—	2.4	21.8
J	—	—	—	—	46.3	—	—	—	17.8	19.2

Table 16.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Months	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons				Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis- trations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾					
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand dollars	Thousands	Thousands
1959	454.2 ⁽¹⁾	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	511	28
1960	518.2 ⁽¹⁾	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	573	26
1959 S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258
O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303
N	417.5 ⁽¹⁾	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503
D	685.7 ⁽¹⁾	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680
1960 J	782.5 ⁽¹⁾	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786
F	814.2 ⁽¹⁾	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817
M	823.0 ⁽¹⁾	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835
A	714.9 ⁽¹⁾	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391
J A	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	20.88	306.4	371
S	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354
O	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344
N	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406
D	485.2 ⁽¹⁾	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538
1961 J	754.1 ⁽¹⁾	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735
F	846.9 ⁽¹⁾	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855
M	872.8 ⁽¹⁾	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878
A	838.0 ⁽¹⁾	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	29.24	184.7	864
M	713.1 ⁽¹⁾	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	22.59	142.7	768
J	341.0	162.1	563.5	2,479	58.70	21.73	26.02	110.1	570
J	266.9	112.8	249.6	1,098	25.89	21.84	26.11	110.3	394
J	255.3	126.2	191.0	802	18.55	24.06	29.05	120.8	364
A	229.3	121.2	186.6	821	18.87	23.92	28.94	130.8	—

14

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 17.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite (2)	Manufacturing							Trans- portation (3)	Public Utility	Trade	Finance (4)	Service (5)
		Forestry	Mining	Total			Non- durable	Con- struction					
				Durable									
1949=100													
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1	
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1959	M	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
	A	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
	M	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
	J	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
	J	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
	A	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
	S	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
	O	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
	N	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
	D	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960	J	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
	F	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
	M	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
	A	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
	M	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
	J	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
	J	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
	A	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
	S	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
	O	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
1961	N	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
	D	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
	J	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
	F	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	103.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
	M	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.8	160.1	138.9
	A	112.6	34.0	111.8	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.6	106.7	133.4	134.2	161.1	143.0
	M	117.2	53.3	117.4	108.4	111.0	106.2	123.1	109.2	138.5	136.0	161.9	148.8
	J	121.3 ^r	76.6 ^r	119.7 ^r	111.2 ^r	113.7 ^r	109.1 ^r	134.3 ^r	112.0 ^r	142.1 ^r	137.5 ^r	163.0 ^r	155.2 ^r
	J	122.4	81.9	120.8	110.8	111.4	110.2	142.4	114.5	144.3	137.2	163.4	156.3
	Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M C D	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	
1959	M	119.1	74.8	120.2	110.7	114.7	107.0	131.5	115.3	138.2	134.0	151.9	137.3
	A	119.6	80.5	124.5	111.0	115.4	107.0	131.6	115.1	137.9	133.9	152.0	138.1
	M	119.4	78.2	123.3	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.4	114.4	138.4	134.6	152.6	137.7
	J	120.0	81.4	124.2	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.2	114.5	139.1	135.0	153.0	138.6
	J	119.1	71.9	124.6	110.5	113.7	107.4	129.2	114.1	139.0	135.4	153.3	139.1
	A	119.6	72.8	123.9	110.8	114.0	107.7	130.4	114.2	139.5	136.7	154.3	139.3
	S	120.7	84.1	124.3	111.9	117.1	107.1	131.6	114.2	139.2	137.1	154.3	140.8
	O	120.9	84.1	124.0	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.6	114.1	139.3	137.3	154.5	141.6
	N	120.1	84.7	124.4	110.8	114.5	107.3	131.0	113.9	139.1	136.8	154.5	142.4
	D	120.5	84.7	124.2	111.6	116.7	107.3	132.1	113.2	139.5	135.8	154.5	142.4
1960	J	120.2	85.0	123.6	111.7	117.2	107.0	127.3	112.0	138.2	137.2	155.6	142.4
	F	120.2	85.0	122.8	111.6	117.0	107.0	127.3	113.4	137.9	136.1	155.8	143.0
	M	119.6	86.4	123.2	111.1	116.4	106.6	125.2	112.1	137.8	135.4	155.6	143.0
	A	118.5	78.8	116.9	110.3	115.0	106.3	121.4	111.6	135.6	136.8	155.3	143.8
	M	118.7	79.1	118.0	110.0	113.9	106.6	125.3	111.1	137.3	136.7	156.0	142.8
	J	119.5	82.8	119.9	109.7	113.3	106.7	131.6	110.8	139.5	137.3	156.4	143.1
	J	118.1	85.0	120.2	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.7	110.4	138.6	136.9	156.6	142.4
	A	118.6	90.4	121.0	108.7	111.3	106.5	123.4	110.6	138.2	137.9	155.1	142.7
	S	118.2	86.8	121.7	108.1	109.5	107.0	123.7	110.8	137.6	136.5	158.2	143.6
	O	118.1	88.2	119.2	107.7	108.8	106.7	125.2	110.5	137.9	136.7	158.4	143.8
1961	N	118.2	82.0	118.9	108.1	109.1	107.3	126.9	109.1	137.9	136.6	158.5	143.9
	D	117.2	76.7	115.3	107.2	108.4	106.2	125.5	109.2	137.4	136.5	158.7	143.8
	J	116.5	73.6	114.2	107.4	108.5	106.4	119.9	108.1	137.4	137.3	160.4	142.5
	F	116.3	69.4	114.7	107.3	108.6	106.2	121.2	108.3	137.6	136.0	160.5	142.9
	M	116.1	59.5	114.3	107.0	108.3	106.0	120.6	108.9	137.1 ^r	136.6	161.1	143.8
	A	116.0	66.1	115.6	106.8	107.9	105.8	116.6	108.6	135.3 ^r	136.7	161.6	146.8
	M	117.0	70.1	117.4	107.9	109.1	106.8	118.8	107.7	137.4	137.1	162.7	147.8
	J	117.9 ^r	71.3 ^r	117.6 ^r	108.8 ^r	110.3 ^r	107.5 ^r	120.1 ^r	108.3 ^r	137.0 ^r	137.8 ^r	163.7 ^r	148.5 ^r
	J	118.7	74.6	117.7	109.3	111.1	107.8	121.9	109.4	138.0	138.9	163.9	147.7

⁽¹⁾The data in Tables 17 to 27 are based on reports from employers usually employing 15 persons and over and covering the respondents last pay period(s) in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below.

trapping and domestic service.

⁽²⁾Includes storage and communication.

⁽³⁾Includes insurance and real estate.

⁽⁴⁾Excludes agriculture, fishing,

⁽⁵⁾Excludes public administration

Source: Employment and Payroll, D.B.S.

Table 18.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES BY SEX

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite ⁽¹⁾ (1949=100)				Manufacturing (1949=100)				
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Percentage of Women	
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5	
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7	
1959	A	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
	M	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
	J	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
	J	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
	A	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
	S	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
	O	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
	N	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
	D	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
	J	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
	F	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
	M	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
	A	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
	M	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
	J	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
	1960	J	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
A		123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
S		123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
O		121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
N		119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
D		114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
J		111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
F		111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
M		111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
A		112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
M		117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
J		121.3*	120.3*	124.5*	23.4	111.2*	113.3*	104.3*	22.5
J		122.4	121.7	124.8	23.2	110.8	113.0	103.9	22.5

Table 19.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, BY MANUFACTURING⁽³⁾ INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Durable Manufacturing (1949=100)						Non-durable Manufacturing ⁽⁴⁾ (1949=100)						
	Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petroleum and Coal	Rubber Products
1958	102.6	102.6	123.8	122.4	135.7	133.2	112.3	77.6	90.7	121.1	131.2	139.7	99.5
1959	103.5	109.7	112.3	126.3	135.8	143.1	114.6	78.8	92.4	123.2	129.4	138.5	106.2
1959	A	102.4	107.9	116.3	124.2	132.8	140.0	79.5	92.4	120.5	126.6	139.4	103.3
	M	109.6	110.2	115.9	126.5	134.4	146.1	80.1	91.2	123.2	127.3	141.2	106.8
	J	114.4	112.8	117.3	128.4	136.1	151.4	80.0	91.9	126.9	129.0	142.5	108.8
	J	94.4	112.6	110.9	128.4	135.8	151.8	78.8	90.8	127.0	131.4	141.6	108.2
	A	94.8	112.9	103.9	130.1	138.0	151.6	79.3	94.4	128.4	131.8	140.2	108.4
	S	111.6	112.7	112.6	130.5	140.6	152.3	80.0	95.8	127.2	132.6	138.3	110.5
	O	108.7	113.6	113.3	129.3	140.7	149.6	78.1	94.2	125.2	131.6	136.3	109.9
	N	104.6	111.7	101.1	128.0	139.9	144.3	77.0	90.9	123.7	131.2	134.7	106.0
	D	101.0	109.2	109.7	125.7	136.4	137.3	75.9	86.1	122.0	130.1	134.2	103.6
	J	100.6	109.1	112.2	127.0	136.2	134.2	76.0	91.0	120.2	130.7	133.6	104.7
	F	101.5	109.1	112.8	127.8	135.9	133.6	77.0	92.2	119.8	130.6	133.0	105.0
	M	102.3	108.9	113.6	129.1	135.9	133.9	78.0	91.3	119.8	131.2	134.7	105.0
	A	100.7	108.9	112.9	128.6	134.6	139.0	76.8	88.7	120.8	133.2	135.7	103.7
	M	106.1	109.0	112.8	130.4	134.7	144.7	77.7	88.0	123.8	134.3	139.8	102.5
	J	109.9	108.5	111.0	132.2	135.3	149.6	77.8	88.4	127.1	135.7	140.7	102.0
	J	109.2	107.0	94.7	131.8	133.4	147.9	76.5	87.4	128.2	134.5	140.6	98.8
1960	A	108.5	105.5	96.6	132.3	132.1	147.0	76.9	91.9	128.8	134.4	140.2	101.9
	S	106.0	102.7	103.4	130.4	133.0	144.3	77.4	92.5	127.5	133.4	140.0	102.7
	O	102.1	103.0	103.3	129.6	131.3	141.5	77.7	91.9	125.5	131.7	138.0	102.4
	N	97.7	102.9	103.4	127.0	128.8	137.3	77.2	89.6	124.5	129.8	137.1	98.7
	D	93.6	98.7	103.5	124.7	126.1	127.0	76.0	85.6	121.8	128.4	136.8	84.7
	J	94.0	98.9	104.4	123.9	125.8	124.8	75.4	89.4	119.1	129.0	136.0	95.2
	F	94.7	99.6	105.2	123.0	125.4	124.5	76.1	90.9	118.6	129.1	135.6	94.2
	M	96.2	100.8	104.8	122.6	126.8	124.9	76.4	91.0	118.6	129.7	134.4	94.0
	A	97.2	101.9	103.3	122.4	127.2	130.4	76.7	89.1	120.9	130.9	135.7	96.0
	M	104.6	103.1	107.0	123.7	129.6	138.9	77.5	88.4	123.8	133.0	138.7	97.3
	J	109.3*	105.4*	106.9	126.5	133.7*	146.0*	78.5*	89.5*	127.3*	133.3	140.2*	100.3
	J	110.8	105.0	97.8	123.3	133.2	146.1	77.7	88.4	128.0	133.5	139.6	99.6

⁽¹⁾See footnote 1, Table 17.⁽²⁾See footnote 2, Table 17.⁽³⁾Employment indexes in manufacturing and in its durable and non-durable components are given in Table 17.⁽⁴⁾In addition to those listed, tobacco products, leather, printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Table 20.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1949=100											
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1959 M	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
A	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
M	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
J	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.0	121.8
J	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
A	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
S	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
O	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
N	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
D	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960 J	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
F	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
M	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
A	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
M	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
J	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
J	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
A	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
S	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
O	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
N	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
D	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961 J	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
F	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
M	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
A	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8
M	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
J	121.3 ^r	142.4 ^r	146.5 ^r	97.6 ^r	106.5 ^r	121.3 ^r	120.8 ^r	113.4 ^r	130.7 ^r	161.9 ^r	116.0 ^r
J	122.4	148.9	144.0	102.2	112.2	122.8	120.4	115.6	132.9	163.8	118.6

Table 21.—EMPLOYMENT⁽¹⁾ INDEXES, INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE, BY URBAN⁽²⁾ AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
1949=100											
1958	114.4	108.1	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	78.6	107.5	122.6	178.9	114.8
1959	117.0	110.4	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	79.3	111.3	132.7	186.6	116.0
1959 M	118.8	106.7	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	79.1	106.8	127.0	174.8	114.3
A	115.0	109.1	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	80.7	108.2	130.3	180.4	116.2
M	116.2	110.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	82.1	110.5	137.1	188.3	118.1
J	116.6	112.9	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	84.6	113.1	141.2	193.7	120.1
J	117.3	114.3	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	78.9	113.9	142.2	195.5	110.2
A	115.5	115.5	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	74.5	115.2	137.4	198.8	112.8
S	116.3	115.1	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	80.9	115.9	135.4	198.8	121.0
O	115.9	113.6	127.5	129.8	135.0	116.3	82.0	115.6	134.9	195.9	119.3
N	119.7	111.9	126.9	127.9	134.4	113.8	78.1	113.7	134.4	189.3	118.2
D	119.0	107.9	121.9	126.1	130.7	111.2	79.2	111.1	129.5	183.6	116.8
1960 J	118.5	105.2	120.1	120.5	127.9	110.4	79.1	107.7	123.4	176.9	113.1
F	119.9	105.9	119.6	119.0	127.6	111.4	78.9	106.7	122.3	175.4	113.2
M	118.6	106.4	120.2	118.7	127.8	112.1	78.2	106.4	123.0	175.1	113.8
A	114.0	109.4	122.3	121.1	128.9	112.6	77.9	108.5	128.2	179.5	114.3
M	115.2	112.1	123.7	125.2	129.9	114.5	79.1	111.7	133.8	186.4	115.0
J	118.5	115.9	125.8	128.4	131.2	114.1	79.4	113.6	136.0	191.0	116.2
J	115.3	114.3	124.0	128.3	129.7	112.6	65.5	114.2	137.2	194.6	116.9
A	116.9	114.2	124.7	127.6	130.9	111.8	75.3	115.5	138.6	193.3	116.0
S	117.9	112.6	125.5	127.0	131.4	111.4	76.4	115.0	135.6	192.1	115.0
O	118.6	111.5	125.8	126.5	131.9	111.1	75.4	114.4	134.8	189.1	112.4
N	120.5	109.9	125.0	126.2	132.3	109.3	74.5	112.8	133.8	187.0	110.8
D	119.5	107.1	120.7	122.1	129.2	104.5	74.3	109.8	129.3	177.1	108.7
1961 J	121.9	101.6	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	71.6	107.6	122.8	173.2	107.2
F	122.8	102.4	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	72.3	104.9	121.4	171.9	106.8
M	115.6	105.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	72.6	105.7	125.8	174.8	108.0
A	113.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	72.7	107.4	129.6	177.9	109.3
M	122.0	113.3	123.1	127.6	130.6	106.3	74.4	110.8	138.9	187.0	111.1
J	120.6 ^r	115.8 ^r	125.0 ^r	130.2 ^r	132.8 ^r	110.1 ^r	74.6 ^r	113.0 ^r	141.5 ^r	195.9 ^r	113.6 ^r
J	123.2	118.5	124.3	130.6	132.0	109.8	68.2	113.4	141.5	197.3	115.6

⁽¹⁾See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.⁽²⁾Urban areas include nearby communities as well as the cities listed.

Table 22.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽¹⁾ BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS

Monthly Averages or Months	Industrial Composite	Manufacturing												
		Forestry	Mining	Total	Durable	Non- durable	Con- struction	Trans- portation	Public Utility	Trade	Finance	Service		
Dollars														
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23		
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27		
1959	J	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63	
	F	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14	
	M	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01	
	A	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34	
	M	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23	
	J	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63	
	J	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29	
	A	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36	
	S	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42	
	O	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32	
	N	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44	
	D	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45	
	1960	J	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
		F	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
		M	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
		A	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
M		75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96	
J		75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50	
J		76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15	
A		75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32	
S		76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29	
O		76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99	
N		76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34	
D		75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26	
1961		J	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
		F	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
		M	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
		A	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
	M	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29	
	J	78.55 ^r	74.52 ^r	95.49 ^r	81.16 ^r	87.42 ^r	75.70 ^r	83.26 ^r	86.58 ^r	93.67 ^r	67.69	74.39 ^r	55.23 ^r	
	J	78.30	72.84	94.36	80.34	86.68	74.97	84.08	87.32	93.21	67.60	74.14	54.93	

Table 23.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES,⁽²⁾ BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Durable Manufacturing							Non-durable Manufacturing							
Monthly Averages or Months	Wood Products	Iron and Steel	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- ferrous Metals	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- metallic Minerals	Food and Beverages	Textiles	Clothing	Paper Products	Chemical Products	Petro- leum and Coal	Rubber Products	
Dollars														
1958	62.64	81.49	81.47	83.66	78.30	76.32	64.75	58.11	45.84	84.64	83.42	104.31	74.27	
1959	64.80	86.35	86.05	86.24	81.42	79.01	67.78	60.53	47.36	88.16	86.70	111.56	79.12	
1959	J	64.15	84.57	85.55	84.84	80.28	78.86	64.64	60.43	48.38	86.77	85.43	108.58	78.08
	F	64.88	85.35	85.90	85.07	80.29	79.31	68.33	60.32	48.72	88.04	85.69	110.77	79.33
	M	63.96	85.03	84.73	87.05	80.27	78.54	68.87	59.94	47.31	86.68	85.85	112.50	78.80
	A	64.91	85.71	85.57	85.71	81.41	78.34	68.96	60.26	47.07	86.85	85.55	111.23	79.15
	M	65.64	86.29	86.54	84.85	81.80	79.31	68.90	60.09	47.03	88.85	85.68	113.81	79.79
	J	64.14	87.18	86.21	85.21	82.44	79.31	67.80	60.42	46.34	88.65	86.07	111.07	80.47
	A	62.43	86.89	85.38	86.01	81.38	78.87	66.94	59.59	46.58	88.52	86.61	110.34	78.13
	S	63.16	86.42	85.67	85.59	81.11	79.44	65.62	60.58	48.01	88.47	86.75	110.01	78.68
	O	66.76	87.98	87.79	86.44	82.41	80.57	65.65	61.45	49.08	88.35	87.74	110.73	80.78
	N	67.75	88.57	87.50	87.14	82.30	80.77	67.62	62.00	48.28	89.16	88.09	111.10	81.18
D	66.88	87.70	86.49	87.88	82.60	79.54	68.23	62.07	47.63	89.91	88.07	113.74	80.81	
1960	J	62.90	84.48	85.30	89.07	80.72	75.23	68.83	59.21	43.95	87.66	88.87	114.80	74.28
	F	68.15	88.00	88.38	89.02	83.84	79.99	69.77	62.61	49.14	89.41	89.31	111.34	80.64
	M	67.72	88.02	86.33	88.84	83.61	80.01	70.38	62.19	49.06	90.19	89.49	111.84	80.34
	A	67.25	88.19	88.07	88.30	84.23	79.86	70.46	62.28	49.19	89.69	89.74	114.65	79.71
	M	67.72	88.35	89.79	88.91	84.13	79.67	70.38	62.26	48.55	89.92	90.18	117.09	79.95
	J	66.10	87.69	89.03	87.91	84.23	80.90	70.21	61.88	46.96	89.73	90.37	116.72	79.30
	A	66.84	88.53	87.97	90.97	84.88	79.76	69.90	61.90	47.00	91.86	91.22	117.54	79.69
	S	67.34	88.79	87.57	90.50	84.38	81.17	69.38	61.79	48.43	92.93	91.36	115.62	80.11
	O	67.78	89.18	88.63	90.04	84.90	81.41	65.78	62.57	49.55	91.55	90.60	114.32	80.24
	N	69.07	89.68	89.77	90.65	85.34	82.65	66.57	63.02	49.00	93.30	91.46	116.24	80.83
1961	J	69.47	89.66	89.39	90.86	85.54	83.11	68.63	63.12	49.94	93.56	91.85	117.80	80.58
	F	68.87	89.60	90.22	90.84	86.16	83.22	69.31	63.51	48.86	94.33	92.37	116.35	80.36
	M	65.41	87.52	89.34	93.32	84.50	80.90	70.21	61.20	45.20	92.36	93.09	119.41	78.00
	A	68.05	89.93	89.38	91.41	87.07	82.15	71.25	63.84	50.38	94.40	93.36	116.10	80.89
	J	69.59	90.42	90.26	91.59	87.34	82.21	72.10	63.98	51.00	95.15	93.39	117.23	81.33
	M	69.37	90.90	90.12	91.87	86.95	83.14	72.99	64.14	50.42	94.17	94.14	117.24	81.39
	A	70.33	91.50	91.30	92.42	87.58	83.30	72.72	64.14	50.25	96.23	93.96	116.26	82.27
	M	69.16	92.46	90.87	93.13	87.64	85.30	71.96	63.83	49.12	94.25	94.85	117.44	82.22
	J	69.85 ^r	92.46 ^r	92.45 ^r	93.33 ^r	88.17 ^r	85.71 ^r	72.25 ^r	64.40 ^r	49.86 ^r	94.91 ^r	94.78 ^r	116.78 ^r	84.00
	J	69.33	92.30	90.92	93.06	87.73	84.76	70.35	63.62	50.09	94.68	94.44	116.38	82.63

Table 24.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, ⁽¹⁾ BY PROVINCES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Dollars										
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1959 J	72.34	60.73	51.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
F	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
M	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
A	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
M	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
J	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
J	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
A	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
S	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
O	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
N	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
D	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960 J	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.72	82.01
F	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
M	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
J	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
A	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
M	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
J	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
A	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
S	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
O	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
N	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
D	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961 J	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
F	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
M	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
A	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
M	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
J	78.55 ^r	72.06 ^r	57.35 ^r	64.56 ^r	63.06 ^r	75.45 ^r	81.85 ^r	74.04 ^r	75.28 ^r	80.93 ^r	85.77 ^r
J	78.30	72.06	56.60	64.45	62.74	75.39	81.63	74.27	75.29	80.71	84.80

Table 25.—AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, ⁽¹⁾ BY URBAN ⁽²⁾ AREAS

Monthly Averages or Months	Halifax	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Winnipeg	Regina	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Dollars										
1958	57.19	58.64	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	77.04	63.71	64.23	68.19	74.64
1959	59.73	61.62	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.30	67.07	66.89	70.84	78.89
1959 J	58.90	60.31	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	80.24	65.38	64.81	69.12	77.22
F	60.19	60.63	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	82.77	66.34	65.85	71.14	78.05
M	59.32	60.30	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.35	65.99	66.08	70.72	77.71
A	59.83	61.82	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	82.95	66.53	66.37	70.43	78.83
M	60.11	61.99	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.89	67.30	66.62	71.47	79.52
J	60.17	60.84	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.91	68.03	66.49	71.60	79.38
J	60.09	61.47	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.88	68.03	67.61	71.77	79.11
A	60.27	61.93	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	83.40	67.85	67.57	70.74	78.74
S	59.92	62.53	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	87.97	67.86	67.95	71.13	79.22
O	60.46	63.28	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	86.65	67.63	67.75	71.45	80.47
N	58.73	63.11	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	80.01	67.49	67.48	71.52	80.10
D	58.82	61.20	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	79.58	66.38	68.07	68.98	78.38
1960 J	60.87	63.11	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	82.77	67.75	68.24	71.44	81.19
F	61.82	63.05	74.04	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.06	68.00	69.11	71.65	80.94
M	62.45	63.38	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	86.23	67.91	68.26	72.26	80.71
A	61.62	63.81	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	86.74	68.09	68.85	72.45	81.50
M	61.62	63.06	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	87.39	68.21	68.63	71.83	81.23
J	62.12	62.57	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	86.48	69.67	68.82	72.82	81.81
J	63.10	64.39	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	83.97	69.67	69.59	73.92	81.97
A	62.69	64.08	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	84.00	69.12	70.50	73.01	81.50
S	62.28	65.20	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	84.42	69.31	71.23	73.94	81.53
O	62.21	64.04	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.04	69.40	71.44	74.32	82.02
N	62.13	64.88	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	84.17	68.87	70.90	72.58	81.91
D	61.49	63.66	73.66	70.16	78.30	82.36	83.51	67.66	70.59	71.27	80.68
1961 J	64.25	64.41	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	83.87	69.12	71.64	73.01	82.25
F	63.53	65.09	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	86.09	69.93	71.92	73.10	83.71
M	64.34	65.36	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.32	69.77	72.32	73.31	83.56
A	64.12	66.74	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	87.17	70.23	72.00	74.07	84.35
M	63.71	67.37	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.16	70.04	71.92	74.59	83.76
J	65.46 ^r	67.04 ^r	77.48 ^r	73.74 ^r	82.86 ^r	87.52 ^r	89.02 ^r	71.37 ^r	73.07 ^r	75.64 ^r	84.11 ^r
J	65.46	66.55	77.24	73.96	82.54	87.94	86.69	71.17	72.37	75.14	84.20

⁽¹⁾ See footnotes 1 and 2 in Table 17.⁽²⁾ Urban areas include nearby communities as well as cities listed.

Table 26.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or Months	MINING			MANUFACTURING							Clothing (textile and fur)	
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products		
Dollars per hour												
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.11	
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.83	1.21	1.34	1.15	
1959	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.77	1.15	1.28	1.11
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.78	1.16	1.29	1.11
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.79	1.17	1.29	1.10
	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.79	1.17	1.28	1.10
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.81	1.18	1.29	1.11
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.80	1.16	1.29	1.11
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.78	1.17	1.29	1.11
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.80	1.18	1.30	1.12
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.11
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.82	1.19	1.30	1.12
1960	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.31	1.13
	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.84	1.20	1.31	1.13
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.82	1.19	1.33	1.14
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.83	1.20	1.33	1.14
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.82	1.20	1.33	1.14
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.83	1.22	1.34	1.14
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.82	1.22	1.34	1.14
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.85	1.20	1.33	1.15
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.20	1.34	1.15
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.82	1.20	1.34	1.15
1961	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.21	1.34	1.15
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.81	1.22	1.35	1.15
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.23	1.35	1.16
	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.83	1.22	1.36	1.18
	F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.84	1.22	1.37	1.18
	M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.23	1.37	1.18
	A	2.13	2.20	1.72	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.65	1.86	1.24	1.37	1.18
	M	2.12	2.20	1.77	1.84	1.99	1.70	1.64	1.87	1.24	1.37	1.17
	J	2.12	2.20	1.75	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.59	1.89	1.24	1.37	1.17
	J	2.10	2.18	1.74	1.82	1.98	1.68	1.57	1.88	1.23	1.37	1.18
MANUFACTURING												
Monthly Averages or Months	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION			
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans- portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
Dollars per hour												
1959	1.49	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.88	1.84	2.01	
1960	1.58	2.08	2.16	2.07	2.05	2.08	1.84	1.80	1.98	1.94	2.12	
1959	F	1.49	1.99	2.04	1.98	1.96	1.97	1.76	1.74	1.87	1.98	
	M	1.50	1.98	2.07	1.99	1.96	2.04	1.76	1.74	1.86	1.97	
	A	1.50	1.99	2.07	1.99	1.97	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.84	1.99	
	M	1.50	2.00	2.09	2.00	1.99	1.97	1.78	1.73	1.84	1.99	
	J	1.49	2.00	2.09	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.79	1.73	1.85	1.99	
	J	1.35	2.00	2.08	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.78	1.73	1.88	1.99	
	A	1.37	2.00	2.08	2.02	1.99	1.98	1.77	1.73	1.89	1.99	
	S	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.78	1.74	1.90	2.00	
	O	1.53	2.01	2.10	2.04	2.02	1.99	1.78	1.74	1.90	2.04	
	N	1.54	2.02	2.10	2.04	1.99	2.00	1.79	1.73	1.90	2.05	
1960	D	1.55	2.03	2.10	2.04	2.02	2.10	1.79	1.78	1.94	2.06	
	J	1.56	2.04	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.05	1.82	1.78	1.93	2.10	
	F	1.56	2.04	2.14	2.06	2.03	2.05	1.82	1.79	1.94	2.10	
	M	1.57	2.04	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.94	2.12	
	A	1.58	2.03	2.17	2.07	2.05	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.95	2.13	
	M	1.57	2.05	2.17	2.06	2.04	2.05	1.84	1.78	1.96	2.10	
	J	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.06	2.03	2.11	1.84	1.78	1.98	2.11	
	J	1.57	2.10	2.16	2.06	2.01	2.10	1.84	1.79	1.99	2.10	
	A	1.57	2.08	2.16	2.09	2.03	2.09	1.84	1.79	1.98	2.10	
	S	1.58	2.10	2.18	2.09	2.06	2.08	1.85	1.81	1.99	2.12	
1961	O	1.59	2.11	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.00	2.14	
	N	1.59	2.13	2.17	2.09	2.07	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.01	2.14	
	D	1.60	2.15	2.16	2.09	2.08	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.03	2.13	
	J	1.59	2.15	2.19	2.11	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.02	2.19	
	F	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.12	2.09	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.02	2.20	
	M	1.62	2.15	2.21	2.12	2.10	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.03	2.21	
	A	1.63	2.17	2.21	2.13	2.11	2.14	1.87	1.85	2.02	2.20	
	M	1.61	2.15	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.04	2.14	
	J	1.60	2.15	2.22	2.14	2.13	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.03	2.13	
	J	1.60	2.16	2.22	2.15	2.11	2.15	1.89	1.86	2.03	2.14	

Table 27.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED⁽¹⁾ PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or Months	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1959 F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
1959 M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
1959 A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
1959 M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
1959 J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
1959 J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
1959 A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
1959 S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
1959 O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
1959 N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
1959 D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
1960 F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
1960 M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
1960 A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
1960 M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
1960 J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
1960 J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
1960 A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
1960 S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
1960 O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
1960 N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
1960 D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
1961 F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.0	41.9	39.1
1961 M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.1	41.9	38.4
1961 A	41.4	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.1	39.7	41.9	38.2
1961 M	42.1	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	39.4	41.6	37.4
1961 J	42.2	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.3 ^r	40.8	42.2 ^r	41.4	40.2 ^r	42.1 ^r	38.0 ^r
1961 J	41.7	41.6	41.5	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.6	40.2	41.4	37.9

MANUFACTURING

CONSTRUCTION

Monthly Averages or Months	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Trans- portation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1959 F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
1959 M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
1959 A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
1959 M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
1959 J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
1959 J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
1959 A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
1959 S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
1959 O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
1959 N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
1959 D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
1960 F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
1960 M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
1960 A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
1960 M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
1960 J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
1960 J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
1960 A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
1960 S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
1960 O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
1960 N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
1960 D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
1961 F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
1961 M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	38.6
1961 A	41.3	41.6	38.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	41.9	40.7	39.3	39.4
1961 M	40.8	40.9	38.7	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.5	43.4	41.4	39.7	39.3
1961 J	41.6	41.4 ^r	39.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.0	43.7 ^r	41.2	41.9 ^r	41.1 ^r
1961 J	41.3	41.4	38.8	40.9	39.9	40.6	40.8	42.9	40.8	42.3	41.9

⁽¹⁾Includes hours worked in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes		
										1935-39=100	
1959	230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0	
1960	230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4	
1959	M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
	J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
	J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
	J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3	274.2
1960	M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
	A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
	M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
	J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
	J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
	A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7	188.4
	S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
	O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
	N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
	D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961	J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
	F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
	M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
	A	230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2
	M	231.3	200.2	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3	184.6
	J	231.4	200.1	185.8	181.8	160.3	225.0	210.8	149.5	310.5	225.5
	J	234.5	205.1	174.3	194.4	166.2	225.0	207.7	149.9	314.8	214.6
	A	234.5	205.5	180.4	198.5	167.4	232.9	206.6	138.9	317.6	176.1
	S	235.3	205.7	187.9	201.4	170.8	232.9	206.7	139.8	317.0	137.7
	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats		
									Fresh	Cured	
1935-39=100											
1959	254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0	
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8	
1959	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
	J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
1960	M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	258.5	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
	F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
	M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
	A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
	M	250.8	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
	J	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
	J	251.0	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
	A	251.6	355.4	203.2	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2
	S	255.7	352.6	209.1	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.7	176.0	296.3	214.2

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100										
1959	254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960	247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959 M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
J A	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
S	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
O	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
O N	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
D	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
1960 J	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
F	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
M	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
A	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
M	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
J	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
J A	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
S	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
O	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
N	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
D	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
1961 J	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
F	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
M	258.5	357.6	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
A	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.2	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
M	256.2	370.6	176.1	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
J A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.8	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
S	250.8	348.6	179.7	220.0	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8
O	251.5	347.4	178.5	220.0	247.9	296.6	245.8	145.4	301.6	205.4
N	251.0	353.6	193.7	220.0	247.9	293.8	245.9	163.0	292.6	207.3
D	251.6	355.4	203.2	227.4	247.9	294.2	246.2	161.7	289.1	210.2
1961 J	255.7	352.6	209.1	233.0	249.2	303.9	246.7	176.0	296.3	214.2

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER			
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint			
1935-39=100													
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6			
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2			
1959 A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4			
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2			
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1			
J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4			
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4			
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8			
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3			
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2			
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5			
1960 J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3			
F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9			
M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3			
A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4			
M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7			
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1			
J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5			
A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4			
S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2			
O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2			
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5			
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5			
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3			
F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2			
M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5			
A	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	302.3	301.7			
M	234.4	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.2	301.4			
J	234.1	235.2	233.0	161.8	195.1	199.3	235.7	242.2	302.4	303.6			
J	236.1	235.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	242.5	307.8	315.4			
A	234.8	236.2	236.7	164.9	195.1	200.4	235.7	240.7	307.6	314.7			
S	235.5	238.5	225.4	164.9	195.1	205.4	235.7	240.7	307.4	314.6			
WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER										IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS		NON-FERROUS METALS	
Monthly Averages or Months	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products			
1935-39=100													
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0			
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4			
1959 A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6			
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7			
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4			
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5			
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5			
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5			
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5			
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6			
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5			
1960 J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4			
F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3			
M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3			
A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2			
M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2			
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2			
J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2			
A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2			
S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5			
O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2			
N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3			
D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4			
1961 J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4			
F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9			
M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9			
A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7			
M	420.5	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0			
J	418.1	207.2	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	179.0	289.8			
J	417.6	213.5	259.3	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.1	289.8			
A	416.8	213.2	259.5	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	330.9	187.0	289.8			
S	416.5	213.1	259.2	295.3	251.7	279.5	294.2	326.9	187.0	289.8			

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 28.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39=100									
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1959 F	230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
A	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
J	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
J	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
A	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
A	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
M	220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
J	220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
M	220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
J	220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	186.3	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	185.9	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	186.3	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
A	209.6	279.2	184.5	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	183.8	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9
J	209.6	268.3	183.8	244.5	186.7	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.3	163.9
A	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.5	241.0	272.7	160.0	192.3	163.9
M	220.0	273.8	185.0	244.5	192.0	241.8	272.7	160.2	192.3	163.9
J	220.0	273.8	185.3	244.5	193.4	241.8	272.7	160.7	192.3	163.9

Monthly Averages or Months	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
	1935-39=100									
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1959 F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
A	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
M	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
J	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
A	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
M	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
A	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
M	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
J	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
A	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.3	187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
F	302.3	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
M	302.3	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.3	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
M	302.2	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.2	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
A	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
M	302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
J	302.2	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961 J	302.2	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F	302.2	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
M	302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
A	302.3	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
M	302.3	187.8	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
J	302.2	187.6	150.3	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	145.0	160.4
A	302.2	189.1	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	162.6
M	302.2	188.6	150.6	169.0	187.3	216.7	158.6	225.2	145.0	158.6
J	302.2	189.7	150.6	169.0	184.0	216.7	158.6	233.4	145.0	158.6

Table 29.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Months	Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
							Total	Field	Animal
1935-39=100							1949=100		
1935-39=100							1935-39=100		
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	221.4	178.4	264.4
1959 S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	225.5	174.0	277.0
O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	222.1	176.2	267.9
N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	223.8	178.4	269.1
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	221.7	180.2	263.1
1960 J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	221.3	184.9	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	218.6	185.2	252.0
M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	220.2	188.2	252.2
A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	224.9	193.7	256.2
M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	226.6	195.4	257.8
J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	231.7	198.4	265.0
J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	228.4	186.7	270.1
A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	215.6	161.9	269.4
N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961 J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9
A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	213.0	162.8	263.1
M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	213.8	161.7	266.0
J	209.3	243.2	239.7	252.6	130.9	129.2	216.5	166.8	266.3
J	215.7	244.6	247.7	257.3	131.0	129.2	216.2	165.5	266.8
A	215.5	244.7	247.1	257.4	131.0	128.7	214.6	162.6	266.6
S	216.9	245.2	247.8	257.3	130.7	127.9	216.7	159.8	273.7

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.R.S.

Table 30.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX											
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Food	Housing (1)	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(2)		
	Component weights								Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6			
	1949=100										
1935-39=100											
1959	126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959 J	125.9	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	259.8	224.4	226.6
M	129.0	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..
J	129.0	123.5	132.9	112.5	141.2	155.0	145.8	115.8	..	..	..
J	129.0	124.9	132.9	112.2	138.7	155.1	145.0	115.8	..	..	..
A	129.1	125.3	132.9	112.1	139.0	154.6	145.4	116.1	262.4	224.3	230.0
S	129.1	123.2	133.5	113.1	140.0	155.0	146.7	117.3	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This index is composed of shelter and household operation.⁽²⁾This index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.R.S.

Table 31.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Months	TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
	Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽³⁾
	Million kilowatt hours								
1959	8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960	8,814	689 [*]	9,503 [*]	7,415 [*]	2,088	427 [*]	9,076 [*]	8,471 [*]	605
1959	A	7,552	556	8,109	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413
	S	7,619	601	8,220	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583
	O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276
	N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,966	8,353
	D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641
1960	J	9,191	698 [*]	9,889 [*]	7,829 [*]	2,061	381 [*]	9,508 [*]	8,814 [*]
	F	8,790	654 [*]	9,444 [*]	7,401 [*]	2,043	334 [*]	9,110 [*]	8,410 [*]
	M	9,320	752 [*]	10,071 [*]	7,821 [*]	2,250	346 [*]	9,725 [*]	765
	A	8,811	600	9,411 [*]	7,296 [*]	2,115	424 [*]	8,987 [*]	700
	M	8,765	603 [*]	9,369 [*]	7,392 [*]	1,977	510 [*]	8,858 [*]	594
	J	8,557	578 [*]	9,135 [*]	7,165 [*]	1,970	536 [*]	8,599 [*]	572
	J	8,477	579	9,057 [*]	7,047	2,009	635 [*]	8,422 [*]	540
	A	8,643	683 [*]	9,326	7,212 [*]	2,115	618 [*]	8,708 [*]	536
	S	8,521	735 [*]	9,256 [*]	7,165 [*]	2,091	432 [*]	8,824 [*]	527
	O	8,784	794 [*]	9,578 [*]	7,423	2,154	371 [*]	9,206 [*]	571
	N	8,812	778 [*]	9,591 [*]	7,475 [*]	2,116	316 [*]	9,275 [*]	524
	D	9,096	814 [*]	9,910 [*]	7,758 [*]	2,152	224 [*]	9,686 [*]	548
1961	J	9,096	890 [*]	9,986 [*]	7,810 [*]	2,176	181	9,805 [*]	565
	F	8,156	859 [*]	9,015 [*]	7,002 [*]	2,013	126	8,888	461
	M	9,030	834	9,865 [*]	7,599 [*]	2,266	199	9,666 [*]	597
	A	8,732	685 [*]	9,417 [*]	7,318	2,099	332	9,085	565
	M	8,988	699	9,687	7,604	2,083	393	9,294	624
	J	8,276	627	8,903	7,021	1,882	320	8,583	358
	J	7,978	662	8,640	6,941	1,698 [*]	330	8,310	425
	A	8,066	763	8,829	7,077	1,752	217	8,612	401

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE⁽⁴⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾									
	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258
1960	9,076 [*]	116 [*]	7	143 [*]	139	3,658 [*]	3,082 [*]	379 [*]	139	288
1959	J	7,723	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111
	A	7,828	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116
	S	7,984	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121
	O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129
	N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135
	D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144
1960	J	9,508 [*]	123	7	152	143 [*]	3,734	3,281	429 [*]	152
	F	9,110 [*]	120	6	142	135 [*]	3,640	3,132	400 [*]	140
	M	9,725 [*]	127 [*]	7	153	143 [*]	3,904 [*]	3,326 [*]	422 [*]	146
	A	8,987 [*]	114 [*]	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	377 [*]	127
	M	8,858 [*]	116 [*]	6	136	139 [*]	3,550	3,059	352 [*]	127
	J	8,599 [*]	111 [*]	6	132	140 [*]	3,485	2,936	337 [*]	122
	J	8,422 [*]	111 [*]	6	129	129 [*]	3,474	2,816	319	122
	A	8,708 [*]	115 [*]	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	335 [*]	133
	S	8,824 [*]	112 [*]	6	136 [*]	131 [*]	3,580	2,938	418 [*]	133
	O	9,206 [*]	118 [*]	7	146 [*]	137 [*]	3,767	3,077	361 [*]	140
	N	9,275 [*]	116 [*]	7	153 [*]	155 [*]	3,686	3,145	367 [*]	154
	D	9,686 [*]	112 [*]	8	158 [*]	154 [*]	3,793	3,326	428 [*]	172
1961	J	9,805 [*]	117	8	157	152	3,807	3,367	452 [*]	172
	F	8,888	104	7	150	128	3,518	3,022	382 [*]	148
	M	9,666 [*]	113	7	154	141	3,880	3,267	401	155
	A	9,085	107	7	144	138	3,645	3,097	374 [*]	141
	M	9,294	114	7	145	144	3,710	3,166	397	144
	J	8,583	112	6	138	143	3,352	3,053	361	137
	J	8,310	108	7	134	145	3,392	2,946 [*]	350	142
	A	8,612	124	7	137	145	3,512	3,030	370	149

26

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
the amount used in electric boilers.

⁽²⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾These columns include all generating utilities and
Total net generation less net exports.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly

Table 32.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Months	COAL							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	COKE
	Production										Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾				
	Thousand tons										
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960	608	128	181	917	380	199	70	1,025	71	1,872	323
1959 M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	1,454	54	1,848	367
1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,560	90	2,161	300
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,060	79	1,710	311
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
O	682	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270
M	493	83	184	760	264	135	86	118	74	804	319
A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682	97	1,330	329
M	689	35	119	843	481	97	75	1,302	71	2,073	345
J	609	23	114	747	399	89	79	1,331	97	1,981	343
J	553	14	88	655	365	51	87	1,145			353
A	328	42	91	460	145	94	58	1,634			341

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1959.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 33.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
Monthly Averages or Months	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total ⁽²⁾	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽²⁾	Residential ⁽¹⁾	Industrial and Commercial
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960	10,463	15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1959 M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,239	100	58	43
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,768	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961 J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,161	18,329	23,816	275	125	150
F	10,317	16,479	56,457	40,293	17,799	22,477	252	102	150
M	8,423	16,361	60,085	38,582	15,002	23,566	250	111	139
A	11,830	16,845	53,607	34,131	12,416	21,705	233	103	130
M	11,741	18,863	50,097	29,846	8,924	20,915	226	81	145
J	10,607	17,893	44,000	22,223	4,673	17,547	216	81	135
J				18,826	2,809	16,015	179	45	134
A				20,301	2,543	17,757	200	42	158

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 34.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						Asphalt
Monthly Averages or Months	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels					
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾		
Thousand barrels										
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784	
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806	
1959 M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747	
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251	
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455	
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397	
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269	
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735	
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484	
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383	
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318	
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371	
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484	
A	19,733	20,399	19,339	17,976	7,437	2,991	5,984	1,042	423	
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	849	
J	23,028	23,675	21,966	19,484	8,211	2,891	6,089	934	1,436	
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400	
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396	
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192	
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852	
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605	
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378	
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316	
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281	
M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510	
A	23,405	23,217	21,006	19,304	8,091	3,182	5,865	1,429	604	
M	24,643	25,528	22,373	20,260	8,332	3,300	6,448	1,249	870	
J	23,365	23,700	22,145	19,812	8,319	3,148	6,570	1,034	1,032	
J	22,779	23,116	19,838	17,534	7,781	2,601	5,507	808	1,145	

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				Unfinished Products	
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Fuels			Total Fuels	Fuels			
		Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		Light fuel oils
Thousand Barrels									
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1959 M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,969	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,950	9,617	3,820	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,807	9,976	3,755	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,609	10,696	4,186	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,442
S	20,292	9,618	3,971	4,841	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,258	8,808	4,273	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,858	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,104	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,283	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916
A	19,758	7,333	3,371	7,042	49,939	24,015	6,544	12,822	6,014
M	21,598	9,549	4,452	5,887	52,953	23,118	7,071	15,134	6,764
J	19,778	9,741	4,151	4,530	55,470	21,984	7,463	17,863	6,382
J	19,311	10,135	4,095	3,777	56,596	19,887	7,299	20,918	7,302

Table 35.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Months	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	74.0	57.8	69.5	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959 J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2
J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.3	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.6	55.6	64.5	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.8	51.7	73.6	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.9	49.4	69.7	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	75.1	50.1	68.2	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	75.3	59.4	70.6	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	76.9	54.0	69.0	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	76.0	70.7	73.7	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	69.1	60.5	72.0	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	72.4	50.3	74.6	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	76.1	52.9	67.0	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	75.5	63.8	68.8	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	73.3	78.2	65.7	63.7	37.0	46.1	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
F	66.4	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9	18.1
M	71.4	53.1	69.2	44.4	34.8	37.2	37.9	25.2	32.9	18.2
A	70.5	47.5	67.4	42.1	33.8	29.5	32.8	23.1	31.5	16.9
M	73.7	44.2	71.7	36.4	39.5	34.8	29.6	19.5	32.0	13.5
J	80.0	49.6	65.3	41.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	38.3	31.5	22.3
J	75.9		66.0		41.0		37.3		24.9	
A	76.4		69.9		40.3		39.2		27.8	
Monthly Averages or Months	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Thousand fine ounces		Thousand fine ounces	
	Million pounds									
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5	499.4	1,795.9 ^r	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959 J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960 J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,394.3 ^r	387	252	2,971	1,625
J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,671.9 ^r	381	261	2,650	1,327
S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,764.4 ^r	369 ^r	202	2,468	1,621
O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,435.3 ^r	403	209	2,878	1,678
N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	966.0 ^r	392	212	3,086	1,290
D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	540.9 ^r	394	190	3,483	2,424
1961 J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,524	2,022
M	60.6	62.7	46.4	46.2	51.9	257.8	393	269	2,876	2,117
A	57.1	42.8	44.3	23.0	134.9	341.3	375	196	2,424	1,774
M	63.3	48.4	45.1	23.1	659.6	1,485.8	385	194	2,473	964
J	66.2	83.3	44.3	49.2	446.1	2,668.7	367 ^r	211	2,902	2,508
J	67.8		44.3			2,961.0	358	184	2,390	
A	71.9		44.1			3,377.3	358	202	2,223	

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade

Monthly Averages or Months	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons							
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960	93.3	89.0	434 ^r	490	482	127.3	276.0	16.0
1959 J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	322 ^r	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	328 ^r	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	295 ^r	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	310	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7	469	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	521	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4	586 ^r	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5	571 ^r	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9	447 ^r	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5	550 ^r	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
D	61.4 ^r	122.6	332 ^r	338	238 ^r	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961 J	60.6	68.9	287 ^r	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
F	60.9	55.5	148 ^r	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
M	70.6	60.4	268 ^r	300	287	117.8	249.3	5.3
A	96.3	77.8	371	423	363	118.9	214.9	16.9
M	114.3	101.6	458	632	625	127.7	228.3	6.4
J	104.4	102.1	522	712	739	118.0	221.9	39.8
J	102.5		568	668	711	109.2	253.1	
A	119.4		510	685	790	116.1	261.0	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Monthly Averages or Months	SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION											
	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1959	1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960	1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	630.4
1959 A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960 J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961 J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
F	1,053.7	2,314.8	704.8	1,983.0	382.4	804.9	45.5	117.7	149.1	392.5	254.8	661.4
M	1,149.4	2,315.4	778.6	1,993.1	416.1	801.8	52.3	116.7	165.0	396.4	282.7	678.8
A	1,112.2	2,289.8	756.0	2,004.1	403.8	791.7	47.6	114.8	144.2	394.2	279.1	661.5
M	1,194.0	2,264.6	836.1	1,991.5	437.7	775.0	47.6	117.8	145.3	397.6	289.8	640.1
J	1,221.7	2,253.9	906.5	1,975.0	462.6	772.6	48.9	118.4	144.5	395.0	328.5	633.7
J	1,154.3 ^r	2,262.4 ^r	804.5 ^r	1,928.8 ^r	445.0 ^r	788.1 ^r	44.1 ^r	116.8 ^r	140.4 ^r	389.9 ^r	300.5 ^r	634.3 ^r
A	1,248.7	2,263.4	780.1	1,940.5	460.3	798.8	52.6	113.0	169.7	381.6	328.9	625.3

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Monthly Averages or Months	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1959	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960	241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
1959 A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
S	276.7	696.5	140.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960 J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
D	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
1961 J	206.1	706.3	140.4	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
F	207.4	701.9	143.7	283.4	140.0	326.5	75.6	282.0	96.0	214.5	112.0	264.8
M	235.1	698.6	163.7	286.4	148.3	328.4	75.9	278.9	101.3	211.3	126.4	260.4
A	229.4	698.0	162.1	290.2	145.2	336.3	68.0	281.7	99.1	217.6	128.4	254.8
M	246.8	698.8	179.2	292.2	169.9	333.5	74.9	284.5	113.6	219.4	147.9	246.4
J	250.2	695.9	186.6	281.3	167.8	332.6	85.9	290.0	109.6	218.6	143.3	241.5
J	242.8*	687.2*	134.0*	254.1*	159.3*	333.8*	78.2*	284.6*	111.5*	212.7*	115.2*	242.2*
A	244.8	681.9	105.1	281.4	153.6	335.7	82.5	281.5	115.4	215.2	126.0	245.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Monthly Averages or Months	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1959	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960	569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1959 A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960 J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
S	649.0	1,168.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961 J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
F	534.8	1,210.4	527.1	352.1	726.8	350.7	121.4	297.7	115.5	61.4	185.9	60.9
M	576.3	1,211.8	574.5	379.4	730.4	378.4	134.0	295.2	126.4	62.9	186.3	69.7
A	540.5	1,203.4	534.4	369.6	725.1	369.1	113.6	293.5	112.9	57.3	184.8	52.5
M	568.2	1,196.5	574.7	397.1	712.0	397.1	108.9	299.1	117.4	62.2	185.4	60.1
J	590.0	1,200.8	591.8	421.2	710.3	422.4	102.9	302.7	110.6	65.9	187.8	58.8
J	571.7*	1,200.7*	571.2*	400.9*	715.2*	400.0*	110.1*	301.4*	111.3*	60.7*	184.1*	59.9*
A	636.8	1,187.5	622.4	415.6	714.5	419.4	151.1	291.1	142.2	70.1	182.0	60.8

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 37.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Monthly Averages or Months	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders
	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders			
Million dollars												
1959	154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6
1960	143.3	431.0	137.8	52.3	128.5	49.8	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2
1959 J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2
A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960 J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
D	156.5	431.0	161.6	68.5	128.5	72.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961 J	117.2	420.2	116.9	41.3	117.7	30.4	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4
F	124.0	432.3	129.4	40.0	128.7	46.6	83.9	303.7	82.8	111.9	403.8	105.4
M	136.0	439.8	171.3	45.3	133.7	74.4	90.7	306.1	96.8	130.2	394.6	130.2
A	139.1	443.5	138.8	47.1	140.4	48.8	92.1	303.0	90.0	123.9	400.8	124.8
M	147.1	448.0	159.4	48.8	147.4	56.5	98.3	300.6	102.9	147.2	401.0	150.3
J	158.2	443.7	120.0	57.9	146.1	19.2	100.3	297.6	100.8	168.3	402.5	177.3
J	143.6 ^r	425.6 ^r	120.8 ^r	53.3 ^r	135.2 ^r	37.2 ^r	90.3 ^r	290.5 ^r	83.6 ^r	160.6 ^r	396.7 ^r	165.8 ^r
A	145.6	424.4	138.7	60.1	135.8	45.3	85.5	288.5	93.4	171.7	388.0	165.0
Miscellaneous Industries												
Monthly Averages or Months	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1959	323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8
1960	342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4
1959 J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	169.9	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3
A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6
S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0
O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2
N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6
D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0
1960 J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8
1961 J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0
F	296.7	757.2	285.2	125.4	205.0	127.1	264.3	684.2	278.0	301.3	604.9	300.4
M	320.6	763.4	320.3	142.6	204.7	146.2	299.6	680.0	298.4	322.7	614.0	326.2
A	313.3	755.0	328.2	139.4	200.4	136.2	291.1	669.9	293.1	320.8	620.9	317.7
M	355.5	731.6	325.0	157.1	195.2	155.5	322.1	663.5	309.3	352.9	620.2	352.4
J	366.0	723.9	353.0	156.2	185.2	153.6	325.7	654.2	328.2	363.8	618.7	359.6
J	350.1 ^r	743.3 ^r	345.1 ^r	104.6 ^r	168.6 ^r	109.7 ^r	283.7 ^r	651.0 ^r	298.9 ^r	344.4 ^r	605.4 ^r	344.1 ^r
A	355.2	752.5	352.0	69.3	195.0	72.9	305.2	652.1	315.0	353.9	604.4	357.8

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.E.S.

Table 38.—TOTAL MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS: RAW AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Industries

New
Orders

155.6

141.2

134.7

193.2

151.9

180.3

179.7

146.0

134.8

106.0

137.2

134.7

121.4

141.1

160.7

145.3

161.1

167.8

148.7

147.5

122.7

113.4

105.4

130.2

124.8

150.3

177.3

165.8*

165.0

Industries

315.8

327.4

321.3

314.6

345.0

337.2

312.6

310.0

307.5

298.7

322.1

312.0

328.5

343.3

330.7

342.8

352.8

333.6

341.6

315.8

324.0

300.4

326.2

317.7

352.4

359.6

344.1*

357.8

Estimated

as. The

and also

month.

in these

year-end

of period.

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Orders

Inventory at End of Month

All Inventory Held

Monthly Averages or Months	Total Shipments (1)	Orders Received During Month(2)	Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned					Ratio of owned inventories to shipments
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,846.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,946.1	1,952.2	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09
1960	1,953.7	1,935.7	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959 M	1,904.7	1,902.8	1,981.4	4,071.3	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3	2.14
A	1,997.9	1,978.2	1,961.6	4,064.3	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03
M	2,018.2	2,058.2	2,001.6	4,054.9	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01
J	2,115.4	2,168.9	2,055.1	4,026.7	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90
J	1,987.0	1,990.1	2,058.2	3,997.1	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01
A	1,874.4	1,953.2	2,137.0	4,046.9	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16
S	2,048.0	2,003.8	2,092.8	4,072.1	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99
O	2,109.7	2,121.8	2,104.8	4,065.7	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93
N	1,955.1	1,943.7	2,093.5	4,066.0	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08
D	1,887.6	1,910.3	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19
1960 J	1,768.7	1,842.4	2,189.9	4,159.8	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
F	1,834.6	1,849.5	2,204.8	4,225.1	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30
M	2,025.6	2,024.5	2,203.6	4,284.7	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12
A	1,911.2	1,852.0	2,144.4	4,287.9	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24
M	2,030.5	1,990.7	2,104.7	4,297.1	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12
J	2,070.6	2,044.1	2,078.2	4,275.6	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06
J	1,859.5	1,848.0	2,066.6	4,242.7	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28
A	1,976.2	1,920.4	2,010.8	4,249.7	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,110.0	1,395.6	2.15
S	2,061.5	2,018.5	1,967.8	4,224.4	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05
O	2,003.5	1,950.9	1,915.2	4,215.0	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10
N	2,025.4	1,986.4	1,876.2	4,211.7	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08
D	1,876.8	1,901.3	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26
1961 J	1,767.1	1,854.3	1,987.9	4,248.9	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40
F	1,758.5	1,752.6	1,982.0	4,297.8	233.4	4,531.2	2,015.4	1,079.0	1,436.8	2.44
M	1,928.0	1,966.9	2,020.9	4,308.4	241.4	4,549.9	1,992.5	1,089.9	1,467.5	2.23
A	1,868.2	1,873.3	2,026.0	4,293.9	237.0	4,530.9	1,968.6	1,097.7	1,464.6	2.30
M	2,030.1	2,026.5	2,022.4	4,256.1	207.4	4,463.5	1,941.9	1,071.5	1,450.0	2.10
J	2,128.2	2,083.6	1,977.7	4,228.9	196.8	4,425.7	1,922.6	1,055.9	1,447.1	1.99
J	1,958.8*	1,955.6*	1,974.5*	4,191.2*	202.4*	4,393.6*	1,952.1*	1,031.2*	1,410.3*	2.14
A	2,037.8	2,023.7	1,960.4	4,203.9	196.9	4,400.8	1,964.3	1,051.7	1,384.8	2.06
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1959 M	1,903.2	1,900.0	1,956.7	4,005.1	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9	2.10
A	1,971.3	1,981.3	1,966.7	4,020.5	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04
M	1,947.9	1,974.2	1,993.0	4,031.7	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07
J	1,960.7	2,019.7	2,052.0	4,036.5	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06
J	1,970.4	1,964.9	2,046.5	4,040.0	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05
A	1,947.8	1,999.3	2,098.0	4,077.9	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09
S	1,966.6	1,968.8	2,100.2	4,097.7	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08
O	1,983.6	2,026.8	2,143.4	4,101.3	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07
N	1,974.1	1,990.3	2,159.6	4,111.4	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08
D	1,967.0	1,964.8	2,157.4	4,148.2	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11
1960 J	1,992.9	1,999.4	2,163.9	4,145.7	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
F	1,935.5	1,960.0	2,188.4	4,181.9	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16
M	1,958.5	1,949.3	2,179.2	4,217.5	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15
A	1,902.3	1,876.3	2,153.2	4,239.6	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23
M	1,955.9	1,905.3	2,102.6	4,266.1	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18
J	1,928.9	1,899.1	2,072.8	4,278.4	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22
J	1,930.7	1,904.6	2,046.7	4,283.6	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22
A	1,978.0	1,907.5	1,978.2	4,273.7	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16
S	1,978.5	1,971.5	1,969.2	4,253.2	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15
O	1,959.5	1,931.7	1,941.4	4,256.4	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17
N	1,968.1	1,951.4	1,924.7	4,261.1	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17
D	1,958.4	1,968.8	1,935.1	4,259.6	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,075.5	1,431.6	2.18
1961 J	1,983.2	2,019.6	1,971.5	4,238.0	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14
F	1,925.0	1,925.1	1,971.6	4,255.5	233.7	4,489.2	2,001.8	1,078.6	1,408.8	2.21
M	1,857.0	1,885.4	2,000.0	4,241.6	263.1	4,504.7	1,990.5	1,110.6	1,403.6	2.28
A	1,928.6	1,964.4	2,035.8	4,244.7	247.5	4,492.2	1,981.5	1,098.4	1,412.3	2.20
M	1,891.4	1,879.2	2,023.6	4,222.5	210.9	4,433.4	1,957.2	1,064.2	1,412.0	2.23
J	1,972.7	1,920.5	1,971.4	4,226.6	191.3	4,417.9	1,950.1	1,048.6	1,419.2	2.14*
J	2,027.1*	2,007.4*	1,951.7*	4,227.8*	198.4*	4,426.2*	1,958.0*	1,049.0*	1,419.2*	2.09*
A	2,023.9	1,999.8	1,927.6	4,219.5	180.5	4,400.0	1,948.3	1,033.4	1,418.3	2.08

See footnotes end of Table 37.

Table 39.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Months	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	179.2	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	179.2	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	140.59
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.08	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	240.5	853.7	3.08	1.16	143.08
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.17	143.85
M	2,095	112	69	3,281	28.7	..	1,000.0	3.25	1.32	145.10
J	2,278	98	80	3,707	31.9	222.5	1,053.3	3.24	1.46	146.07
J	1,310	26	36	2,293	17.7	..	996.4	2.38	1.16	146.66
A	1,905	98	83	3,317	30.7	..	990.9	2.15	1.58	146.38

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

⁽³⁾End of period.

⁽⁴⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 40.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Months	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
	Thousand long tons										
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960	3.23	13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959 J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.60	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.60	0.24	4.02	18.50
F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
M	2.58	14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
A	2.50	13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46
M	4.50	13.78	2.69	5.39	1.55	8.08	5.68	0.77	0.27	3.76	18.20
J	2.21	13.27	2.89	5.96	1.54	8.85	6.23	0.79	0.31	3.65	17.62
J		13.84	2.37	4.58	1.18	6.95	5.30	0.44	0.16	2.66	19.08
A		13.35	2.16	4.52	1.08	6.68	4.32	0.77	0.30	3.20	17.88

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 40.—RUBBER—concluded

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Total	To Manu- facturers	To Dealers	Boots all Rubber					Total	End of Period Total		
					Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers			Utility Canvas Foot- wear	
Thousands					Thousand Pairs								
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8	
1960	704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3	
1959	A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2
	S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9
	O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
	N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
1960	D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
	J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
	F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
	M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
1961	A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
	M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
	J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
	S	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
1961	A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
	S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
	O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
	N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
1961	D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
	J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
	F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
	M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6
1961	A	717.8	803.2	213.8	582.2	933.3	62.4	13.9	346.4	162.9	317.1	779.9	4,340.0
	M	815.9	917.1	236.0	674.0	944.4	53.7	15.0	395.9	199.6	245.9	536.5	4,747.9
	J	922.2	933.3	238.5	689.2	1,055.5	52.6	18.1	503.5	199.0	252.5	674.4	5,129.0
	J	775.3	772.8	101.6	666.0	712.2	38.2	16.2	383.9	113.9	141.4	891.5	4,949.7
	A	556.9	695.1	63.8	624.8	1,140.4	45.6	21.7	620.8	217.4	204.8	1,633.2	4,456.8

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.

⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.

⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 41.—LEATHER PRODUCTION

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
Monthly Averages or Months	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather		
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231	
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621	
1959	A	410	309	179	937	5,093	401	758	6,515	
	S	412	296	177	954	5,191	537	744	5,280	
	O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	
	N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	
1960	D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
	J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,050
	F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
	M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
	A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
	M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
	J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
	J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
	A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
	S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
	O	424	320	180	76	573	4,099	435	856	6,660
	N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
1961	D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
	J	434	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
	F	431	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
	M	441	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
	A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055
	M	394	344	206	76	800	6,521	289	951	7,968
	J	383	307	195	75	903	6,559	342	1,096	8,246
	J	447	320	129	42	339	3,548	237	537	4,952
	A	420	300	221	67	891	6,407	462	751	5,675

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 42.—PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR

Monthly Averages or Months	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pairs							
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	742	1,853	188	625	245	3,653	3,069	584
1959 J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320	222	692	274	4,373	3,903	470
A	716	1,968	203	631	239	3,756	3,190	566
M	624	1,839	164	627	270	3,526	2,989	537
J	719	1,716	171	669	290	3,566	3,002	564
J	494	1,117	117	453	145	2,326	1,826	499
A	775	2,111	185	645	288	4,005	3,329	675
S	820	2,186	200	695	249	4,150	3,354	797
O	791	1,856	181	606	261	3,696	2,875	820
N	800	1,808	185	680	261	3,734	2,937	797
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,987	205	565	249	3,659	3,337	523
M	863	1,941	251	633	279	3,967	3,449	518
J	921	1,916	240	620	268	3,965	3,379	586
J	644	1,325	146	434	148	2,697	2,190	507
A	955	2,166	242	638	271	4,273	3,550	723

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.E.S.

Table 43.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Months	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1959 F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,941	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,099	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,983
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M	24,230	30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A	18,342	29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	6,914
M	11,731	32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912	1,173	7,067
J	7,657	31,029	13,314	26,040	12,163	1,624	7,986
J		20,611	8,844	20,096	8,080	1,195	
A		31,583	13,552	23,263	12,381		
S		32,616	13,995		12,785		

Table 44.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters										
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957 4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5
2nd	300.8 ^r	124.3	111.7	771.7	2,021.1	192.6	232.6	164.5	31.4	175.8
CHILDREN'S										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters										
			Dresses, All Kinds	Suits		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts	
	Coats	Suits							Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine Work
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.6	1.3
1957 4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1st	219.2	53.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.0	1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
1961 1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6	1.4
2nd	132.5	47.6	883.4	43.8	4.3	547.0	53.6 ^r	16.7	32.5	1.7
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
			Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Dress or business, fine	Overalls				
	Suits					Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.1	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957 4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1st	444.3	109.2	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1st	472.2	83.9	971.3	157.5	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7
2nd	416.2	93.4	1,004.1	152.7 ^r	30.9	117.2	45.9	15.3	111.2	30.8

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 45.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
Monthly Averages or Months	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959 J	885.4	359.0	1.3	33.9	41.4	171.9	100.8	0.9	3.7	5.1	526.4
J	661.7	330.8	0.8	32.4	40.2	143.7	95.3	2.6	6.6	9.1	330.9
A	574.7	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
S	615.0	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
O	625.0	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
N	458.1	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960	614.3	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
J	685.8	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
M	750.8	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
A	526.4	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
M	691.8	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
J	849.3	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
J	736.8	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
A	814.9	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
S	704.4	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
O	594.5	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
N	490.8	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
D	519.2	120.2	0.4	8.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961	589.8	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
J	644.1	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
M	719.6	202.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
A	537.2	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7
M	684.3	220.6	0.4	22.9	20.3	91.2	71.4	3.2	1.6	9.6	463.6
J	814.5	297.6	0.9	30.2	31.9	131.8	85.0	2.2	2.4	13.1	516.9
J	728.1	278.1	0.7	26.4	34.7	124.5	76.0	3.8	4.2	7.7	450.0
A	761.3	270.3	0.7	17.8	38.8	95.2	100.2	2.7	3.7	11.2	490.9
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾						NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of Period	
Monthly Averages or Months	Pulpwood Production Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Production			Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Shipments					
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical		Production	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁵⁾		
											Thousand tons
1959	1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6	
1960	1,364	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8	
1959 J	1,470	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1	
J	1,461	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9	
A	1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2	
S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5	
O	1,944	967.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2	
N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9	
D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6	
1960	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3	
J	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0	
M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2	
A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3	
M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.0	234.9	
J	1,095	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0	
J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4	
A	1,722	960.3	493.4	461.6	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8	
S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4	
O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6	
N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9	
D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8	
1961	1,922	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0	
J	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1	
M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7	238.6	571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7	
A	444	931.5	467.1	459.1	239.4	549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3	
M	721	1,002.4	508.7	487.8	249.1	591.9	583.1	44.1	539.0	261.2	
J	1,797	978.1	481.1	491.9	259.0	558.3	573.0	38.7	534.3	246.4	
J	1,333	930.3	476.4	449.0		554.9	552.7	36.1	516.6	248.7	
A	1,622	1,013.0	509.2	498.3		585.4	609.3	38.9	570.3	224.8	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.
⁽⁴⁾Customs exports.
⁽⁵⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
 Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 46.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

British⁽¹⁾
Columbia404.6
412.7
526.4
330.9
288.2
375.7
445.6
374.7
422.5
423.6
472.3
517.1
389.6
479.4
521.6
423.2
529.2
481.5
427.2
403.7
399.0
434.1
463.3
516.9
405.7
463.6
516.9
450.0
490.9Stocks
End of
Period153.6
139.8
236.1
224.9
235.2
207.5
198.2
166.9
153.6
187.3
226.0
283.2
241.3
234.9
208.0
202.4
220.8
201.4
204.6
163.9
139.8
176.0
219.1
262.7
252.3
261.2
246.4
248.7
224.8Statistics are
and chem-

PRIMARY PRODUCTION

SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Pig Iron	Ferro- alloys	Steel			Auto- motive Industries	Agricultural and Other Farm Implements	Building Con- struction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering		
			Total	Ingots	Castings									
													Thousand tons	
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6		
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1		
1959	M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	
	J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	
	J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	
	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	
	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	
1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	
	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	
	M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	
	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	
	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	
	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	
	J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	
	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	
	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	
	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	
	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	
	D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	
	1961	J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8
		F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3
		M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3
		A	412.0	8.6	554.2	545.4	8.8	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2
M		419.7	9.6	562.1	552.8	9.3	18.5	8.1	79.8	34.3	18.9	40.1	6.2	
J		418.3	8.1	565.2	554.8	10.5	16.5	5.9	83.4	34.7	19.4	44.0	6.6	
J		441.3	9.1	534.7	527.2	7.5	13.6	4.1	90.5	35.1	13.8	37.5	4.8	
A		437.8	9.4	575.4	565.5	9.9	22.5	4.7	100.0	38.6	19.5	31.4	5.8	

SHIPMENTS OF STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship Building	Pipes and Tubes	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Exports of Steel Shapes	Net total	Imports
											Shipments of Steel Shapes (2)	of Steel Shapes (3)
											Thousand tons	
1959	0.3	20.0	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	17.0	371.5	98.6
1960	0.4	16.0	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	55.5	361.5	86.8
1959 M	0.6	17.7	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	8.3	362.3	136.1
J	0.6	18.2	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	15.6	374.1	148.3
J	0.1	17.1	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	13.8	362.1	144.0
A	0.3	17.3	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	8.0	351.0	82.7
S	0.2	20.3	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	18.4	372.2	69.6
O	0.3	23.1	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	44.3	426.8	81.8
N	0.3	26.6	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	38.4	417.9	84.3
D	0.1	27.8	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	32.7	407.8	90.6
1960 J	0.2	20.3	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	24.5	413.5	76.7
F	0.9	20.7	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	14.7	400.6	86.3
M	0.5	23.4	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	8.5	423.7	112.0
A	0.3	19.2	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	8.6	355.0	114.0
M	0.4	18.3	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	39.8	368.8	127.3
J	0.2	14.8	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	52.9	362.3	96.6
J	0.1	9.1	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	80.0	312.6	82.0
A	1.9	13.3	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	94.8	361.7	79.0
S	0.2	14.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	79.2	338.7	60.5
O	0.2	13.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	88.0	339.0	63.8
N	0.1	12.7	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	97.5	356.5	70.3
D	0.3	12.0	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	76.8	305.4	73.1
1961 J	0.3	17.4	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	32.0	335.4	52.2
F	0.3	16.1	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	34.0	328.3	42.8
M	0.3	19.6	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	35.7	390.3	60.4
A	0.1	18.6	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	42.2	0.5	20.0	370.4	67.2
M	0.2	20.8	2.6	23.1	11.9	4.3	55.4	49.6	0.6	74.4	448.8	81.7
J	0.1	19.8	3.3	23.6	7.3	5.4	49.1	54.3	0.8	75.4	449.9	71.7
J	0.1	16.3	1.9	18.7	1.9	3.5	63.4	55.1	0.5	41.5	402.1	73.6
A	0.1	19.9	2.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	73.6	64.7	0.5	32.5	434.5	78.7

⁽¹⁾Data on shipments relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ⁽²⁾Exclud-
ing shipments for re-processing at maker's own plants. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, ingots, cast iron pipe, wire and wire ropes. Imports exclude
castings (except cast iron pipe), forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 47.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Monthly Averages or Months		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS				
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	
										Thousands
1959		30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93	
1960		33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35	
1959	J	44.44	40.52	8.70	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93	
	J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66	
	A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08	
	S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45	
	O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17	
	N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78	
	D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13	
1960	J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65	
	F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84	
	M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35	
	A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05	
	M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44	
	J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75	
	J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55	
	A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37	
	S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37	
	O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70	
	N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97	
	D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21	
1961	J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83	
	F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84	
	M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11	10.04	40.68	
	A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75	8.50	38.11	
	M	41.34	41.23	7.04	6.84	34.30	34.39	14.64	48.94	
	J	41.77	41.23	7.20	6.76	34.57	34.47	11.37	45.94	
	J	22.36*	26.09	3.66*	4.80	18.70*	21.30			
	A	5.96	6.59	2.34	3.00	3.62	3.59			
NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD					VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES					
Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Export	Domestic	Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	Total	Passenger		Commercial		
						American Type	European	American Type	European	
					Thousand units					Million dollars
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4	
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2	
1959	J	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	
	J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	
	A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	
	S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	
	O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	
	N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	
	D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	
1960	J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	
	F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	
	M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	
	A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	
	M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	
	J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.8	115.5	28.8	28.0	
	J	35.15*	1.23	33.92*	15.45	116.8	75.1	20.8	20.0	
	A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	
	S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	
	O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	
	N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	
	D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	
1961	J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	
	F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	
	M	39.80	0.90	38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	
	A	44.21	0.55	43.67	13.09	154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	
	M	51.06	0.71	50.35	15.69	176.7	125.6	24.0	25.5	
	J	46.77	1.03	45.74	15.05	158.5	113.6	20.6	23.1	
	J			39.49	14.89	134.5	93.6	20.8	19.1	
	A			31.32	12.68	110.7	70.0	19.4	20.5	

Table 48.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Months	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ^{(1) (2)}	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports					
	Thousands									
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1959 J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.09	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04	6.99	0.43	21.53	21.93	39.01	3.63	0.68
A	25.83	22.73	49.13	8.06	1.17	23.62	21.37	41.25	2.04	1.09
M	23.51	26.47	45.66	10.12	1.02	24.62	23.49	42.38	2.81	1.69
J	25.01	26.73	43.95	8.36	1.08	26.92	24.09	45.21	1.77	1.48
J	16.17	24.88	35.24			19.82	23.48	41.26		
A	16.70	26.20	25.74			20.37	35.29	26.34		

Table 49.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

PRODUCER'S SALES													IMPORTS	
Monthly Averages or Months	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combi- nations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
													Thousands	
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1		
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2		
1959	J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9	
	A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3	
	S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2	
	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1	
1960	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1	
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9	
	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3	
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8	
1961	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8	
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8	
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8	
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5	
1960	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8	
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6	
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8	
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1	
1961	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6	
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3	
	J	47.7	15.5	6.5	17.4	8.3	10.2	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3	
	F	42.8	14.6	5.0	17.1	6.1	12.6	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8	
1962	M	46.0	17.0	4.6	19.3	5.2	7.9	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6	95.2	1.5	
	A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9	84.9	1.3	
	M	39.7	14.5	3.1	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.1	1.4	12.9	4.9	134.2	1.2	
	J	41.3	14.5	5.8	18.0	3.0	6.6	19.8	1.3	14.0	4.4	137.1	1.2	
1963	J	34.1	11.7	4.6	13.7	4.1	6.7	22.9	1.4	16.1	5.3			
	A	44.2	18.1	3.4	16.2	6.6	14.2	31.0	1.9	21.2	7.9			

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁵⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 50.—HOUSING CONSTRUCTION*—ALL CENTRES

STARTS BY PROVINCES											
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,159	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1st	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
2nd	37,885	814	73	1,045	674	9,486	14,491	1,913	1,953	3,943	3,493
COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES											
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,796	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	200	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1st	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
2nd	24,594	550	73	1,008	568	7,996	8,216	847	754	2,261	2,321
UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES											
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,067	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,094	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1st	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023
2nd	71,648	2,310	129	3,468	866	15,390	30,331	2,786	2,706	4,930	8,732

TABLE 51.—HOUSING STARTS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

Monthly Averages or Months	METROPOLITAN AREAS											
	Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Number											
1959	8,833	285	2,475	3,345	479	354	905	990	1,745	1,564	444	792
1960	6,391	222	1,965	2,575	353	223	516	537	1,362	1,182	317	390
1960 J	4,833	77	1,203	2,107	127	39	377	903	944	1,474	126	888
F	4,021	96	1,028	1,268	138	28	284	1,179	801	770	137	956
M	5,496	61	1,888	1,629	251	30	601	1,036	1,496	805	248	829
A	8,414	174	2,493	3,443	378	121	750	1,055	1,807	1,471	346	767
M	11,151	339	3,553	4,347	526	411	859	1,116	2,591	1,851	454	888
J	11,319	464	3,303	4,048	573	581	1,117	1,233	2,200	1,372	524	974
J	11,305	440	3,323	3,996	794	524	1,165	1,063	2,448	1,807	740	777
A	10,263	451	2,984	3,711	680	615	825	997	2,124	1,907	634	838
S	9,755	365	2,480	3,278	584	647	1,420	981	1,654	1,351	547	725
O	10,724	433	3,175	4,021	530	517	1,282	766	2,063	1,677	477	579
N	11,707	299	2,456	5,865	611	450	1,245	751	1,580	3,310	581	602
D	7,003	219	1,811	2,397	558	287	936	795	1,231	979	518	688
1960 J	3,722	81	1,080	1,254	152	84	473	598	850	700	132	449
F	2,130	43	474	835	98	58	125	493	412	540	98	449
M	2,996	57	1,335	728	228	11	112	525	1,114	240	228	408
A	5,092	97	2,146	1,708	192	107	286	556	1,833	927	186	406
M	6,913	270	2,098	2,827	441	266	391	620	1,527	954	395	490
J	8,702	545	2,077	3,913	507	346	686	628	1,253	1,797	442	416
J	8,966	244	2,651	3,774	695	347	646	609	1,855	1,602	640	453
A	6,678	235	2,326	2,411	389	248	681	388	1,731	957	325	247
S	7,443	286	2,040	3,176	385	301	623	632	1,306	1,439	309	466
O	8,554	256	2,713	3,610	444	333	654	544	1,736	1,824	402	371
N	8,441	287	2,142	3,943	445	366	826	432	1,169	2,005	402	267
D	7,050	265	2,496	2,717	256	212	687	417	1,559	1,195	246	253
1961 J	3,896	261	1,291	1,346	148	101	456	293	814	419	144	208
F	3,847	24	1,317	1,499	108	61	298	540	895	942	96	371
M	5,479	44	1,800	1,967	198	82	436	952	1,406	1,066	190	777
A	7,339	107	2,176	2,643	531	263	705	914	1,525	1,378	492	753
M	8,778	312	2,226	3,610	570	500	979	581	1,254	1,530	494	428
J	10,536	367	2,961	4,005	547	488	1,425	743	1,729	1,335	502	474
J	9,009	448	2,467	3,690	500	411	854	639	1,485	1,485	414	466
A	9,467	469	2,604	3,998	451	333	1,113	499	1,640	2,102	410	252

Table 52.—HOUSING COMPLETIONS, CENTRES 5,000 AND OVER

Monthly Averages or Months	METROPOLITAN AREAS											
	Total Canada	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Number											
1959	9,005	257	2,606	3,272	387	317	979	1,187	1,887	1,530	349	962
1960	7,543	248	2,144	2,906	467	294	746	737	1,524	1,305	430	569
1960 J	7,349	224	2,432	2,129	182	187	935	1,260	1,946	973	151	1,111
F	5,544	150	2,059	1,533	217	218	443	924	1,624	605	166	792
M	7,456	250	1,777	3,396	226	153	815	839	1,301	1,593	213	672
A	7,086	155	2,255	2,166	374	313	793	1,030	1,698	992	350	747
M	10,087	198	2,797	3,989	252	202	1,270	1,379	1,856	1,852	197	1,031
J	9,057	218	2,151	3,545	295	251	784	1,813	1,525	1,836	276	1,597
J	8,774	166	2,666	3,007	278	174	946	1,537	2,099	1,528	255	1,196
A	8,804	251	2,393	3,552	365	391	898	954	1,353	1,868	332	806
S	9,954	282	2,408	3,792	461	419	1,278	1,314	1,466	1,689	421	1,046
O	11,564	290	3,562	4,587	659	478	925	1,063	2,672	1,891	625	865
N	12,493	438	3,905	4,258	721	566	1,454	1,151	3,042	2,153	648	936
D	9,891	464	2,869	3,305	613	455	1,203	982	2,059	1,384	552	743
1960 J	7,832	299	1,885	2,572	546	406	997	1,127	1,255	942	497	931
F	7,685	345	1,843	2,743	397	451	1,217	689	1,412	1,228	373	541
M	6,242	269	1,362	2,314	411	295	856	735	885	947	396	624
A	7,341	216	1,936	3,010	307	312	810	750	1,548	1,399	282	564
M	7,772	185	2,453	3,118	414	134	573	895	1,827	1,797	379	671
J	6,551	258	2,111	2,483	284	55	637	723	1,613	1,099	265	562
J	6,564	197	2,242	2,382	437	141	545	620	1,061	1,103	424	454
A	6,983	210	2,090	2,597	520	260	809	497	1,461	922	502	377
S	9,237	220	2,786	3,778	719	378	604	752	1,819	1,458	652	592
O	7,812	232	2,595	2,483	685	413	648	756	1,857	704	611	614
N	9,396	279	2,470	4,469	486	366	644	682	1,780	2,744	418	471
D	7,098	264	1,958	2,925	395	323	610	623	1,166	1,323	361	431
1961 J	6,275	196	1,456	2,824	433	244	583	539	859	1,162	380	432
F	5,795	213	1,414	2,427	301	208	677	555	950	613	251	410
M	4,521	166	1,137	1,671	274	212	614	447	664	771	248	319
A	5,136	238	2,213	1,479	154	190	516	346	1,748	618	149	240
M	5,966	189	2,626	1,529	261	114	523	424	1,900	840	238	264
J	6,869	220	2,202	2,722	340	193	652	540	1,419	1,423	322	386
J	6,257	180	1,632	2,566	389	368	581	541	893	1,394	370	324
A	7,764	184	2,358	3,078	460	348	809	527	1,415	1,325	411	409

Table 53.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Municipalities⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada 57 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. Wil- liam	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,132
1959 M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,739
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,309	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,061	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,890
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,640
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,558	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,806	26,144	15,519	27,727	4,517	1,123	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,277	12,457	7,181
M	102,252	2,122	5,578	30,332	14,889	34,743	4,640	2,563	1,467	17,371	2,799	3,545	8,136	12,598	9,368
J	86,947	6,082	7,849	26,951	7,933	31,480	6,347	3,311	1,371	7,071	2,468	4,066	6,290	12,166	13,336
A	108,445	3,100	7,579	32,809	20,009	30,063	3,319	1,744	1,147	6,411	4,210	6,054	9,690	7,381	7,326
J	89,073	2,834	6,811	28,322	11,777	37,715	7,125	1,911	2,213	7,149	2,933	2,696	8,252	6,482	10,980

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

Table 54.—BUILDING PERMITS—By Provinces and Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Insti- tutional and Govern- ment
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1959 A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	30,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,267
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,069	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	191,051	449	751	2,383	1,713	45,525	86,001	6,771	8,059	25,315	14,084	122,657	10,966	32,429	24,843
M	248,772	5,115	743	3,078	3,969	53,432	107,816	19,782	9,629	27,241	17,967	146,227	22,021	41,700	38,656
J	225,860	2,013	879	7,223	3,881	48,478	94,012	9,082	9,873	25,820	24,599	126,640	18,559	30,880	40,670
J	227,888	1,603	235	4,018	2,203	52,673	102,507	9,099	13,503	27,027	15,020	116,509	14,032	41,679	55,534
A	216,829	1,468	910	3,880	2,146	54,457	95,285	9,209	8,447	22,622	18,405	112,609	21,059	44,154	38,892

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1950, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-reporting of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 55.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Van-couver

13,306
9,153
17,759
15,373

17,317
11,100
9,500

9,733
9,899
7,201

7,590
8,543
9,494

12,865
11,171
10,992

6,649
7,578
12,790

7,379
7,732
7,141

6,637
6,128
9,748

7,181
9,368
13,336

7,326
10,980

099 and 1960
refers to city
D.B.S.

Institutional and
Government

34,913
38,320

46,898
30,069
44,847

42,265
36,752
31,152

50,558
42,533
24,557

12,744
19,402
26,066

38,710
55,738
48,418

35,367
48,731
45,988

45,278
56,053
27,341

25,952
17,161
26,067

24,843
38,656
40,670

55,534
38,892

non-recipient
of permits
before the

Monthly Averages or Months	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Build- ing Brick	Struc- tural Tile ⁽³⁾	
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68	381.2	381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1959 J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	885.4	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
A	32.58	130	32	53	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
J	31.91	290	74	108	5.75	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
J	31.19	311	68	107	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961 J	26.10	96	42	14	4.00	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
F	26.51	43	16	7	3.40	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
M	28.01	98	27	22	4.62	719.6	416.2	5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
A	33.02	229	49	59	4.69	537.2	398.6	5.1	59.2	5.0	31.4	8.8
M	37.84	303	67	89	5.94	684.3	464.8	5.6	50.9	6.5	48.0	11.8
J	37.09	386	58	110	15.28	814.5	436.7	5.5	53.9	7.4	47.1	13.1
J	35.52	355	84	106	6.93	728.1		4.0	37.2	5.8	51.8	11.9
A	43.17	435	99	127	8.30	761.3		6.1	69.2	7.4		
Monthly Averages or Months	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Var- nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall- board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu- lated and Loose	Con- crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
Thou- sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959 J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961 J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
M	2,697	373	3,751	26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358	78.07	12,010
A	3,379	400	4,671	29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484
M	5,864	523	5,704	42.49	20.61	19.7	25.24	0.73	10,867	14,851	77.67	16,369
J	6,301	521	4,739	44.25	20.74	21.6	32.68	0.83	11,151	15,966	83.82	16,084
J	6,218	531		38.73	21.46	23.9	32.98	0.70	10,981	14,521	67.51	13,647
A				48.14	35.27	27.7	31.67	0.85	12,993	16,487	73.32	13,338

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾					Livestock
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
											Million dollars
1959	697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30	
1960	695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66	
1957 2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17	
3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51	
4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75	
1958 1st	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27	
2nd	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63	
3rd	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55	
4th	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06	
1959 1st	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68	
2nd	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83	
3rd	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.83	
4th	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16	
1960 1st	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21	
2nd	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92	
3rd	763.59	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49	
4th	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00	
1961 1st	659.96	145.18	118.61	7.41	19.16	108.14	11.13	8.48	87.18	241.31	
2nd	669.41	178.97	164.16	6.20	8.60	15.00	7.32	6.86	—	251.23	

		Livestock				Other Farm Products						
Quarterly Averages or Quarters		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
1959		137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	
1960		140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1957 2nd		108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
3rd		121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4th		154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1st		133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2nd		135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3rd		141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4th		185.52	90.14	4.98	58.44	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1st		121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
2nd		140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
3rd		143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
4th		146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960 1st		137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
2nd		142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
3rd		131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
4th		180.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
1961 1st		135.42	80.00	1.81	24.08	101.09	3.82	33.96	13.24	6.67	6.53	—
2nd		142.09	76.34	0.81	31.99	151.36	4.65	33.16	23.13	9.61	2.29	0.01

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80
1957 2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84
3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93
2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28
3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27
4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94
1959 1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27
2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81
3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63
4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.70	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55
1960 1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26
2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92
3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39
4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64
1961 1st	5.41	9.44	9.90	86.67	250.46	43.56	111.16	116.80	26.56
2nd	6.84	11.07	10.12	115.54	186.12	57.16	153.27	104.05	25.24

OCTOBER, 1961

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Table 57.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Livestock	Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Total	Monthly Averages or Months	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			
									Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands					Million pounds							
261.30		145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2	
248.66	1950	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9	
208.17												
226.51	1950	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
286.75		M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
234.27		J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
245.63		J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
261.55		A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
339.06		S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
236.68		O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
256.83		N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
268.53		D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
283.16												
228.21	1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
236.92		F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
242.49		M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9
287.00		A	136	91	21	555	28.9	4.2	1.3	65.7	8.8	14.5
241.31		M	147	79	17	495	28.4	4.4	0.8	63.8	8.7	13.1
251.23		J	183	70	27	534	26.7	4.4	1.0	54.7	8.3	12.4
		J	154	51	33	395	25.6	4.6	1.2	42.2	8.7	12.4
		A	159	49	51	390	26.8	5.0	1.3	29.8	8.3	16.1
		S	201	69	108	502	28.5	5.9	2.0	24.4	9.2	25.3
		O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6	2.9	25.2	8.1	36.3
		N	165	50	74	481	30.6	6.5	3.3	28.3	9.6	49.0
		D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
Deficiency Payments		J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
		F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
		M	169	74	37	504	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
		A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2
1.19		M	149	77	21	429	27.4	4.2	2.0	38.1	8.0	17.2
		J	203	70	34	516	28.4	4.4	1.3	33.6	7.9	17.7
		J	169	49	34	399	28.0	4.2	1.3	29.6	8.2	17.4
		A	169	47	47	401	28.5	4.4	1.4	23.9	7.4	20.5

Table 58.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

Monthly Averages or Months	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽²⁾	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
		1935-39=100								
1.47	1950	240.8	247.4 ^r	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96
1.67	1960	254.8	242.4	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97
0.14	1950	..	245.1	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00
1.49	M	..	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98
0.01	A	251.8	247.0	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97
	J	..	247.8	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93
	A	..	250.4	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91
	S	253.5	251.6	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93
	O	..	250.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94
	N	..	246.8 ^r	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96
	D	..	245.2 ^r	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96
	1960	..	242.1	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96
	J	249.5	240.9	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97
	F	..	237.7	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96
	M	..	237.9	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95
	A	256.6	244.9	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96
	M	..	246.6 ^r	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98
	J	..	250.6	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98
	A	..	252.3	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97
	S	258.2	236.5	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98
	O	..	239.7	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99
	N	..	240.0	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05
	D	..	239.4 ^r	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96
	1961	..	241.9 ^r	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93
	J	252.6	242.9 ^r	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94
	F	..	243.7 ^r	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96
	M	..	241.3 ^r	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96
	A	259.8	237.3 ^r	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94
	M	..	236.2 ^r	206.4	19.9	113.9	102.8	22.25	26.05	0.93
	J	..	238.6 ^r	210.5	21.2	101.8	95.3	21.79	28.53	0.97
	A	..	238.6 ^r	242.5	18.1	97.0	90.2	21.03	28.80	1.16
	J	262.4	237.3	248.3	16.5	102.4	101.0	21.38	27.84	1.23

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

⁽¹⁾Excluding Newfoundland.

Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1960 are final prices.

From August 1, 1960 to date, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains.

⁽²⁾Include subsidy on hogs.⁽³⁾Based on price for hogs including

Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

⁽⁴⁾Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs.

Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and

Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 59.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Months	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.90
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79	4.20	0.10	2.13	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	21.11	3.32	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.18	2.10	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.56	2.40	0.11	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.31*	2.09*	0.18	3.94	—	0.70	0.36	0.66	0.11	5.18	—	0.54
A	32.33	3.34	0.31	3.70	0.17	1.34	0.38	0.37	0.06	1.95	0.01	0.26
M	42.30	2.84	0.17	6.05	0.53	1.83	0.42	0.62	1.68	2.08	0.01	0.12
J	35.62	2.62	0.09	5.97	0.06	1.51	0.44	1.24	0.56	6.16	0.01	0.15
J	26.27	2.67*	0.14	5.64	0.60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	35.63	3.00	0.04	4.80	0.03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 60.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Months	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959 J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.72	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68	50.06	50.95
F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73	45.50	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77	42.81	36.18
A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60	42.43	47.28
M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39	44.74	65.45
J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.30	53.36	92.23
J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.27	58.06	107.56
A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.24*	60.78	115.42
S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.97*	64.55	115.28
O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	135.16	62.50	111.43
N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.74	57.52	95.05
D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961 J	1,066	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
A	1,553	474	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.43	42.63	62.52
M	1,902	487	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.92	46.62	76.30
J	2,230	490	48.80	16.58	90.60	2,495	119.47	53.86	104.14
J	2,106	474	45.46	15.85	79.58	2,772	140.14	60.89	132.52
A	—	—	41.21	14.60	72.06	2,764	152.39*	69.36*	146.50*
S	—	—	36.97	12.10	62.27	1,981	158.59	70.69	149.28

48 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 61.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly Averages or Months	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1959	7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959 J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	3,704	50.3	43.9	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	12,265	153.2	137.6	15.6	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	11,825	224.9	208.5	16.4	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	18,990	361.8	324.0	37.8	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	13,744 ^r	215.9 ^r	185.5 ^r	30.5 ^r	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0	36.3	27.2	9.1	1.5	1.3	43.3
A	3,688	49.2	42.0	7.2	29.2	19.5	9.7	0.6	1.4	43.0
M	7,855	114.1	91.8	22.3	29.1	20.5	8.6	0.7	2.7	51.4
J	15,847	231.1	194.2	36.9	47.7	30.0	17.7	1.4	5.6	64.1
J	25,121	343.0	275.2	67.7						77.9
A	14,661	228.2	173.0	55.1						88.6

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 62.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

Monthly Averages or Months	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based						
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾												
	P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels										Million barrels					
			Production														
						Million pounds											
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3						
1960	79.9	1.73	0.70	13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57	2.35	10.5	15.8						
1959	J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5						
	A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78						7.56					
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24						10.48					
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93						11.73					
1960	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4						
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80						6.78					
	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69						7.81	24.82	30.53	2.64	7.1	15.5
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16						8.44					
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82											
1961	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72	1.94	12.3	14.4					
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07	6.34										
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.11	6.33										
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35										
1961	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.61	8.16	27.80	31.09	2.57	11.8	16.9					
	S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.38 ^r	9.70										
	O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23						23.72	28.95	2.24	10.8	10.4
	N	101.5	1.96	0.93	14.80	4.59	7.98										
D	80.0	1.60	0.74	14.74	4.36	6.71	23.99	29.80	2.48	9.9	18.6						
J	71.8	1.39	0.47	15.54	5.49	8.54											
F	81.4	1.51	0.53	15.19	5.42	8.94						31.34	31.49	2.23	12.1	16.7	
M	84.0	1.73	0.63 ^r	17.50	5.91	8.71											
A	79.0	1.56	0.74	14.34	5.61	6.60											
M	85.0	1.75	0.63	14.20	5.41	7.58											
1961	J	78.2	1.61	0.58	15.02	6.64	7.12	10.49	10.49	10.49	10.49						
	J	83.9	1.73		12.28	7.20	7.16										
	A	80.7	1.73		14.36	5.78	10.49										

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 161,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 62.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959	12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959 2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961 1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	11.05	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01
2nd	10.67	56.32	4.89	1.45	13.70	7.74	20.04	27.69	4.85	45.58

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽²⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1959	17.84	25.36	2.25 ⁽³⁾ (4)	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾ (4)	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959 2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
4th	23.68	31.03	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.85	9.60	5.26	7.27	6.94	11.71	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.35 ⁽⁴⁾	13.22	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	11.46	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961 1st	15.25	20.43	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	14.50	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.89	10.42	24.00	31.40
2nd	15.29	36.75	2.08 ⁽⁴⁾	13.83	9.73	5.18	4.19	10.57	11.89	22.79	40.13

Table 63.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Monthly Averages or Months	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9
1959 M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4
M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961 J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2
M	128.0	132.7	142.7	13.6	156.3	22.6	118.9	141.6	288.4
J	187.1	176.7	136.0	12.4	148.4	27.8	139.5	167.4	269.3
J	122.7	204.5	88.6	7.1	95.7	29.4	140.5	169.9	197.7
A	161.1	205.7	136.0	13.1	149.1	29.9	158.5	188.3	160.8

50

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.
meat and fish and sauces, other.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾1959 includes Agricultural Stabilisation Board purchases.⁽⁴⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁵⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 64.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Monthly Averages or Months	Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽²⁾	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores					
									Men's	Women's	Family	Shoe Stores	Hardware	
Million Dollars														
1959	1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2	
1960	1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959	F	1,109.1	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4
	M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
	A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
	M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
	J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
	F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
	M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
	A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
	M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
	J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
	J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
	A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
	S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
	O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
	N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961	J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
	F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
	M	1,316.2	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
	A	1,358.5	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3
	M	1,456.4	290.2	94.0	56.3	124.8	28.9	273.8	96.4	19.4	24.1	19.2	14.3	30.5
	J	1,485.9	316.8	103.2	58.6	118.5	31.0	268.7	95.7	23.2	24.3	19.8	15.7	31.6
	J	1,376.4	284.5	104.6	58.2	99.5	29.4	230.6	106.7	18.4	21.0	16.5	12.9	28.2
	A	1,409.4	286.6	106.1	58.8	123.3	29.4	200.3	100.8	19.1	20.0	18.1	12.6	29.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4	
1959	F	1,361.4	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1
	M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
	A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
	M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
	J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
	J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
	A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
	S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
	O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
	N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
	D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960	J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
	F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
	M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
	A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
	M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
	J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
	J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
	A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
	S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
	O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
	N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
	D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961	J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
	F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
	M	1,342.2	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2
	A	1,354.1	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5
	M	1,360.9	291.0	98.5	53.4	123.0	29.8	205.3	92.8	20.5	22.7	19.5	12.9	26.6
	J	1,387.9	298.5	101.5	54.2	124.3	31.1	215.0	91.0	22.0	23.6	20.0	13.7	27.1
	J	1,384.2	285.5	101.2	53.0	128.5	31.1	224.3	94.0	21.2	23.0	19.6	13.2	26.6
	A	1,433.6	296.9	103.4	54.7	137.3	31.7	215.4	94.1	23.2	24.2	21.5	14.1	28.1

⁽¹⁾Total retail trade obtained by summing "By Kinds of Business". The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by regions will not necessarily add up to this total.

⁽²⁾Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 64.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS								BY PROVINCES					
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jew- ellery Stores	Miscel- laneous	At- lantic Provin- ces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars													
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1959 F	26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	270.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
A	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
J	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
D	31.6	50.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960 J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
A	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
S	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
O	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
N	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
D	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
1961 J	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	400.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
F	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
M	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
A	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
M	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
A	41.3	44.7	45.3	19.5	33.1	10.3	190.4	128.8	371.5	547.1	72.6	79.6	118.6	138.3
M	46.1	44.1	46.4	13.8	33.5	10.9	183.9	130.8	366.1	568.8	73.4	82.7	118.7	145.2
J	44.0	43.4	49.9	10.1	33.3	9.5	175.7	127.6	331.6	533.5	65.1	72.9	108.4	137.3
A	47.7	54.3	51.0	12.8	33.0	10.8	195.1	119.3	339.8	556.3	65.3	76.6	114.4	137.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1959 F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	325.2	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	320.7	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	318.2	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	323.6	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	318.3	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
A	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	324.9	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
S	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.2	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
O	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.0	115.2	324.7	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
N	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.6	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
D	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	329.2	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
1960 J	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	323.1	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
F	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.0	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
M	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.6	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
A	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	324.9	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
M	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	329.0	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
J	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	329.5	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
A	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	332.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
S	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	325.0	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
O	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	330.2	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
N	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.1	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
D	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.3	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
1961 J	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.4	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
F	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	337.3	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
M	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7	526.4	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
A	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3	512.0	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0	507.0	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	509.0	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5
M	35.8	44.5	44.4	32.3	33.1	11.7	163.1	117.6	337.8	512.7	66.8	75.8	109.6	131.7
J	36.0	45.9	44.8	28.0	34.4	11.1	165.7	118.6	344.1	528.6	66.9	75.1	113.5	137.5
A	35.3	46.9	45.0	25.6	34.1	11.5	164.6	123.0	345.4	532.3	64.6	70.3	111.9	137.0
J	38.3	55.4	45.4	25.6	34.5	12.1	177.7	117.4	352.4	590.3	62.7	69.0	110.9	137.6

Table 65.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

DEPARTMENT STORES														
Monthly Averages or Months	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
	Million dollars													
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7		
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0		
1959 A	108.7	334.9	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9		
M	117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8		
J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0		
J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2		
A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6		
S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2		
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6		
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8		
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7		
1960 J	89.2	307.9	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2		
F	88.1	335.8	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6		
M	102.5	350.9	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0		
A	117.0	350.5	36.7	88.9	13.3	45.1	6.7	4.7	4.8	21.0	22.0	85.0		
M	117.1	344.2	31.9	85.2	12.1	45.1	5.8	4.7	5.4	20.1	24.7	83.9		
J	112.9	321.5	28.5	79.4	12.8	41.6	5.9	4.5	5.1	19.1	23.3	77.7		
J	94.6	333.5	20.2	87.0	8.6	42.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	19.5	24.0	78.5		
A	107.9	351.7	28.3	96.7	10.2	46.9	5.6	4.5	5.6	20.7	26.9	78.3		
S	126.1	353.4	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2		
O	134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6		
N	156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6		
D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0		
1961 J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0		
F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7		
M	111.5	350.4	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7		
A	110.5	365.1	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0		
M	124.8	359.6	34.4	92.9	13.0	47.4	6.0	4.6	5.8	20.9	26.1	83.6		
J	118.5	333.2	30.4	84.8	13.7	43.4	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.3	24.1	77.7		
J	99.5	347.6	21.7	93.7	9.2	45.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	20.1	25.2	77.7		
A	123.3	345.6	32.6	100.5	11.9	47.7	5.6	4.3	6.4	20.4	32.4	67.4		
CHAIN STORES														
Monthly Averages or Months	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars													
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1959 A	252.0	353.4	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	19.7	48.3
M	283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	46.9
J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961 J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
F	230.9	371.9	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
M	274.9	384.7	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
A	288.0	380.6	140.8	76.6	6.8	18.0	6.4	21.8	6.4	19.4	8.8	24.9	24.7	54.4
M	285.7	380.5	132.9	76.9	7.7	17.9	6.9	21.9	8.5	19.1	10.6	24.3	24.9	52.5
J	319.9	373.2	152.1	71.7	8.3	16.7	7.9	21.1	9.7	19.4	10.5	20.8	26.6	50.5
J	283.6	411.1	125.6	75.3	7.4	16.2	6.1	20.4	9.2	19.3	9.5	22.5	25.0	48.8
A	287.7		128.5		6.1		5.9		9.8		9.8		24.9	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 66.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

End of Period	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
	Million dollars										
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4	
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6	
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6	
4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960 1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7	
2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	
3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
1961 1st qtr.	960.8	..	..	94.9	16.8	78.1	48.4	19.4	29.0	35.0
2nd qtr.	979.9	..	..	104.3	18.3	86.0	48.4	19.3	29.1	35.8
End of Period	Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
	Million dollars										
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1961 1st qtr.	32.9	9.4	23.5	185.1	162.9	22.2	18.3	13.2	5.1	29.1	
2nd qtr.	36.8	9.5	27.3	185.3	162.3	23.0	17.8	12.4	5.4	32.7	
End of Period	Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
					C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾					
Million dollars											
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1961 1st qtr.	56.0	2.7	53.3	328.6	105.5	30.2	75.3	27.0
2nd qtr.	39.4	2.3	37.1	332.5	116.3	30.3	86.0	30.6

Table 67.—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*

Charge	End of Period	Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾	Small Loan Companies ⁽²⁾		Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽³⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Companies Credit Cards	Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁵⁾
			Instalment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
37.7	1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
37.6	1960	828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	2,337 ^r	44	1,199	14	344 ^r
32.5	1959 O N D	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
34.1		816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
33.9		806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
35.4	1960 J F M	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
31.5		789	41	447	288	1,565	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
32.4		791	40	453	284	1,568	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
32.2	A M J	805	42	464	290	1,601	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
35.3		827	44	470	295	1,636	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
33.4		844	45	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
34.6	J A S	854	46	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
35.6		856	47	489	294	1,686	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
37.7		851	47	490	305	1,693	258	304	2,255 ^r	51	1,165	18	343
34.7	O N D	842	47	494	313	1,696	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
35.3		839	46	494	328	1,707	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	345
35.4		828	45	504	364	1,741	271	325	2,337 ^r	44	1,199	14	344 ^r
37.6	1961 J F M	809	45	499	350	1,703	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
35.0		794	44	499	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
35.8		785	43	503	329	1,660	255	299	2,214	39	1,212	17	349
General Stores	A M J	786	42	508	328	1,664	..	..	..	..	1,246	18	350
		791	42	514	331	1,678	..	..	..	..	1,284	20	352
		799	42	520	333	1,694	255	306	2,255 ^r	45	1,313	18	353
Charge	J A	810	37	523	325	1,695	..	..	..	..	1,346	19	354
		808	37	526	328	1,699	..	..	..	..	1,371	18	355

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾ Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾ Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act.

Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾ Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts of motor vehicle dealers whose credit is extended mainly to businesses rather than to consumers. ⁽⁴⁾ Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁵⁾ Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁶⁾ Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 68.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Total	Foods	Clothing	Drugs	Electrical	Farm	Coal	Hard- ware	Build- ing	Industry	Auto	Newsprint	Tobacco	
			Footwear	Sundries	Appliances	Machinery	and Coke		ing	and	parts	and	and	
			Textiles						Materials	Transport	Equipment	Products	Confectionery	
Million dollars														
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9	
1960	739.9	177.1	32.1	18.4	15.0	6.1	12.4	26.5	74.8	62.0	34.3	22.9	62.4	
1959	S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
	O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
	N	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
	D	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960	J	643.5	145.5	24.0	15.8	10.8	3.7	14.4	18.3	53.9	36.2	22.8	18.9	49.4
	F	705.9	155.5	29.4	17.3	14.6	4.9	14.8	22.6	58.7	61.2	25.9	20.3	53.2
	M	811.4	173.8	34.8	20.1	14.2	6.4	13.6	26.0	72.2	85.2	35.0	21.0	74.5
	A	731.9	160.4	32.0	16.4	15.5	11.1	10.7	24.1	66.7	61.4	36.0	21.2	57.0
	M	829.3	176.6	29.7	17.4	12.8	8.1	11.3	31.3	87.6	88.4	40.5	22.9	64.1
	J	817.5	197.6	27.7	17.1	11.3	8.2	10.1	29.9	96.1	68.7	38.1	24.2	68.4
	J	702.5 ^r	188.4	22.5	15.3 ^r	10.7	9.0	9.6	24.6	79.5	60.0	35.4	21.7	63.6
	A	704.4	191.0	36.5	18.8	12.1	4.9	10.8	27.4	81.1	57.9	39.7	23.5	59.9
	S	733.8	178.6	43.4	21.1	18.4	4.4	11.9	31.5	83.7	57.4	36.0	26.1	67.5
	O	733.8	184.7	38.9	21.6	18.1	5.3	14.8	27.1	81.1	54.1	35.5	24.9	59.0
	N	742.2	181.4	37.6	19.8	17.8	2.1	13.0	30.2	77.0	62.9	32.8	28.8	59.8
	D	720.5	191.9	28.4	18.3	23.4	5.4	13.3	24.6	60.2	51.0	33.5	21.4	72.9
1961	J	602.2	148.6	24.9	17.6	15.0	3.3	12.1	19.1	57.5	33.7	22.5	20.6	50.6
	F	646.1	157.8	28.4	17.0	17.9	6.0	12.7	20.4	55.2	55.7	26.4	21.4	53.0
	M	769.6	179.7	34.1	19.7	16.6	8.0	10.3	24.5	72.3	79.0	35.9	22.4	79.4
	A	711.2	165.6	28.3	17.0	17.9	9.7	8.6	24.8	65.7	57.8	36.1	23.6	56.6
	M	852.7	188.9	29.6	18.6	15.9	8.5	10.7	33.1	92.4	79.9	39.0	25.5	67.5
	J	837.1 ^r	203.9	28.0 ^r	19.2	12.8	8.4	9.6	32.7	94.3	73.1	38.4	25.1	70.1
	J	718.7	199.1	23.7	15.9	11.6	7.9	9.0	26.4	83.1	62.2	34.4	23.9	63.0

⁽¹⁾ Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 69.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats	
	1948=100											
	Million dollars											
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8	
1960	172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1	
1959	J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
	F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
	M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
	A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
	M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
	J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
	J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
	A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
	S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
	O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
	N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
	D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960	J	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
	F	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
	M	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
	A	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
	M	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
	J	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
	J	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
	A	185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
	S	170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
	O	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
	N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
	D	170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961	J	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
	F	140.6	123.2	114.1	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
	M	168.7	123.6	136.5	428.4	1.8	39.4	4.6	6.4	1.5	0.3	2.4
	A	171.8	123.8	138.8	436.1	1.2	60.0	5.7	5.0	1.7	0.6	2.1
	M	176.5	123.2	143.3	448.1	1.0	40.7	4.9	9.4	2.0	0.7	2.5
	J	194.3	123.3 ^d	157.6 ^d	493.4	0.7	64.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.6	2.4

Monthly Averages or Months	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	
	Million dollars											
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2	
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2	
1959	J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
	F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
	M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
	A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
	M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
	J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
	J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
	A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
	S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
	O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
	N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
	D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960	J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
	F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
	M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
	A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
	M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
	J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
	J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
	A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
	S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
	O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
	N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
	D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961	J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
	F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0
	M	9.6	5.4	5.5	1.7	17.3	3.8	29.6	1.6	2.1	28.9	60.0
	A	7.8	8.2	5.6	1.3	13.5	3.4	28.5	2.0	1.2	29.0	64.5
	M	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	15.4	3.7	33.7	2.0	1.3	30.0	66.5
	J	13.8	6.3	7.0	1.2	10.6	3.5	31.9	1.9	2.6	30.8	63.8

OCTOBER, 1961

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
	Million dollars										
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
M	9.4	1.8	0.3	5.9	9.7	7.6	3.7	7.9	25.3	16.1	1.8
A	9.3	1.4	0.1	6.6	9.3	7.5	2.9	9.6	18.6	15.5	1.7
M	9.4	9.2	0.6	7.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	8.9	21.4	13.6	1.5
J	9.9	18.5	0.2	15.2	7.8	6.6	3.0	13.4	20.1	15.7	2.8

Monthly Averages or Months	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
	Million dollars										
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3
M	24.6	6.2	5.5	19.7	6.7	6.9	10.6	7.0	6.6	16.0	7.1
A	19.6	3.8	3.2	16.9	8.1	9.0	11.1	9.5	6.3	16.4	8.5
M	23.2	2.1	3.5	17.5	6.5	12.0	12.7	9.4	5.2	16.0	10.2
J	26.5	4.7	6.4	17.6	8.0	12.3	12.6	7.3	2.3	16.1	12.7

Table 70.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products	
1948=100												
Million dollars												
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1	
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0	
1959	J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
	F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
	M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4	
	M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
	J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0	
	A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
	S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4	
	N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
	D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960	J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
	F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
	M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3	
	M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
	J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7	
	A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
	S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8	
	N	235.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
	D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961	J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
	F	181.1	118.3	153.1	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0
	M	211.1	117.8	179.2	460.6	19.6	3.0	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	2.7
A	201.1	118.1	170.3	438.7	19.7	3.7	4.4	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.2	
	M	251.8	118.1	213.2	549.5	26.1	7.7	9.3	4.3	10.9	7.1	1.7
	J	227.4	118.9 ^p	191.3 ^p	496.2	26.8	7.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	6.0	1.3

Monthly Averages or Months	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
Million dollars											
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—
M	19.1	7.9	8.7	2.7	4.1	4.4	15.6	9.2	5.8	7.6	—
A	17.7	5.9	7.3	1.9	2.9	4.1	12.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.2
M	20.5	3.6	8.4	3.2	4.4	4.4	16.5	9.5	6.7	7.8	2.6
J	19.1	2.4	7.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	10.4	7.0	7.4	7.4

Table 70.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Furs and Products	Monthly Averages or Months	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
2.1	1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
2.0	1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
3.4	1958 D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
3.2	1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
2.4	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
2.4	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
2.0	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
2.1	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
1.0	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
1.8	A	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
2.4	S	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
1.4	O	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
1.4	N	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
2.3	D	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
3.1	1960 J	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
2.6	F	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
2.9	M	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
2.3	A	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
1.3	M	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
1.5	J	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
0.7	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
1.8	A	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
2.4	S	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
1.8	O	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
1.0	N	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
2.1	D	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
2.2	1961 J	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
2.0	F	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
2.7	M	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
2.2	A	9.7	3.4	17.5	25.6	51.6	41.8	23.5	3.5	3.5	22.0	8.5
1.7	M	10.5	2.9	16.0	25.0	45.3	39.5	22.7	5.7	2.2	20.1	8.2
1.3	J	11.1	5.4	17.7	32.2	58.1	48.6	29.5	8.6	2.8	23.9	11.4
		11.3	3.6	15.2	23.9	52.3	41.4	26.5	4.9	4.3	22.4	10.1

Iron Ore	Monthly Averages or Months	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscellaneous Commodities ⁽¹⁾
		Million dollars									
2.3	1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
4.0	1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
0.2	1958 D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
—	1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
—	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
—	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
3.5	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
7.1	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
8.4	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
1.2	A	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
0.2	S	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
0.4	O	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
0.1	N	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
1.7	D	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
4.5	1960 J	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
0.1	F	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
—	M	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5
—	A	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
0.4	M	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
8.2	J	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
7.7	A	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2
7.7	S	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
8.3	O	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0
8.8	N	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3
5.3	D	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
1.5	1961 J	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
0.3	F	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7
0.2	M	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
—	A	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9
—	M	3.5	5.3	5.5	23.6	5.9	8.5	26.2	2.4	13.0	24.0
0.2	J	3.3	6.4	4.7	28.9	5.9	8.0	21.1	2.4	18.9	23.1
2.6	A	4.7	8.9	6.4	35.1	8.5	9.5	24.8	3.2	15.7	28.6
7.4	J	4.1	6.8	5.1	32.2	8.0	9.1	23.8	2.6	14.4	28.3

Table 71.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND AREAS

Monthly Averages or months	Exports (including re-exports)							Imports						
	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ⁽¹⁾	European Free Trade Association ⁽²⁾	O.E.E.C. ⁽³⁾	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ⁽¹⁾	European Free Trade Association ⁽²⁾	O.E.E.C. ⁽³⁾
	Million dollars													
1958	407.9	241.3	64.7	101.8	35.2	74.1	110.5	420.9	288.4	43.2	89.3	19.8	48.1	68.6
1959	428.4	265.2	66.2	97.0	26.3	76.2	103.8	459.1	309.1	49.1	100.9	24.1	54.4	79.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 D	447.1	271.9	68.2	107.1	36.2	78.8	116.8	415.7	280.5	39.6	95.6	24.3	44.5	69.1
1959 J	348.0	198.6	55.2	94.2	29.0	64.8	95.6	403.3	285.2	34.6	83.4	17.1	38.8	56.1
F	322.2	206.2	50.0	65.9	15.0	55.3	71.6	381.6	278.3	31.1	72.1	13.4	35.3	48.8
M	381.1	242.7	58.5	79.9	19.4	68.5	88.7	432.7	307.3	41.8	83.6	17.8	46.6	64.6
A	402.4	261.3	56.0	85.1	26.4	64.1	91.2	517.6	355.0	59.6	102.9	25.6	64.7	90.6
M	431.3	270.0	68.0	93.3	19.5	76.9	97.1	505.9	332.7	60.3	112.9	27.9	67.3	95.5
J	510.3	318.8	76.5	120.9	26.8	89.2	117.3	512.4	353.8	52.6	106.0	25.5	57.5	83.2
J	429.4	282.2	52.7	94.5	23.4	59.7	84.7	478.5	319.7	52.0	106.9	28.2	57.4	86.4
A	409.7	243.5	68.6	97.5	28.8	79.2	108.9	427.3	272.0	56.0	99.3	24.4	60.8	85.8
S	452.7	277.9	79.3	95.5	26.4	94.1	121.9	448.6	285.7	45.8	117.0	27.3	51.5	79.7
O	467.8	295.6	72.4	99.8	29.6	81.5	112.6	480.5	317.9	51.2	111.3	28.9	57.4	87.5
N	495.6	301.2	79.1	115.4	33.9	88.3	123.4	480.2	304.2	56.9	119.1	30.6	64.1	95.8
D	483.8	283.8	77.9	122.0	37.3	93.1	133.1	440.4	297.1	46.4	96.9	22.3	51.5	74.4
1960 J	421.9	249.2	68.7	104.0	32.5	83.8	117.9	399.5	283.2	40.9	75.4	17.4	44.8	62.7
F	430.1	253.8	67.9	108.4	29.8	77.1	108.2	452.9	324.2	48.6	80.0	17.3	52.5	70.3
M	439.5	265.2	72.8	101.5	25.0	83.8	110.0	473.9	333.0	52.7	88.2	20.9	58.2	79.6
A	367.4	231.4	57.3	78.7	16.1	65.8	82.8	476.9	325.4	57.4	94.2	27.6	63.4	91.6
M	485.9	277.3	87.0	121.6	37.2	96.7	135.2	516.0	344.4	56.0	115.6	29.5	63.0	93.9
J	457.5	257.1	82.7	117.6	34.1	98.0	134.5	486.6	327.9	55.0	103.7	26.7	60.6	88.0
J	465.0	249.3	88.9	126.8	40.4	99.5	143.7	423.8	384.3	42.9	96.6	22.1	48.7	71.7
A	480.4	270.9	77.4	132.2	37.6	90.2	130.4	444.5	273.5	50.4	120.5	25.9	56.0	82.9
S	447.8	248.8	73.4	125.5	41.5	83.4	127.4	427.5	284.6	38.3	104.6	23.8	43.8	68.5
O	482.7	257.6	88.2	137.0	50.5	96.6	149.9	447.4	304.1	41.0	102.3	26.3	46.7	74.2
N	475.7	256.9	85.8	133.1	50.8	96.2	149.6	513.4	324.8	58.7	130.0	33.0	66.7	101.3
D	441.4	218.8	75.0	147.6	44.9	88.8	137.4	430.1	283.9	47.1	99.2	22.4	53.2	76.3
1961 J	455.3	224.4	87.2	143.7	38.8	103.0 ^a	144.0	431.2	298.3	46.2	86.7 ^a	18.6	50.8	89.9
F	366.3	203.6	62.9	99.8	29.7	70.3	101.4	395.1	273.2	44.8	77.2	16.2	49.1	66.0 ^a
M	438.1	241.6	71.0	125.5	35.8	81.0	119.1	460.6	326.1	50.9	83.6	21.4	55.9	78.1
A	448.1	239.1	68.3	140.8	37.6	77.2	117.1	438.7	303.8	42.7	92.2	24.6	48.3	73.9
M	459.3	260.8	62.9	135.6	34.3	73.5	110.3	549.5	351.4	70.7	127.4	31.3	78.6	111.2
J	505.5	265.7	78.5	161.3				496.2	332.5	58.6	105.2			
A	529.7 ^a	287.6 ^a	78.6 ^a	162.5 ^a				465.8 ^a	312.2 ^a	51.5 ^a	102.1 ^a			
								494.2 ^a	323.5 ^a	53.7 ^a	117.0 ^a			
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3
1958 D	406.8	255.9	64.1	86.9	27.8	72.5	100.4	437.6	293.1	44.7	99.8	25.8	49.9	75.9
1959 J	383.2	224.9	62.1	96.2	28.6	70.6	99.7	448.9	304.0	43.1	101.8	24.3	48.3	72.8
F	389.4	243.8	63.5	82.1	19.9	70.9	92.5	435.6	301.4	39.9	94.4	21.2	45.5	66.9
M	401.3	249.2	61.7	90.4	24.3	70.7	96.5	432.5	286.4	42.2	103.9	23.2	47.7	71.1
A	440.6	275.4	67.1	98.1	39.9	75.6	111.4	470.1	319.6	49.6	100.9	22.0	54.3	76.7
M	431.8	269.9	65.6	96.2	20.3	75.7	97.0	467.0	311.2	52.3	103.6	24.9	58.3	83.5
J	466.4	302.1	66.3	98.1	24.5	76.5	102.7	464.2	315.7	47.2	101.2	24.0	52.1	76.4
J	415.6	271.1	52.7	91.8	22.2	60.4	84.0	470.1	320.0	49.7	100.4	25.8	54.9	80.9
A	398.1	236.7	64.5	96.9	28.1	74.7	104.4	463.4	313.6	54.7	95.1	24.0	60.1	84.4
S	448.3	267.0	78.4	103.0	25.7	92.3	119.6	469.0	306.6	53.1	109.3	25.5	58.6	84.4
O	439.8	274.2	67.4	98.2	24.8	78.7	104.0	467.5	314.5	53.1	99.9	24.5	58.5	83.4
N	457.2	277.4	68.8	111.0	28.7	78.9	108.9	447.6	297.8	48.9	100.9	24.5	54.3	79.1
D	455.7	277.9	73.1	104.7	29.6	85.0	115.0	471.3	320.0	52.2	99.1	23.6	57.4	81.2
1960 J	473.2	294.7	75.0	103.4	31.4	88.2	120.2	462.8	312.4	53.3	97.1	25.4	58.6	84.2
F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	37.0	90.3	127.8	480.2	321.6	57.7	100.9	26.4	62.8	89.5
M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	31.5	91.5	124.0	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5	24.7	59.5	84.6
A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	25.9	84.9	108.0	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1	26.3	55.4	81.9
M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	36.8	83.2	121.5	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6	24.7	50.4	75.5
J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	33.4	91.8	126.5	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6	25.0	56.6	81.9
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	41.7	104.1	149.2	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1	22.1	50.9	73.2
A	457.6	247.0	80.0	130.0	33.8	91.5	127.6	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7	23.3	50.8	74.4
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	40.6	76.2	118.6	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0	22.3	50.0	72.7
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.5	42.2	91.5	137.3	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4	23.5	48.5	72.3
N	425.5	234.3	73.5	117.7	42.0	85.2	130.2	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9	25.1	56.5	81.9
D	427.1	223.5	71.1	132.6	37.1	82.1	120.9	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0	24.9	60.0	85.2
1961 J	461.8	245.4	88.9	127.4	33.5	101.2	136.9	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6	25.6	61.8	88.3
F	450.6	241.8	81.1	127.8	40.2	91.7	133.4	451.6	291.6	57.6	102.5	26.1	63.5	90.7
M	488.2	258.6	79.5	150.1	46.9	89.0	137.6	474.5	322.6	54.0	97.9	26.5	59.5	87.0
A	523.0 ^a	260.5	83.7 ^a	178.9 ^a	61.1	94.2	147.4	416.1	281.2	36.4	98.5	23.4	42.2	66.7
M	404.8	232.7	54.7 ^a	117.4	33.1	65.5	101.0	453.7	294.2	54.3	105.2	24.9	60.3	86.0
J	487.3 ^a	259.4 ^a	77.8 ^a	150.0 ^a				462.7 ^a	308.4 ^a	53.2 ^a	101.2 ^a			
J	528.1 ^a	281.3 ^a	82.7 ^a	164.0 ^a				476.2 ^a	318.5 ^a	51.9 ^a	105.8 ^a			
A								513.7 ^a	362.3 ^a	49.1 ^a	102.3 ^a			

⁽¹⁾Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy and Netherlands.⁽²⁾The Organisation for European Economic Cooperation (O.E.E.C.), in addition to the thirteen countries in the first two footnotes, includes also Iceland, Ireland, Greece, Spain and Turkey. On October 1, this became the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development when Canada and the United States became full members. Information for the new Organisation will be available with October data.⁽³⁾Includes Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

Table 72.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Monthly Averages or Months	Benelux ⁽¹⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1960 F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2
M	7.4	5.6	4.2	3.3	16.7	9.7	7.2	2.8	16.1	8.1	10.5	2.9
A	7.9	6.4	4.9	3.9	16.5	11.1	7.7	3.2	18.7	8.8	6.8	2.7
M	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.2	13.8	14.2	5.4	4.7	17.0	10.3	6.9	2.9
J	16.0	5.5	8.0	5.3	10.9	10.7	4.2	3.9	22.9	9.4	4.6	2.3

⁽¹⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 73.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (?)	Direct invest- ment in Canada			Port- folio securi- ties (?)	Capital move- ments N.O.P.			
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)									Trade Balance		
												Millions of dollars	
1959	5,150	-5,572	-422	-489	-207	-1,504	-1,230	+13	+550	+617	+337	1,869.2	
1960	5,400	-5,545	-145	-491	-207	-1,217	-1,356	+171	+690	+226	+301	1,829.2	
1960 2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5	
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5	
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2	
1961 1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6	
2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8	
3rd	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9	
4th	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3	
1958 1st	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7	
2nd	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4	
3rd	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2	
4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1	
1959 1st	1,060	-1,218	-158	-115	-85	-428	-388	+5	+101	+198	+129	1,888.3	
2nd	1,355	-1,551	-196	-110	-59	-451	-368	-5	+181	+69	+201	1,934.2	
3rd	1,286	-1,380	-94	-111	-3	-322	-187	-28	+85	+205	+32	1,938.3	
4th	1,449	-1,423	+26	-153	-60	-303	-287	+41	+183	+145	-25	1,869.2	
1960 1st	1,283	-1,327	-44	-113	-83	-321	-341	+29	+208	+202	-89	1,856.1	
2nd	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	-77	-470	-447	+13	+155	+102	+213	1,773.9	
3rd	1,400	-1,318	+82	-125	+8	-122	-166	+48	+179	+18	-75	1,813.0	
4th	1,394	-1,390	+4	-129	-55	-304	-402	+81	+148	-96	+252	1,829.2	
1961 1st	1,262	-1,263	-1	-169	-88	-347	-441	+39	+125	+55	+167	1,934.9	
2nd	1,442	-1,484	-42	-117	-71	-323	-440	+20	+140	+139	+44	1,985.2	

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities.⁽²⁾Balance also reflectsall other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 74.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
Monthly Averages or Months	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽⁵⁾	Vancouver			At all Ports			
	Thousand short tons										Millions	Thousands
	1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1960	469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894	237.8	4,446
1959 M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
J A	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
S	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
O	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,162	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
N	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
D	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
1960 J	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	820	188.3	4,710
F	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
M	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
A	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
M	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
J	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
J A	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
S	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
O	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398
N	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
D	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
1961 J	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	199.5	4,569
F	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	221.2	5,143
M	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—	225.0	3,895
A	544	627	—	652	1,988	745	944	—	202.4	4,049
M	676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—	256.7	5,076
J	395	315	520	665	2,757	2,028	2,977	3,428	254.7	4,177
J A	378	181	1,398	829	5,180	4,126	4,879	7,817	271.2	4,557
S	358	156	1,578	852	6,061	4,689	5,562	7,226		
O	416	278	1,247	586	5,887	4,696	5,659	7,896		
N	148	184	1,376	914	6,188	5,170	5,065			

⁽¹⁾Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total.

cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.

*New Series.

⁽²⁾Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.⁽³⁾Annual data are average of nine months.⁽⁴⁾Total⁽⁵⁾Does not include

Table 75.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Months	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
	Thousand tons						Thousand cars					
1959	11,647	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5	
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7	
1959 J	13,366	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3	
J	14,137	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7	
A	13,478	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1	
S	14,323	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2	
O	14,648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9	
N	12,195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8	
D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7	
1960 J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0	
F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9	
M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2	
A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8	
M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1	
J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9	
J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3	
A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0	
S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9	
O	12,658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1	
N	9,799	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4	
D	8,931	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4	
1961 J	8,137	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5	
F	7,960	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3	
M	8,201	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7	
A	8,999	254.9	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2	
M	12,211	320.3	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	20.0	18.8	7.3	37.5	
J	12,749	326.5	51.8	1.2	4.9	4.8	10.4	19.5	21.3	6.8	43.7	
J	12,438	311.5	45.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	11.6	18.6	19.7	6.6	48.2	
A	12,845	323.7	35.3	1.5	5.7	6.0	12.5	19.2	20.8	6.5	53.1	
S	12,917	318.9	39.3	2.7	5.7	8.9	7.8	18.9	18.1	7.3	50.1	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS												
IRON AND STEEL												
OTHER												
Monthly Averages or Months	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections		
	Thousand cars											
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7		
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1		
1959 J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4		
J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6		
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0		
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4		
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8		
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1		
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5		
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	39.9	34.0	123.7		
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1		
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0		
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8		
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4		
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3		
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8		
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1		
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5		
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1		
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9		
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9		
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2		
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4		
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6		
A	11.4	20.8	11.5	10.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1		
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.2	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	105.2		
J	16.7	22.0	22.3	16.2	5.2	6.4	2.5	39.5	31.2	97.4		
J	14.8	21.0	22.2	14.2	5.3	4.6	1.8	36.9	29.5	91.0		
A	14.0	24.5	24.4	16.6	6.4	2.8	2.8	40.5	31.3	98.5		
S	19.2	21.7	22.2	14.6	6.0	4.3	3.8	39.6	28.4	94.6		

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
meats and packing house products.

(1) Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock,
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 76.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

All Railways ⁽²⁾									
Monthly Averages or Months	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars									Millions
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1959 M	101.9	89.0	5.5	96.0	5.9	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	86.5	74.2	5.1	92.4	Dr 5.8	12.2	4,887	1.7	167
F	94.8	83.4	4.5	93.7	1.0	13.2	5,086	1.9	164
M	101.2	88.7	4.8	95.9	5.3	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.7	1.4	13.1	4,819	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.8	4.2	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.5	4.7	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1	Dr 4.6	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.3	1.8	12.1	5,168	1.6	149
A	89.1	77.8	4.3	89.2	Dr 0.1	12.9	5,394	1.5	132
M	96.5	84.1	4.5	94.4	2.1	15.1	5,900	1.5	143
J	97.4	85.1	6.7	101.1	Dr 3.7				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽³⁾						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
Monthly Averages or Months	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1959 M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.6
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	Dr 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	Dr 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2
A	37.1	2.4	43.1	44.5	Dr 1.3	32.9	1.8	37.3	36.0	1.3
M	39.7	2.3	46.8	47.5	Dr 0.7	34.6	2.0	39.2	36.6	2.6
J	39.1	3.3	44.9	54.1	Dr 9.1	33.8	3.0	39.4	35.8	3.6

Table 77.—BANK OF CANADA

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
End of Period	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
		Million dollars							
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959 M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
1959 J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
1959 J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
1959 A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
1959 S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
1959 O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
1959 N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
1959 D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
1960 F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
1960 M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
1960 A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
1960 M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
1960 J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
1960 J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
1960 A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
1960 S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
1960 O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
1960 N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
1960 D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
1961 F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
1961 M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
1961 A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
1961 M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
1961 J	276.7	438.2	1,947.2	2,385.5	2,662.2	—	71.0	98.2	205.1
1961 J	338.5	477.8	1,931.5	2,409.3	2,747.8	—	61.7	99.5	133.3
1961 A	324.6	422.0	2,006.0	2,427.9	2,752.5	—	69.9	102.1	104.5
1961 S	326.9	424.0	2,060.6	2,484.6	2,811.5	—	70.7	104.4	204.4
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation Canadian Dollar Deposits									
End of Period	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
		Million dollars							
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959 M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
1959 J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
1959 J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
1959 A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
1959 S	2,918.2	316.0	1,680.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
1959 O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
1959 N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
1959 D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
1960 F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
1960 M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
1960 A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
1960 M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
1960 J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
1960 J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
1960 A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
1960 S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
1960 O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
1960 N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
1960 D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
1961 F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
1961 M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
1961 A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
1961 M	2,944.3	331.3	1,679.3	2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7
1961 J	3,036.3	239.2	1,780.8	2,020.0	26.2	645.5	25.9	60.3	258.5
1961 J	3,042.3	328.6	1,743.3	2,071.9	31.9	675.7	27.9	51.2	183.7
1961 A	3,029.0	312.6	1,743.6	2,056.1	64.2	664.6	27.7	59.5	156.8
1961 S	3,190.9			2,060.7	56.6	709.3	21.4	61.0	276.0

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.

⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.

⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other

⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

LIABILITIES											
Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				Canadian Dollar Deposits							Total
End of Period	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand	
Million dollars											
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1959 J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,361
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,061
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,239
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,348
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,771
N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961 J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
A	1,017	12,548	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627
M	1,018	12,560	8.1	—	122	169	7,524	804	146	3,911	12,676
J	1,026	12,623	8.1	—	113	167	7,549	856	147	4,072	12,904
J	1,029	12,679	8.1	—	144	160	7,631	896	151	4,170	13,161
A	1,039	12,787	8.1	—	131	159	7,643	1,002	159	4,083	13,171

End of Period	LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities		
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars												
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512	
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473	
1959 J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543	
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537	
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528	
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525	
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524	
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512	
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508	
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506	
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	500	
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501	
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506	
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501	
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490	
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485	
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	483	
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485	
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480	
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473	
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467	
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467	
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465	
A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952	116	1,000	902	1,260	549	464	
M	266	1,030	64	14,035	997	108	1,107	889	1,285	548	467	
J	277	1,030	66	14,277	885	148	1,141	915	1,325	539	451	
J	278	1,030	72	14,540	1,004	111	1,204	903	1,352	536	462	
A	274	1,030	70	14,552	977	126	1,262	920	1,475	548	462	

Table 78.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

End of Period		ASSETS											
		Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁶⁾						Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets		
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽³⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁸⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾					Total Loans	
Million dollars													
1959		968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463	
	1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263	
1959	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	- 14	512	13,505	
	A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	- 60	497	13,540	
	S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	-123	503	13,365	
	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	- 47	510	13,484	
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	- 17	522	13,563	
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463	
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	- 1	518	13,240	
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318	
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158	
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325	
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500	
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246	
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463	
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379	
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633	
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173	
	N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068	
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263	
	1961	J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
		F	985	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
M		963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080	
A		964	101	366	395	108	5,400	6,430	717	39	591	13,984	
M		961	109	302	354	90	5,528	6,383	696	- 6	600	14,035	
J		958	113	297	322	69	5,678	6,479	859	- 40	614	14,277	
J		959	93	267	376	50	5,745	6,531	893	- 33	616	14,540	
A		954	87	263	381	32	5,834	6,597	669	- 42	614	14,552	

Table 79.—CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ^(a)				
End of Period	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Held by General Public				
								Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits		
Million dollars												
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185		
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽¹⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392		
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084		
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890		
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189		
1960	F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496	
	M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616	
	A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669	
	M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708	
	J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787	
	J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822	
	A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853	
	S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012	
	O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100	
	N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015	
	D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189	
	1961	J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
		F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895
		M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066
		A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,666	6,102
M		1,679	146	1,825	7,524	122	4,335	11,981	13,806	13,684	6,160	
J		1,781	148	1,929	7,549	113	4,383	12,045	13,974	13,861	6,312	
J		1,743	149	1,893	7,631	144	4,493	12,267	14,160	14,016	6,386	
A		1,744	150	1,894	7,643	131	4,734	12,509	14,403	14,271	6,628	

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in
balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were re-
deposited'. The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

(2) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held in net). ⁽³⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposits were transferred from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits".

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 80—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	468.2	473.3	440.7	422.7	2,162.5	2,151.9
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	131.3	121.9	127.3	120.4	484.0	461.2
Other Collections.....	50.1	44.4	18.2	14.0	297.6	271.6
Corporation Income Tax.....	114.4	139.8	94.0	99.4	516.2	589.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	11.1	7.2	7.1	6.2	43.6	31.9
Estate Taxes.....	5.4	5.9	6.1	10.0	29.3	36.8
Customs Import Duties.....	39.9	39.4	46.2	42.8	209.3	211.0
Excise Duties.....	27.0	27.6	31.8	28.8	149.3	141.0
Sales Tax.....	63.5	61.6	68.9	64.6	299.1	284.8
Other Excise Taxes.....	25.5	25.5	41.1	36.5	134.1	124.3
Non-Tax Revenues.....	41.2	44.7	25.9	27.0	144.5	148.2
Postal Revenue.....	13.4	13.7	13.0	11.8	65.4	63.7
Return on Investments.....	12.5	12.9	0.8	5.7	32.9	35.2
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	15.3	18.1	12.1	9.5	46.2	49.3
Total Revenues.....	509.4	518.0	466.6	449.7	2,307.0	2,300.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	133.7	129.1	127.0	127.6	593.4	545.2
National Defence.....	132.2	128.0	125.3	126.6	586.5	540.2
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	7.9	7.4
Naval Service.....	20.4	19.1	20.4	21.4	93.8	89.8
Army Service.....	35.6	33.6	34.8	35.5	159.6	150.9
Air Force Service.....	58.3	57.4	62.6	60.7	278.4	257.1
Defence Research and Development.....	2.4	3.0	3.9	6.3	13.8	16.3
Government Contribution to the Canadian Forces Superannuation Account.....	14.0	12.9	—	—	27.8	13.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	0.2	1.9	1.2	5.2	5.2
Defence Production.....	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.0	6.9	5.0
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	373.7	337.4	422.0	423.6	1,791.0	1,648.8
Agriculture.....	14.0	12.4	16.3	16.2	66.3	60.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	21.4	20.9
External Affairs.....	5.4	2.5	5.1	60.1	15.4	68.0
Finance.....	134.4	129.8	123.6	113.3	625.2	591.4
Administration and General.....	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	6.7	5.1
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	8.4	7.6
Government Contribution to the Public Service Superannuation Account.....	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	19.6	17.3
Interest on Public Debt.....	66.2	62.1	66.4	61.1	336.2	314.1
Amortization and other debt charges.....	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.6	14.7	18.0
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	55.8	54.4	43.5	41.6	229.1	222.1
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	2.0	3.4	3.5	0.3	10.5	7.2
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries.....	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	7.9	7.1
Justice.....	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	11.3	10.2
Labour.....	9.1	8.6	16.5	10.6	55.1	43.3
Legislation.....	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	3.2	3.1
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	5.6	4.4	7.3	6.5	28.0	23.2
National Health and Welfare.....	84.2	67.6	86.7	73.7	392.8	321.5
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.7
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	4.2	2.6	4.8	5.1	17.4	14.6
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act...	22.0	14.5	21.8	14.9	98.7	57.1
Other.....	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	11.6	10.5

Table 80—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961-62	1960-61
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances.....	43.2	41.9	43.3	42.1	215.3	209.1
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	2.2	4.3	4.5	17.0	16.9
Unemployment Assistance.....	7.6	3.2	8.8	3.7	29.7	10.2
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.4
National Research Council.....	3.2	2.8	3.3	6.0	16.2	15.6
National Revenue.....	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.8	31.5	29.3
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.2	16.7	15.5
Taxation Division.....	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	14.8	13.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	4.7	4.5	5.8	7.1	23.9	20.3
Post Office.....	14.8	13.7	14.4	14.7	67.3	62.6
Privy Council.....	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.6
Public Archives and National Library.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1
Public Works.....	13.8	14.2	15.8	17.4	55.7	58.0
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	7.2	6.8
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.9	6.9	9.3
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	16.9	15.6
Other.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services.....	2.5	2.5	4.0	5.6	10.6	12.1
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.7	8.2	10.0
Other.....	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.8
National Capital Commission.....	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	3.3	2.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.4	23.9	21.1
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.8
Trade and Commerce.....	4.7	1.6	4.1	1.7	16.1	7.6
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	4.7	3.9
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	3.7	0.8	3.1	0.7	11.2	3.6
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
Transport.....	19.5	17.3	60.3	34.3	127.5	97.1
Administration and General.....	0.9	1.6	3.5	1.4	6.2	4.5
Interim Payments to Railways to Maintain Freight Rates at reduced levels.....	—	—	32.1	—	32.1	—
Marine Services.....	3.7	3.0	4.7	6.9	15.9	15.7
Railway and Steamship Services.....	3.9	2.2	4.6	6.5	19.4	20.3
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	6.7	5.0	15.0
Air Services.....	11.0	10.5	15.5	12.8	49.0	41.6
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	27.8	25.4	27.7	23.5	131.6	116.6
Administration and General.....	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.6	6.5	7.4
Treatment Services.....	4.2	5.0	4.1	3.5	17.2	17.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans' Allowances..	21.3	17.3	21.5	17.5	103.7	87.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.3	3.5
Expenditures by the following departments on						
behalf of other departments.....	1.5	1.2	2.1	3.7	8.1	11.5
Labour.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
National Defence.....	—	0.1	-0.2	—	0.4	0.5
Public Works.....	1.1	-0.5	2.0	1.0	5.9	4.5
Transport.....	0.2	1.3	-0.1	2.4	0.7	5.3
Sundry Departments.....	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.0
Other Departments.....	8.9	11.3	11.3	13.5	57.5	55.9
Total Expenditures.....	507.4	466.5	548.9	551.2	2,384.4	2,194.0
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures						
(Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+2.0	+51.5	-82.3	-101.5	-77.4	+106.1

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 81.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Months	CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver ⁽¹⁾
		Million dollars									
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959 J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,064
S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,454	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
A	21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,232
M	25,339	509	7,325	11,665	4,203	1,636	6,585	9,454	483	2,118	1,441
J	26,031	507	7,574	12,232	3,997	1,720	6,770	9,974	498	1,805	1,517
J	23,325	504	6,952	10,447	3,775	1,647	6,303	8,250	512	1,684	1,445
A	24,573	485	7,176	11,139	3,850	1,923	6,368	9,021	496	1,759	1,688

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
 included since March, 1961. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾ New Westminster data.

Table 82.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Months	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1959	377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959 J	394.9	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	324.1	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	335.3	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	380.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.09
D	408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	401.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	332.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
M	401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
A	379.9	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.29
M	400.4	3.18	0.86	11.71	8.31	125.53	154.92	17.46	13.25	29.43	35.76
J	437.6	4.34	1.30	13.52	8.78	144.02	166.53	18.39	13.49	30.36	36.84
J	399.4	2.84	1.04	13.09	8.40	129.18	155.92	16.03	11.51	28.31	33.05
A	346.6	2.89	0.99	10.77	7.89	113.43	130.56	13.45	10.75	23.59	32.26

70

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 83.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾

Van-couver ⁽¹⁾	Monthly Averages or Months	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1,186	1959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1,221	1960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1,358	1959 A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
1,084	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
1,083	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
1,183	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
1,381	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1,289	1960 J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
1,057	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
1,146	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
1,297	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
1,155	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
1,219	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
1,340	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
1,206	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
1,249	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
1,206	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
1,219	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
1,245	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1,316	1961 J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
1,286	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
1,063	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
1,346	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91
1,252	M	19.24	3.73	0.47	6.41	12.53	11.63	54.01	38.74	3.13	12.15
1,441	J	18.77	3.72	0.51	6.55	12.30	12.46	54.32	38.40	2.95	12.96
1,517	J	16.27	3.35	0.45	6.41	10.39	5.37	42.24	28.78	2.56	10.89
	A	18.05	3.24	0.43	6.36	9.98	8.06	46.12	31.56	2.73	11.82
1,445											
1,688											

Table 84.—PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Table 84.—PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.		
	Million dollars												
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82		
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76		
British Columbia	1959 2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92	
	3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95	
	4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53	
	1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86	
33.94	2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64		
32.98	3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85	
	4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70	
36.16	1961	1st	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92
30.45		2nd	54.00	0.50	0.08	1.44	1.26	15.59	25.33	2.51	1.04	2.23	4.02

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 85.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire-ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire-ments				New Issues	Retire-ments	Direct Out-standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out-standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1956	990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,180	353	1,779	307	958	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,221	284	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,412	516	957	433	121	73	347	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1,300 ^r	505 ^r	967	448 ^r	287 ^r	52 ^r	180	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1959 4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960 1st	267 ^r	131 ^r	270	75 ^r	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
2nd	461 ^r	85 ^r	378 ^r	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
3rd	319 ^r	125 ^r	185	120	22	17	26	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
4th	253 ^r	164 ^r	134 ^r	141 ^r	-39 ^r	-1	34	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961 1st	397 ^r	93 ^r	233	147 ^r	22	18	46	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
2nd	313 ^r	121 ^r	446	131 ^r	162 ^r	15	139	500	350	16,088	1,674	17,762
3rd								889 ^r	577 ^r	16,323	1,674	17,996

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian railways and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 86.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters	MANUFACTURING											
	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
	Million dollars											
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961 1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
2nd	108	60	7	13	19	73	17	120	10	11	16	21
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	10	19
3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961 1st	82	63	6	15	12	60	13	58	7	10	12	21
2nd	100	59	6	13	15	64	13	92	10	11	14	24
Quarterly Averages or Quarters	MANUFACTURING			Trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non- manu- facturing	Total all industries (1)	
	Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)									
	Million dollars											
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764	
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	586	
2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779	
3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802	
4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821	
1959 1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688	
2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939	
3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887	
4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887	
1960 1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724	
2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875	
3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823	
4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778	
1961 1st	21	11	250	32	28	29	24	129	10	22	600	
2nd	34	11	412	54	19	53	51	133	19	52	901	
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1958 1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	702	
2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704	
3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	738	
4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824	
1959 1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818	
2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845	
3rd	31	15	426	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865	
4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873	
1960 1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836	
2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786	
3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804	
4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774	
1961 1st	23	11	311	43	20	41	35	127	13	42	714	
2nd	28	11	360	49	20	50	44	120	17	44	804	

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction and Leather.

(2)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 87.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials					Utilities						
	Total 88 stocks	Total 69 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 80 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 6 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 26 Stocks
Monthly Averages or Months	1935-39 = 100										
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1962 J	269.5	274.4	770.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6
M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4
J	316.4	330.9	781.6	1,294.0	872.1	223.2	385.5	121.9	73.8	232.1	162.3
J	319.3	335.0	749.8	1,341.9	879.1	219.7	391.4	129.0	77.2	247.4	163.5
A	327.6	344.1	738.4	1,381.0	929.4	220.7	409.3	135.8	85.3	251.5	163.4
S	325.9	341.4	700.6	1,364.1	952.0	224.0	406.2	131.2	83.3	241.0	165.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 88.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Products of petroleum and coal	Monthly Averages or Months	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Three month Treasury Bill yield ⁽¹⁾	Dividend Payments ⁽²⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽⁴⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars	Percentage	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
754	1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
747	1960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
586	1959 M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
779	J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	150.2
802	J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
821	A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
688	S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
939	O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
887	N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
887	D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
724	1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
875	F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
823	M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
778	A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
600	M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
902	J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
702	J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
704	A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
758	S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
824	O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
818	N	3.42	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
845	D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
865	1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
873	F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
834	M	3.21	95.04	20.77	0.04	5,355	48.73	91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
786	A	3.30	64.99	23.86	0.05	5,226	49.91	84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
804	M	3.19	35.73	24.40	0.05	4,736	51.26	94.5	47.8	0.09	78.5	50.59	266.4
774	J	2.78	105.88	34.77	0.07	4,096	51.09	85.1	51.3	0.10	47.0	51.65	200.2
714	J	2.61	74.02	26.50	0.05	2,385	53.19	50.2	44.1	0.08	30.7	52.91	151.3
801	A	2.48	47.45	22.24	0.05	2,772	53.19	75.4	47.9	0.09	32.3	53.89	176.3
	S	2.42	96.10			2,392					57.2	55.35	181.4

⁽¹⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽²⁾As reported by Financial Post.⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.⁽⁴⁾As of end of month.

73

Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 89.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Months	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,723	1,190	313	346	159,283	40,506	21,172	8,270	1,575	52,632	882	88,796
1959 J	158	68	31	19	6,167	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
A	161	65	27	28	7,357	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39	1,714
S	225	79	33	39	10,568	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,908
O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	242	129	29	20	56,077	4,096	2,971	380	142	10,261	71	43,277
F	230	84	37	31	11,715	3,180	2,644	612	143	4,219	63	5,222
M	286	113	43	39	10,703	3,249	2,124	958	165	5,778	89	3,720
A	207	104	21	24	8,577	2,780	3,617	431	114	2,785	64	4,325
M	218	96	27	31	10,773	3,860	993	1,035	110	4,203	76	3,267
J	195	67	23	24	9,360	2,610	1,188	831	105	3,427	78	4,671
J	175	81	18	19	7,935	2,972	1,031	488	102	3,630	47	2,318
A	230	108	23	39	6,259	2,376	1,484	673	142	3,716	75	2,301
S	215	88	27	23	8,296	2,751	1,337	307	122	4,028	73	3,445
O	241	111	17	34	8,465	2,639	1,518	716	136	2,782	88	5,000
N	274	116	29	44	12,908	6,737	1,775	1,204	169	4,237	92	7,692
D	210	102	19	18	8,215	3,256	490	635	125	3,566	66	3,648
1961 J	254	124	28	43	11,174	6,376	1,656	504	150	5,295	85	3,491
F	246	115	24	37	8,660	3,283	2,665	406	152	3,665	65	4,133
M	257	105	28	42	7,636	2,804	830	1,062	132	2,948	97	3,588
A	192	97	16	32	8,258	4,107	837	675	102	2,891	79	4,323
M	258	118	31	38	8,709	2,953	895	682	141	4,223	99	3,871
J	219	106	29	32	6,346	2,900	1,437	717	116	3,342	79	2,319

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 90.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Quarters	Population ⁽¹⁾	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽¹⁾		Industrial Production ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Prices ⁽¹⁾	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Domestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies ⁽¹⁾	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	New Construction Great Britain ⁽¹⁾
		Civilian Employment	Registered Unemployed									
		Thousand persons			Seasonally adjusted	January 17 1956=100	January 31 1956=100			£ Million		
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,972 ^r	379
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,152 ^r	413
1959 J		23,229	411	113	111.2	109.0	117	287.8	352.9	1,150	3,995	389
A		23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160		
S		23,380	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173	4,302	389
O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080		
N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062	3,872 ^r	383
D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977		
1960 J		23,335	455	119	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959	4,160 ^r	414
F		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972		
M		23,370	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993	4,168 ^r	423
A		23,451	364	121	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011		
M		23,559	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021	4,408 ^r	433
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033		
J		23,698	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070	4,005 ^r	437
A		23,807	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097		
S		23,835	320	121	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110	4,301	474 ^r
O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121		
N		23,875	359	120	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131	4,005 ^r	437
D		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154		
1961 J		23,682	404	120	114.3	112.3	124	330.1	404.3	1,159	4,005 ^r	437
F		23,695	370	121	114.6	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141		
M		23,710	345	121	115.1	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079	4,301	474 ^r
A		23,768	317	123 ^r	115.2	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053		
M		23,811	286	123 ^r	115.5	113.6	125	298.9	394.4	1,037	4,005 ^r	437
J	52,673	23,865	261	124 ^r	115.8 ^r	114.6	125	316.3	371.3	990		
J		23,904	288	125	116.0 ^r	114.6	125	308.7	350.2	876	4,005 ^r	437
A					116.9	115.7	125	305.2	358.8	1,245		

74

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June.
⁽²⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.
⁽³⁾All manufactured products.
⁽⁴⁾Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 a. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.
⁽⁵⁾Annual data are for June.

Table 91.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

TARIO		Seasonally Adjusted											
Thousand dollars	Monthly Averages or Quarters	Total Population Continental U.S. ⁽¹⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income ⁽²⁾	Production		Employment Manufacturing	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index
			Em- ployed	Unem- ployed					Total	Manu- facturing			
34,156		177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.8	46.8	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
88,796		180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	504.4	45.0	282.2	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3
1,963	1959 J	177.0	67.3	4.0	47.5			272.2	110	110	101.9	124.5	119.7
1,714	A	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1			271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5
4,938	J	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9	482.3	44.8	268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1
3,869	S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
5,218	O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9			269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
2,333	N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5	488.3	44.9	271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
43,277	D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
5,222	1960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5			278.9	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3
3,720	F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2	501.5	48.1	278.9	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3
4,325	M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			279.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0
3,267	A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4			282.0	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0
4,671	M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0	506.4	46.3	283.6	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7
2,318	J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			284.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5
2,301	J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8			284.5	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7
3,445	A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1	505.1	43.2	284.1	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2
5,000	S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			283.9	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2
7,602	O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3			284.0	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6
3,648	N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6	504.5	42.6	282.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6
3,491	D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			280.9	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5
4,133	1961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0			280.6	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.9
3,588	F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1	500.8	39.6	280.4	102	101	92.5	127.5	120.0
4,323	M	182.7	65.5	5.5	53.9			281.7	103	102	92.6	127.5	119.9
3,871	A	183.0	65.7	5.0	54.0			285.3	106	105	93.8	127.5	119.4
2,319	M	183.2	66.8	4.8	54.4	516.1	45.2	288.0	108	108	95.6	127.4	118.7
	J	183.4	68.7	5.6	54.8			291.7	110	111	96.5	127.6	118.2
	J	183.6	68.5	5.1	54.7			293.4	112	112	96.8	128.1	118.6
	A	183.9	68.5	4.5	54.9			293.9	113	113	96.6	128.0	119.0
Businesses as with the statistics													
Manufacturing													
New Construction Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Monthly Averages or Months	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Sales	Inventories	New Orders	Average Hourly Earnings ⁽⁴⁾	Average Hours Worked ⁽⁴⁾	New Private Construction	Exports including re-exports ⁽⁵⁾	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks ⁽⁶⁾
	1959	18.0	56.9	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,362	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
	1960	18.3	68.4	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,300	1,708	1,221	106.2	55.85
379	1959 J	18.2	63.4	31.2	52.1	31.4	2.24	40.7	3,676	1,427	1,370	152.1	57.46
413	J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,838	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74
	A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,865	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40
389	S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,779	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
	O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,693	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
	N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,542	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
389	D	17.5	68.1	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,281	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
	1960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,903	1,561	1,143	83.4	58.03
	F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,776	1,576	1,289	92.3	55.78
383	M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,934	1,749	1,378	92.8	55.02
	A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,154	1,818	1,261	123.0	55.73
	M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,484	1,804	1,262	131.7	55.22
414	J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,657	1,737	1,307	126.6	57.26
	J	18.1	69.3	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,587	1,699	1,150	116.6	55.84
	A	18.2	68.8	30.1	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,556	1,609	1,229	133.0	56.51
423	S	18.1	69.6	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,524	1,610	1,160	100.6	54.81
	O	18.5	69.6	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,463	1,744	1,157	110.1	53.73
433	N	18.4	69.3	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3	3,395	1,797	1,161	93.5	55.47
	D	17.9	71.0	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,170	1,797	1,157	70.4	56.80
	1961 J	17.8	69.6	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,793	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
	F	17.8	69.8	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.32	38.9	2,645	1,672	1,046	77.7	62.17
437	M	18.1	69.6	29.6	53.3	29.9	2.32	39.1	2,842	1,934	1,231	107.3	64.12
	A	17.9	70.2	30.1	53.4	30.4	2.33	39.3	3,147	1,706	1,042	113.0	65.83
	M	18.0	69.9	30.8	53.4	31.1	2.34	39.7	3,492	1,744	1,195	128.3	66.50
474	J	18.2	70.2	30.9	53.4	31.1	2.35	40.1	3,740	1,699	1,220	135.3	65.62
	J	18.1	70.1	31.2	53.6	31.3	2.35	40.0	3,745	1,637	1,268	125.5	65.44
	A	18.1	60.5	31.6	54.0	32.1	2.34	40.1	3,714			126.3	67.79

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.

Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

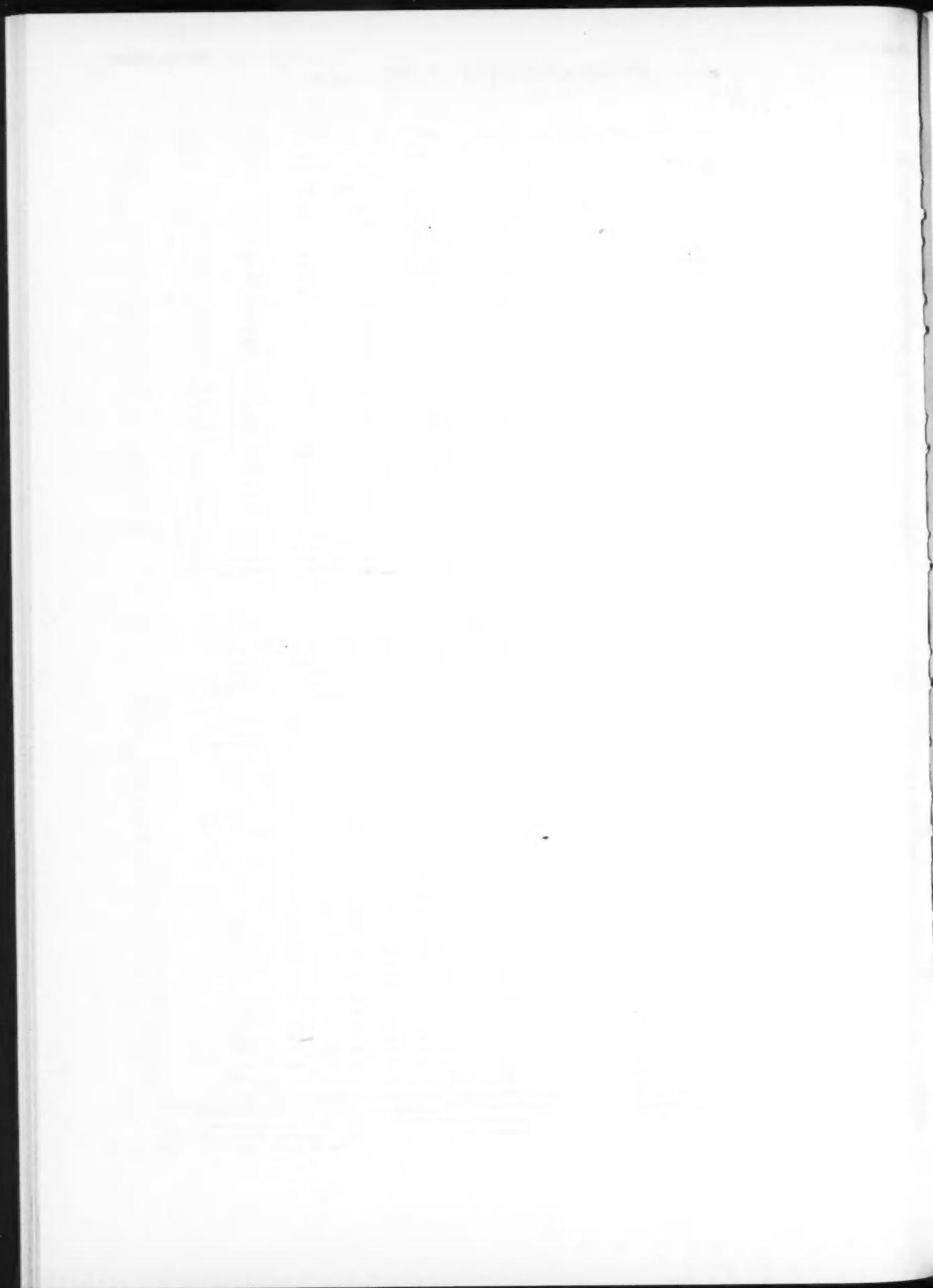
75

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Production and related workers.

(5) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(6) Standard and Poor's Corporation.



LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

VITAL STATISTICS	Page	MANUFACTURING—Continued	Page
1. Population.....	1	48. Refrigerators and Washing Machines.....	41
2. Immigration.....	1	49. Radio and Television Sets.....	41
3. Births.....	1	CONSTRUCTION	
4. Deaths.....	2	50. Housing Construction, All Centres.....	42
5. Marriages.....	2	51. Housing Starts, Centres 5,000 and Over.....	43
INCOME, EXPENDITURE, PRODUCTION		52. Housing Completions, Centres 5,000 and Over..	43
*6. National Income and Gross National Product...	3	53. Building Permits by Municipalities.....	44
*7. Gross National Expenditure.....	4	54. Building Permits by Provinces and Types.....	44
*8. Gross National Expenditure, Constant Dollars..	4	55. Building Materials.....	45
*9. Source of Personal Income.....	5	FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	
*10. Disposition of Personal Income.....	5	56. Farm Cash Income.....	46
*11. Industrial Production.....	6	57. Slaughter and Storage Holdings.....	47
LABOUR		58. Selected Agricultural Prices.....	47
12. Labour Income, Monthly.....	11	59. Exports Grains and Livestock Products.....	48
*13. Labour Income, Quarterly.....	12	60. Milk and Milk Products.....	48
14. Canadian Labour Force.....	13	61. Landing and Supply of Fish.....	49
15. Time Lost in Labour Disputes.....	13	62. Manufactured Food.....	49
16. Unemployment Insurance.....	14	63. Sugar Production and Supply.....	50
*17. Employment Indexes, Industrial Divisions.....	15	DOMESTIC TRADE	
18. Employment Indexes, by Sex.....	16	*64. Value of Retail Trade.....	51
19. Employment Indexes, Manufacturing.....	16	65. Retail Sales and Stocks.....	53
20. Employment Indexes, by Provinces.....	17	66. Retail Credit.....	54
21. Employment Indexes, by Urban Areas.....	17	67. Consumer Credit, by Institutions.....	55
22. Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions.....	18	68. Wholesale Trade.....	55
23. Wages and Salaries, Manufacturing.....	18	EXTERNAL TRADE	
24. Wages and Salaries, by Provinces.....	19	69. Exports by Commodities.....	56
25. Wages and Salaries, by Urban Areas.....	19	70. Imports by Commodities.....	58
26. Average Hourly Earnings.....	20	*71. Exports and Imports by Countries.....	60
27. Average Hours Worked per Week.....	21	72. Exports and Imports, Selected Countries.....	61
PRICES		73. Balance of International Payments.....	61
28. Wholesale Price Indexes.....	22	TRANSPORTATION	
29. Selected Price Indexes.....	25	74. Shipping and Aviation.....	62
30. Retail Price Indexes.....	25	75. Carloadings of Revenue Freight.....	63
FUEL, POWER, MINING		76. Railway Operating Statistics.....	64
31. Electric Power.....	26	FINANCE	
32. Coal and Coke.....	27	77. Bank of Canada.....	65
33. Petroleum and Gas.....	27	78. Chartered Banks.....	66
34. Refined Petroleum Products.....	28	79. Currency and Bank Deposits Held by Public...	67
35. Metals.....	29	80. Government Revenues and Expenditures.....	68
36. Non-Metallic Minerals.....	30	81. Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres.....	70
MANUFACTURING		82. Life Insurance Sales.....	70
37. Inventories, Shipments, Orders.....	30	83. Life Insurance Payments.....	71
*38. Total Inventories, Shipments, Orders.....	33	84. Payments on Death Claims.....	71
39. Tobacco and Beverages.....	34	85. Security Issues and Retirements.....	71
40. Rubber.....	34	*86. Corporation Profits.....	72
41. Leather Production.....	35	87. Security Prices.....	73
42. Production Leather Footwear.....	36	88. Other Financial Statistics.....	73
43. Primary Textiles.....	36	MISCELLANEOUS SERIES	
44. Production Factory Clothing.....	37	89. Commercial Failures.....	74
45. Wood and Paper Products.....	38	90. United Kingdom Statistics.....	74
46. Primary Iron and Steel.....	39	91. Statistics of the United States.....	75
47. New Motor Vehicles.....	40		

*These tables include both raw and seasonally adjusted data.